```
class PQueue():
  def init (self):
    self.dict = {}
    self.keys = []
    self.sorted = False
  def push(self, k, v):
    self.dict[k] = v
    self.sorted = False
  def sort(self):
    self.keys = sorted(self.dict, key=self.dict.get,reverse=True)
    self.sorted = True
  def pop(self):
    try:
        if not self.sorted:
            self. sort()
        key = self.keys.pop()
        value = self.dict[key]
        self.dict.pop(key)
        return key, value
    except:
        return None
def heuristics(path):
    h = \{\}
    with open(path, 'r') as file:
        for line in file:
            k, v = line.split(", ")
            h[k] = int(v)
    return h
def path costs(path):
    c = \{\}
    with open(path, 'r') as file:
        for line in file:
            line = line.split(", ")
            v = int(line.pop())
            e1 = line.pop()
            e2 = line.pop()
            if e1 not in c:
                c[e1] = {}
            if e2 not in c:
                c[e2] = {}
            c[e1][e2] = c[e2][e1] = v
    return c
```

```
def a_star(start, goal, h, g):
    frontier = PQueue()
# pushing path and cost to pqueue
    frontier.push(start, h[start])
    while True:
# poping path with least cost
        path, cost = frontier.pop()
        print(path+ " " +str(cost))
# splitting out end node in path
        end = path.split("->")[-1]
# removing heuristic value of end node from cost
        cost -= h[end]
        if goal == end:
            break
        for node, weight in g[end].items():
# adding edge weight(cost) and node heuristic to total cost
            new_cost = cost + weight + h[node]
            new path = path + "->" + node
# adding new path and cost to pqueue
            frontier.push(new path, new cost)
a star('Arad', 'Bucharest', heuristics('/home/Heuristics.txt'),
path_costs("/home/Paths.txt"))
□→ Arad 366
    Arad->Sibiu 393
    Arad->Sibiu->Rimnicu Vilcea 413
    Arad->Sibiu->Fagaras 415
    Arad->Sibiu->Rimnicu Vilcea->Pitesti 417
    Arad->Sibiu->Rimnicu Vilcea->Pitesti->Bucharest 418
                              + Code
                                          Text
```

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