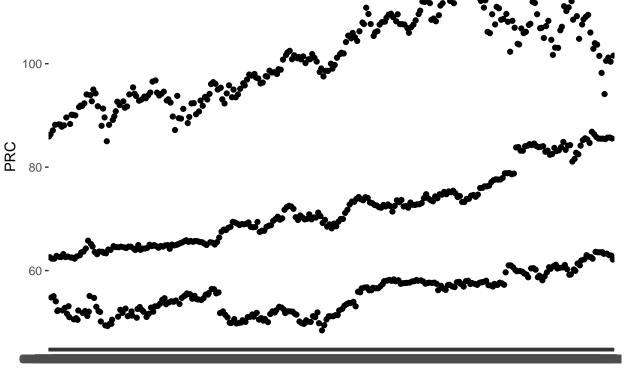
Wrangling DJIA data

1) reading the data

DJIA_2015_Present <- read.csv("/Users/dillonjacob/Desktop/Zach and Dillon Thesis/Dillon-and-Zach-Thesis

2) isolating microsoft returns

```
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages -
## v ggplot2 3.2.0
                     v purrr
                              0.3.2
## v tibble 2.1.3
                   v dplyr
                             0.8.1
## v tidyr 0.8.3
                  v stringr 1.4.0
          1.3.1
## v readr
                   v forcats 0.4.0
## -- Conflicts -----
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
                 masks stats::lag()
## x dplyr::lag()
MSFT_Data <- DJIA_2015_Present %>%
 filter(TSYMBOL == "MSFT")
ggplot(MSFT_Data) + geom_point(mapping = aes(date, PRC))
```



3) calculating and plotting bid ask spreads

```
library(tidyverse)
bid_ask <- MSFT_Data %>%
  mutate(difference = ASK - BID)
ggplot(bid_ask) + geom_point(mapping = aes(date, difference))
  0.125 -
  0.100 -
  0.075 -
difference
  0.025 -
  0.000 -
                                                 date
```

mean(bid_ask\$difference)

[1] 0.01310345