

1. Create a databaseconnection.java class to establish a connection to your database

```
/*
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to change this license
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Classes/Class.java to edit this template
 */

/**
 *
 * @author NIRWAN
 */
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;

public class DatabaseConnection {
    private static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/employee_db"; // Database URL
    private static final String USER = "root"; // Your MySQL username
    private static final String PASSWORD = "316830059"; // Your MySQL password

    public static Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {
        try {
            // Load the JDBC driver
            Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
            // Return the database connection
            return DriverManager.getConnection(url:URL, user:USER, password:PASSWORD);
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("Connection failed: " + e.getMessage());
            throw new SQLException("Failed to establish connection.");
        }
    }
}
```

2. Create EmployeeDAO.java for CRUD Operations

```
/*
package jdbcexample;

import java.sql.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class EmployeeDAO {

    // Create an employee
    public static void addEmployee(String name, String position, double salary) {
        String sql = "INSERT INTO employees (name, position, salary) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";

        try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection(); PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {

            stmt.setString(1, name);
            stmt.setString(2, position);
            stmt.setDouble(3, salary);

            int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
            System.out.println("Employee added successfully. Rows affected: " + rowsAffected);
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```

// Read all employees
public static List<Employee> getAllEmployees() {
    List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM employees";

    try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection(); Statement stmt = conn.createStatement(); ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql)) {

        while (rs.next()) {
            Employee employee = new Employee(
                rs.getInt( "id"),
                rs.getString( "name"),
                rs.getString( "position"),
                rs.getDouble( "salary")
            );
            employees.add( employee );
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

    return employees;
}

```

```

// Update an employee's information
public static void updateEmployee(int id, String name, String position, double salary) {
    String sql = "UPDATE employees SET name = ?, position = ?, salary = ? WHERE id = ?";

    try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection(); PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {

        stmt.setString( 1, name );
        stmt.setString( 2, position );
        stmt.setDouble( 3, salary );
        stmt.setInt( 4, id );

        int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Employee updated successfully. Rows affected: " + rowsAffected);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

```

// Delete an employee
public static void deleteEmployee(int id) {
    String sql = "DELETE FROM employees WHERE id = ?";

    try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection(); PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {

        stmt.setInt( 1, id );
        int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println("Employee deleted successfully. Rows affected: " + rowsAffected);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

3. Create Employee.java Class

```
public class Employee {

    private int id;
    private String name;
    private String position;
    private double salary;

    public Employee(int id, String name, String position, double salary) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.position = position;
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getPosition() {
        return position;
    }

    public void setPosition(String position) {
        this.position = position;
    }

    public double getSalary() {
        return salary;
    }

    public void setSalary(double salary) {
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Employee{id=" + id + ", name='" + name + "', position='" + position + "', salary=" + salary + "'}";
    }
}
```

4. Create a main.java class to test the crud operations

```
/**
 * @param args the command line arguments
 */
public static void main(String[] args) {
    // Add employees
    EmployeeDAO.addEmployee( name: "Alice Cooper", position: "Developer", salary: 70000);
    EmployeeDAO.addEmployee( name: "Bob Marley", position: "Manager", salary: 80000);

    // Update employee
    EmployeeDAO.updateEmployee( id: 1, name: "John Doe", position: "Senior Software Engineer", salary: 90000);

    // Get all employees
    List<Employee> employees = EmployeeDAO.getAllEmployees();
    employees.forEach(System.out::println);

    // Delete employee
    EmployeeDAO.deleteEmployee( id: 2);
}
```

Output - JDBCExample (run)

```
run:
Employee added successfully. Rows affected: 1
Employee added successfully. Rows affected: 1
Employee updated successfully. Rows affected: 1
Employee{id=1, name='John Doe', position='Senior Software Engineer', salary=90000.0}
Employee{id=2, name='Jane Smith', position='HR Manager', salary=65000.0}
Employee{id=3, name='Steve Brown', position='Team Lead', salary=85000.0}
Employee{id=4, name='Alice Cooper', position='Developer', salary=70000.0}
Employee{id=5, name='Bob Marley', position='Manager', salary=80000.0}
Employee deleted successfully. Rows affected: 1
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 seconds)
```

Server: MySQL:3306 » Database: employee_db » Table: employees

Browse

Structure

SQL

Search

Insert

Export

Import

Privileges

Operations

Triggers

Showing rows 0 - 3 (4 total, Query took 0.0025 seconds.)

SELECT * FROM `employees`

Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

Show all

Number of rows: 25

Filter rows: Search this table

Sort by key: None

Extra options

id

name

position

salary

<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>EditCopyDelete</div>	1	John Doe	Senior Software Engineer	90000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>EditCopyDelete</div>	3	Steve Brown	Team Lead	85000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>EditCopyDelete</div>	4	Alice Cooper	Developer	70000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>EditCopyDelete</div>	5	Bob Marley	Manager	80000.00

Check all

With selected: EditCopyDeleteExport

Show all

Number of rows: 25

Filter rows: Search this table

Sort by key: None