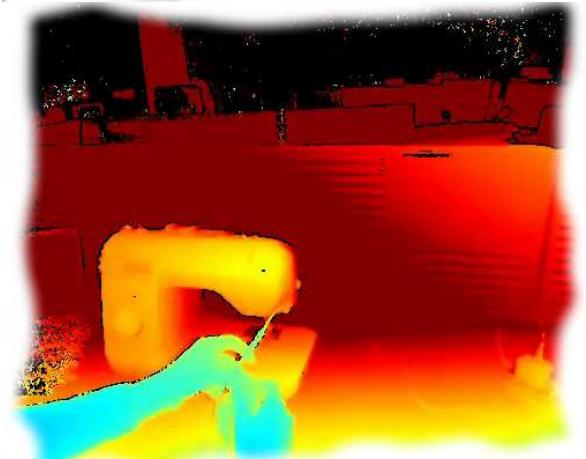


Egocentric Vision

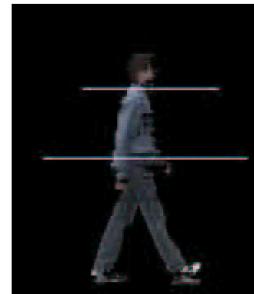
Dr Dima Damen

Department of Computer Science



Short Bio

- 1998-2002 BSC in Computer Science
- 2002-2003 MSc in Distributed Multimedia Sys.

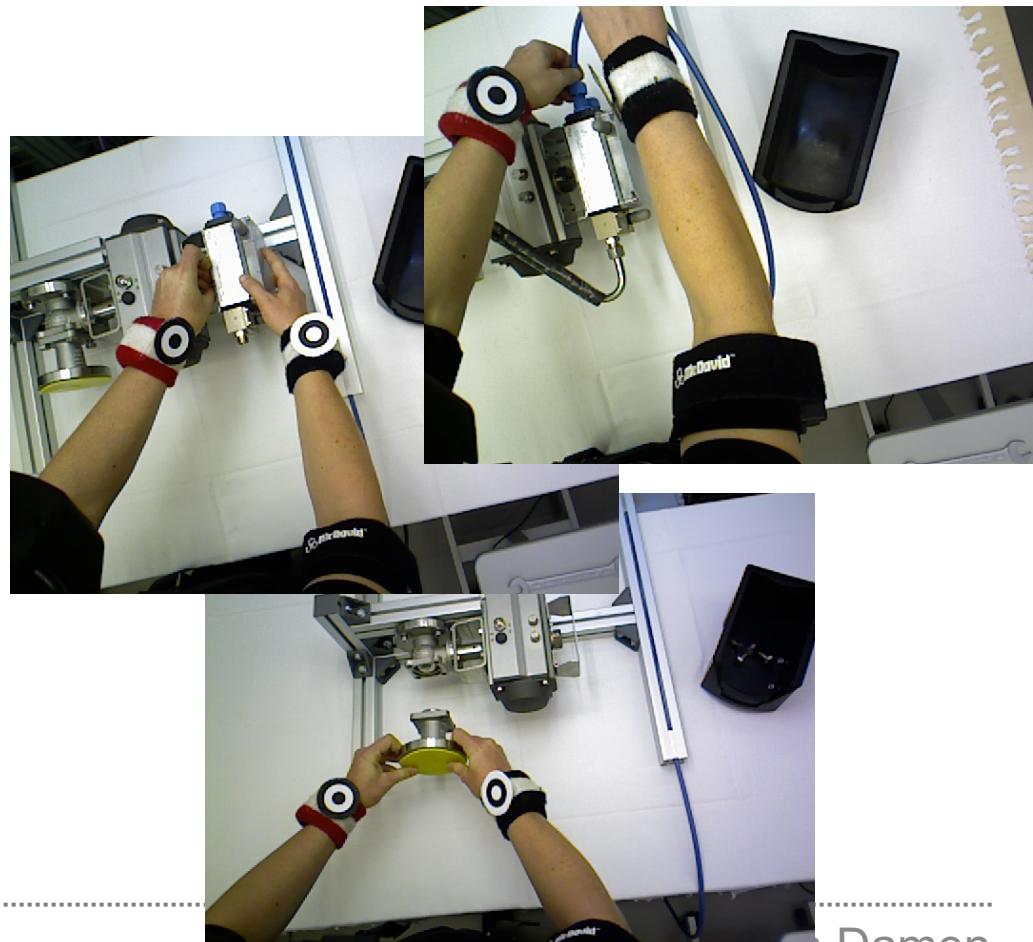


- 2006-2009 PhD in Computer Vision



Short Bio

- 2010-2012 Postdoc on EU-FP7 project



Short Bio

- 2013-2017 Assistant Prof in Computer Vision
- 2017- Associate Prof in Computer Vision

Egocentric Vision?

- Research interests: action and activity recognition
- Particularly centred around the perception of object interactions

Ego...

*Ego... a person's sense of self-esteem
or self-importance*

*Egocentric vision... the wearer serves as the central
reference point in the study of interesting entities:
objects, actions, interactions and intentions*

Ego...



Visual Sensing – the landscape



Visual Sensing – the landscape



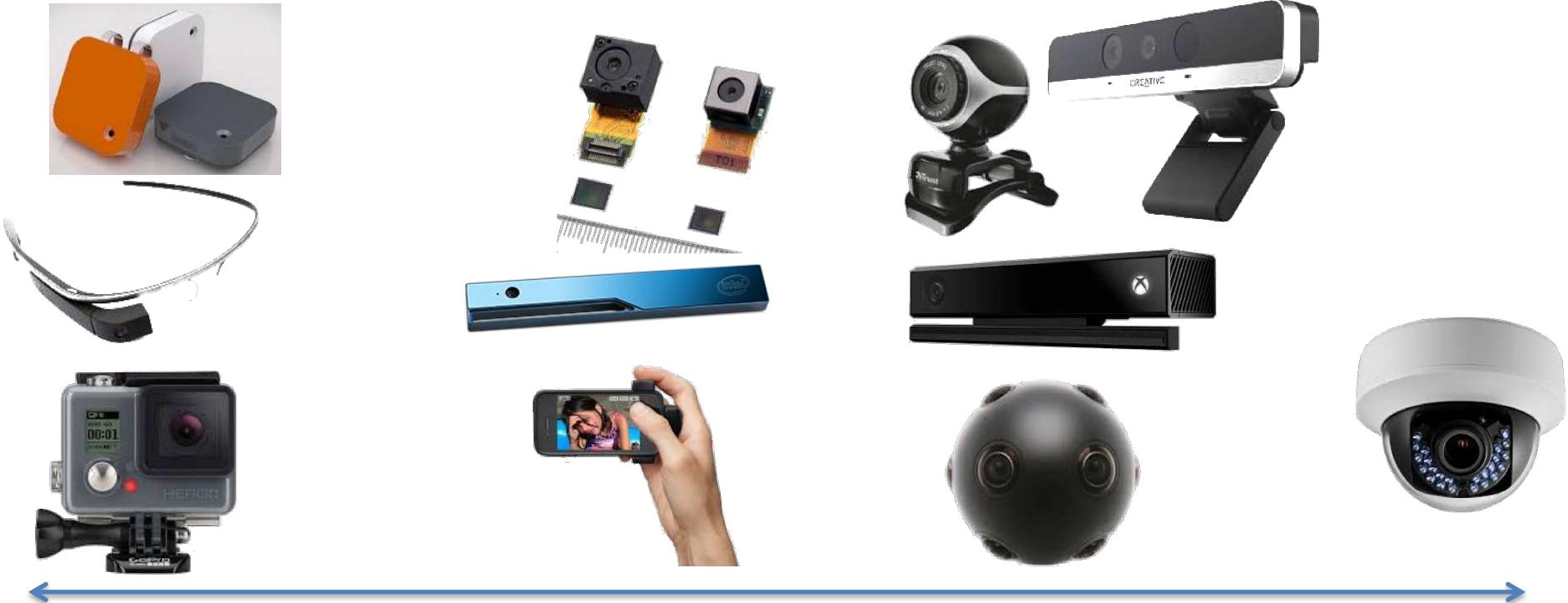
Expensive

Visual Sensing – the landscape



Moveable

Visual Sensing – the landscape



Most
Wearable!

Hand-Held
Wireless

Hand-Held
Wired

Least
Static

Wearable

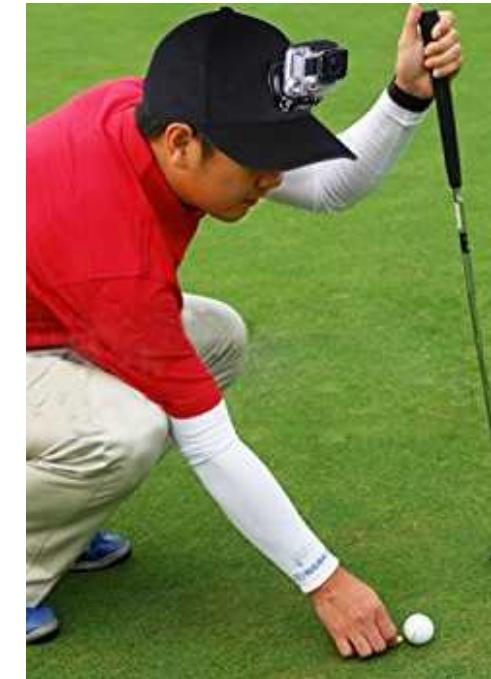
Wearable?



Wearable?



Wearable?



Wearable?



Wearable?

- Hat-Mounted
- Head-Mounted 
- Glass-Mounted 
- Shoulder-Mounted
- Chest-Mounted 
- Wrist-Mounted
- Belt-Mounted
- Ankle-Mounted

But why do we care about... hardware???

- OPV (Ordinal-Person Views)
 - FPV (First-Person View)
 - SPV (Second-Person View)
 - TPV (Third-Person View)

See for yourself!

- Videos...

Conclusions?

- Just another camera?
- Just a shaking camera?

Egocentric Vision

- The Unique Problems
 1. Camera Motion
 2. Mapping and Localisation
 3. Attention and Task-Relevance
 4. Object Interactions
 5. Multi-view Solutions
- The Unique Applications
 1. Video Summarisation
 2. Skill Determination
 3. Real-time solutions

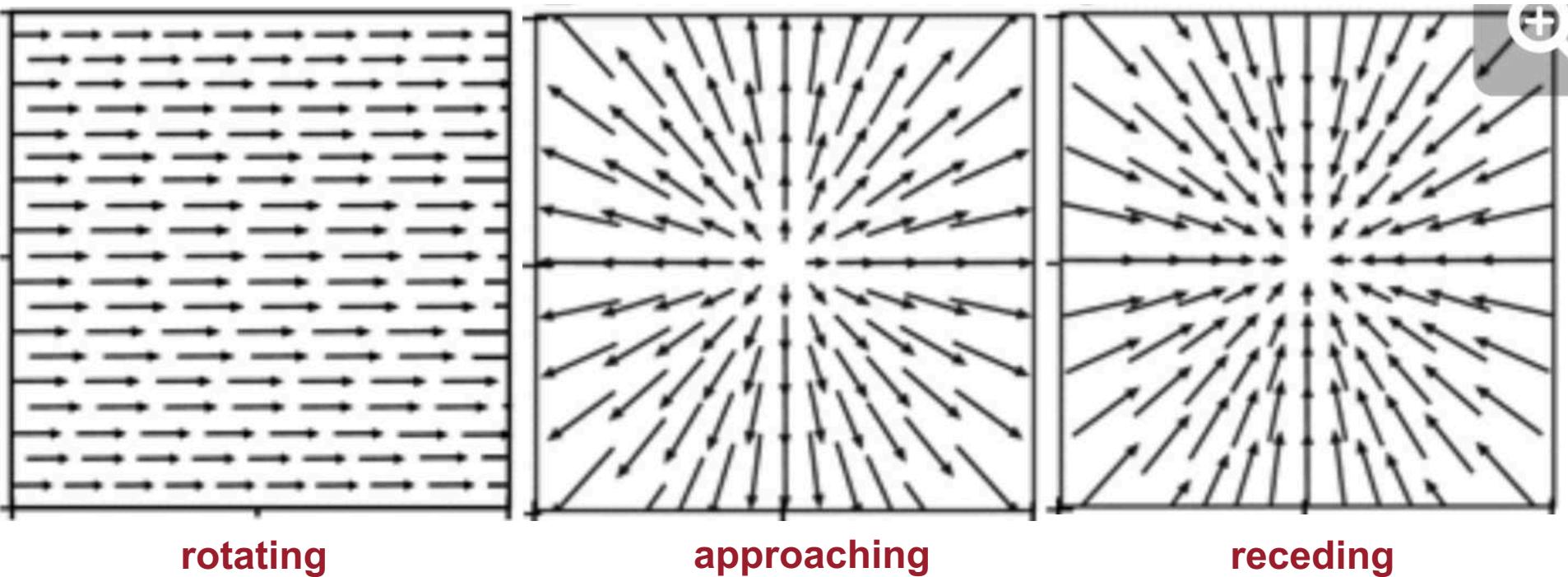
The Unique Problems

1. Camera Motion

1. Camera Motion

- Two types of motion
 - Egomotion
 - Foreground motion

Ego-motion



Ego-motion

- Detect to:
 - Use?
 - Remove?

Hyperlapse

- <https://youtu.be/sA4Za3Hv6ng>

The Unique Problems

2. Mapping and Localisation

Mapping and Localisation

- <https://youtu.be/ufBLu1VUQ-E>

The Unique Problems

3. Attention and Task Relevance

Attention and Task Relevance



Attention and Task Relevance

- Attention in egocentric vision
 - Foreground segmentation
 - Hand-region segmentation
 - Gaze tracking



Quick introduction to human gaze

- Humans iterate between “fixations” and “saccades”
 - Fixation: short stops
 - Saccade: quick movements between fixations
- <https://youtu.be/pknohrsz4Qs>

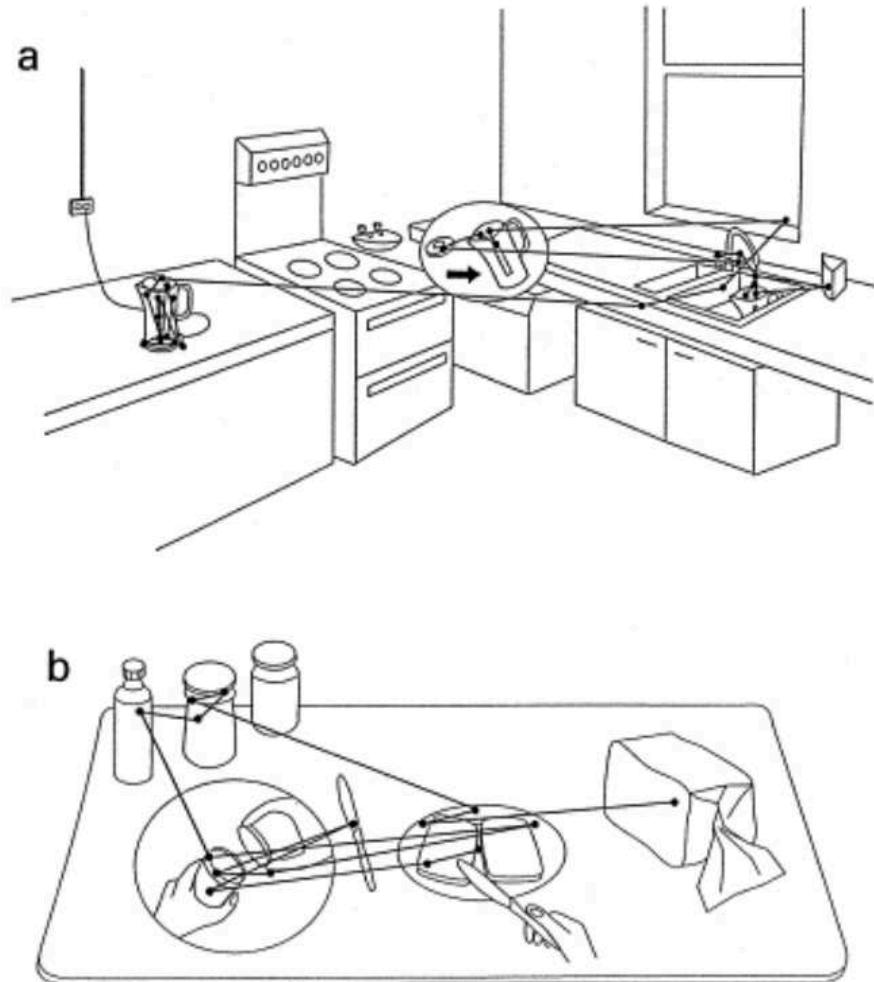
Quick introduction to human gaze



Quick introduction to human gaze



Quick introduction to human gaze



Quick introduction to human gaze

- The notion of fixation/saccade has recently inspired attention models in vision

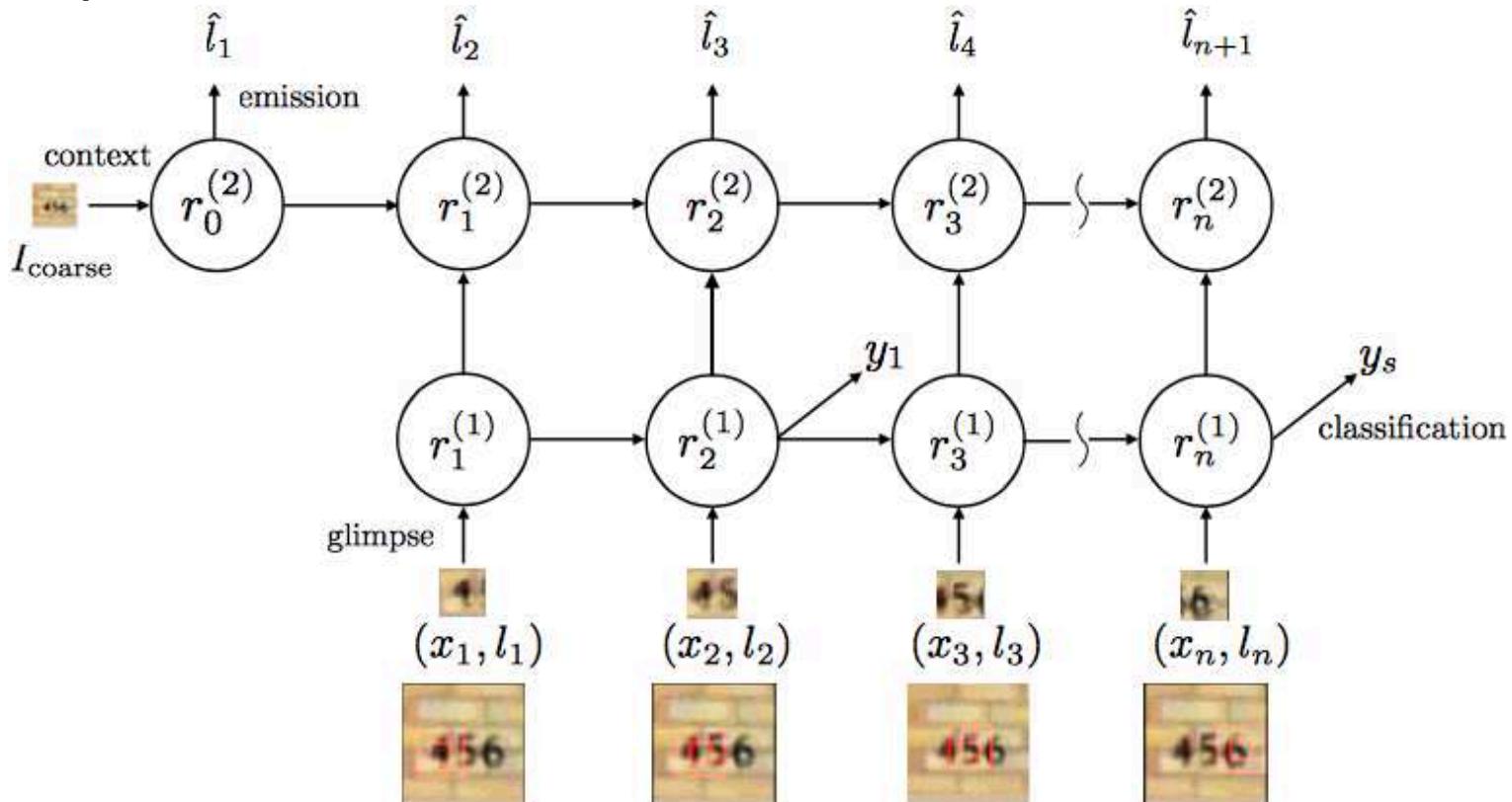


Figure: Lei Ba et al (2015). Multiple Object Recognition with Visual Attention. ICLR

The Unique Problems

3. Attention and Task Relevance

Case Study: You-Do, I-Learn

You-Do, I-Learn

- First-person view
- Offers a unique insight into ‘used’ or ‘attended-to’ objects
- How these objects have been used

Try it yourself



You-Do, I-Learn

- Q. How to ‘ground-truth’ objects that have been used?
- Q. How to ‘ground-truth’ how these objects have been used?

BEOID

- Ground-truth by written narration
- Released with dataset

pick the charger and plug it into the socket. Check that the screwdriver is powered by looking at the button. Pick the tape and place it in the box. Walk to the printer. Open the drawer to check the paper, and press keys on the printer pad. Use the card to unlock the door

You Do, I Learn

- Discover used objects
- Discover how objects have been used
- Extract guidance videos
- Fully unsupervised
 - No prior knowledge of objects (number, size)
 - Static and moveable objects

Definition

Task-Relevant Object (TRO)

an object, or part of an object, with which a person interacts during task performance

Which Objects?



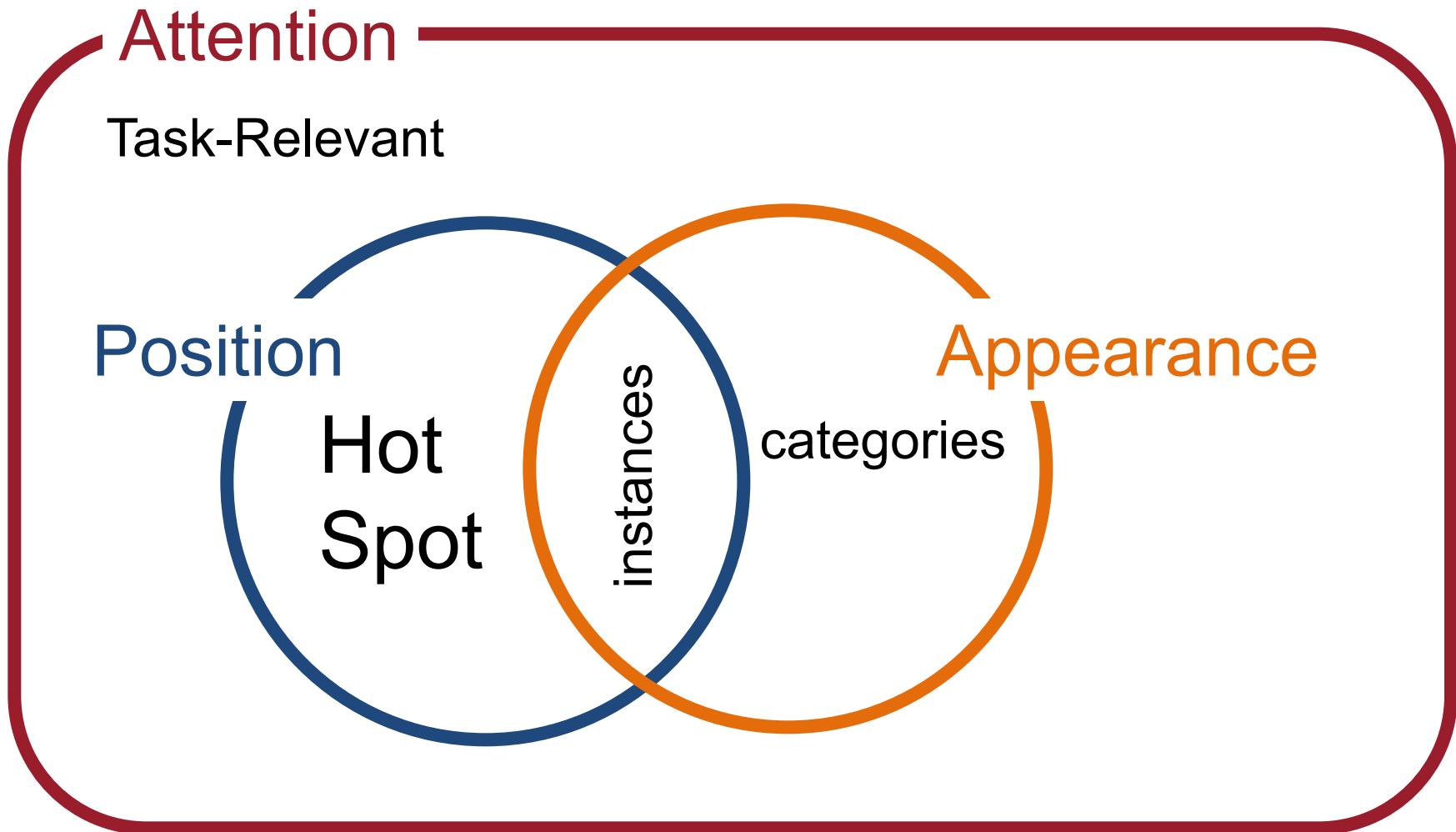
Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



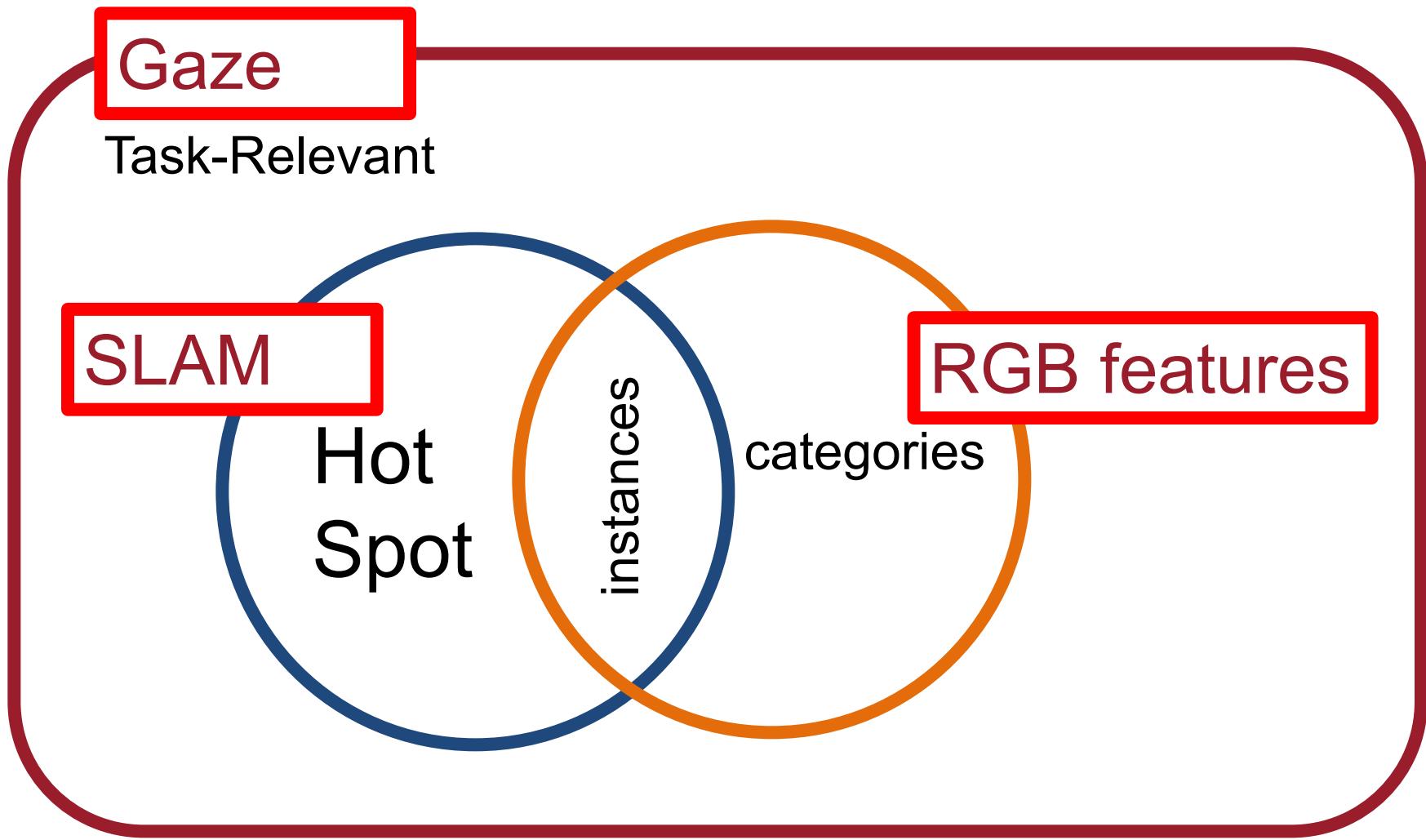
Discovering Task-Relevant Objects

- *Suggested* Problem Formulation...
 - Given a sequence of egocentric images $\{I_1, \dots, I_T\}$
 - Collected from multiple operators around a common environment
 - Automatically discover all task-relevant objects $\{O_k; 1 \leq k \leq K\}$
 - $$O_k = \{\Omega(I_t); 1 \leq t \leq T\}$$
 - *Assumption:* at most one task-relevant image part is present within each image

Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



Discovering Task-Relevant Objects

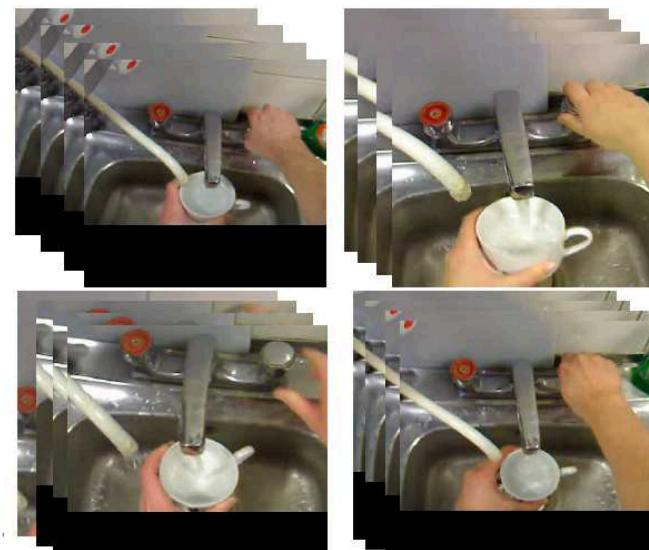
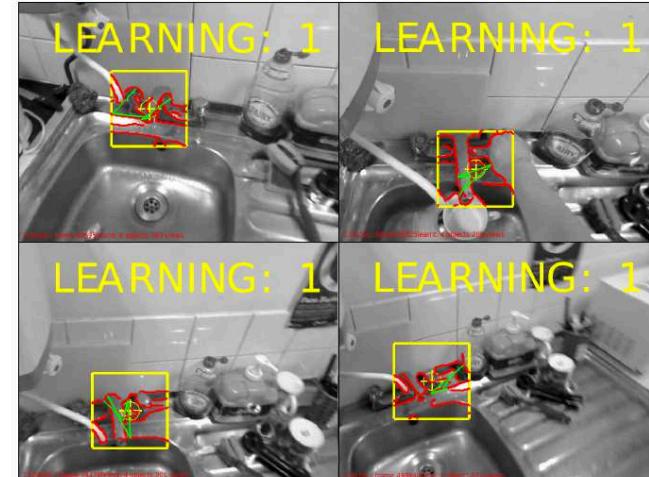
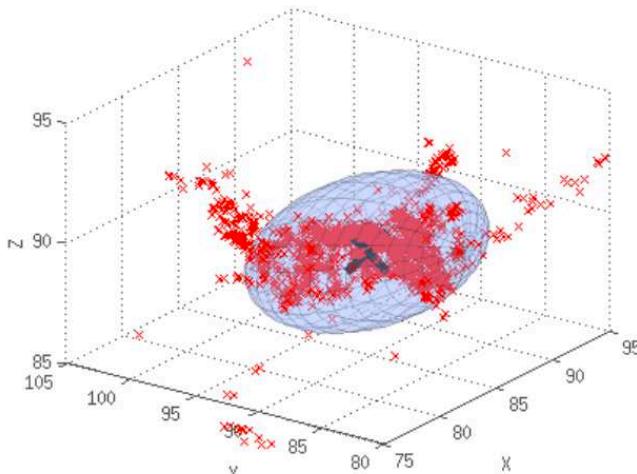


Discovering TROs

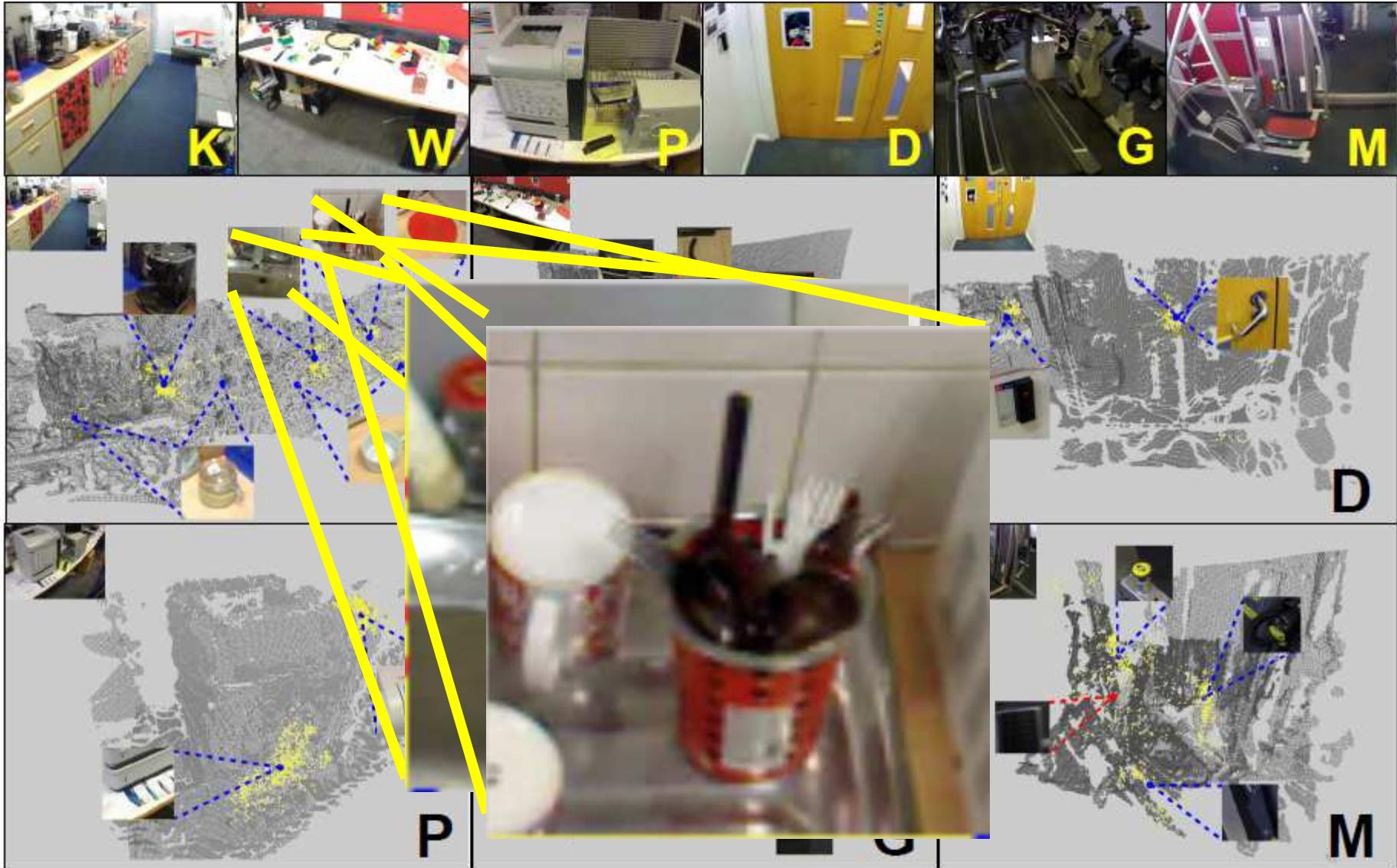
Discovering becomes a clustering task...

- Considers attention, position and appearance
- Unknown number of objects

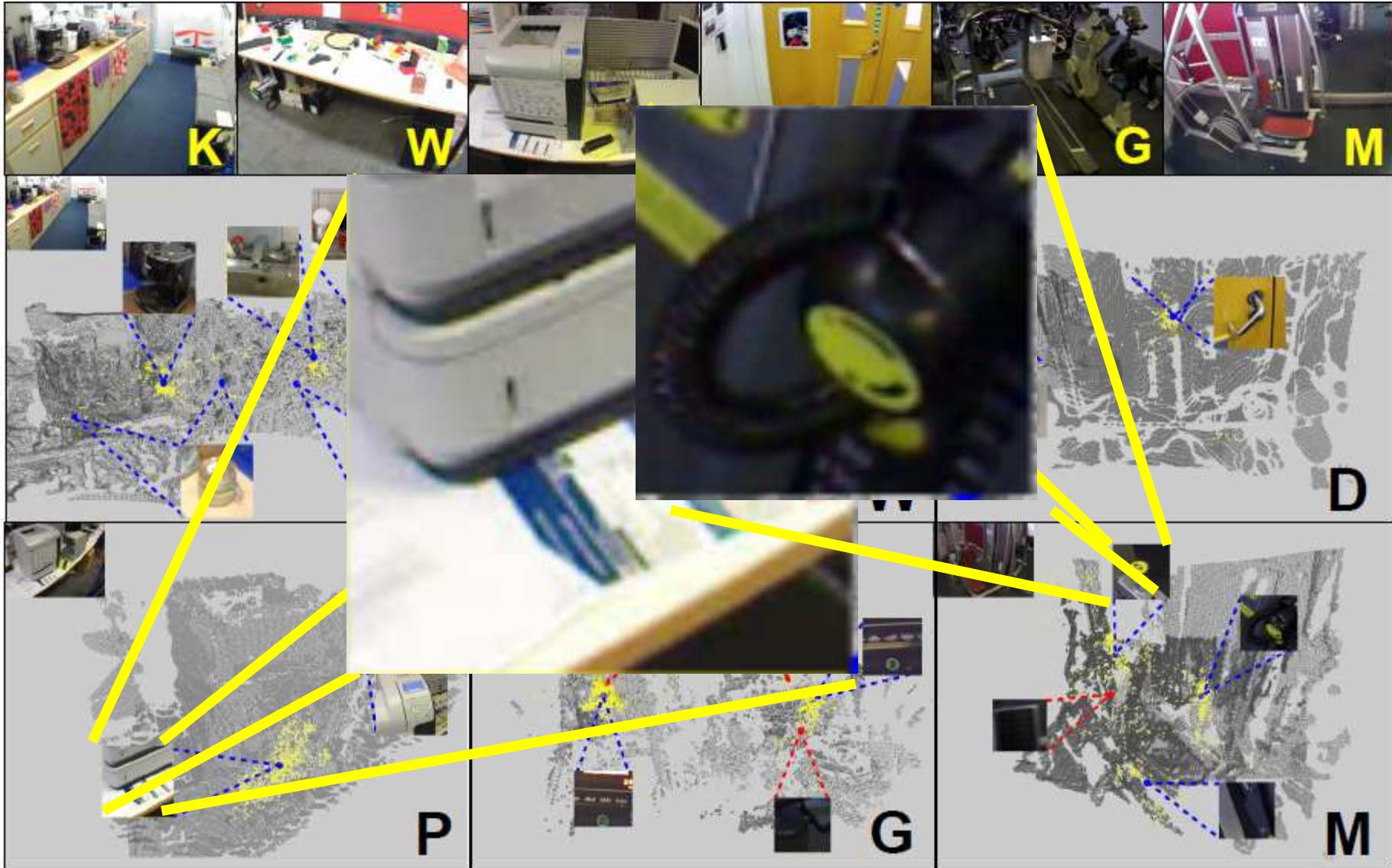
Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



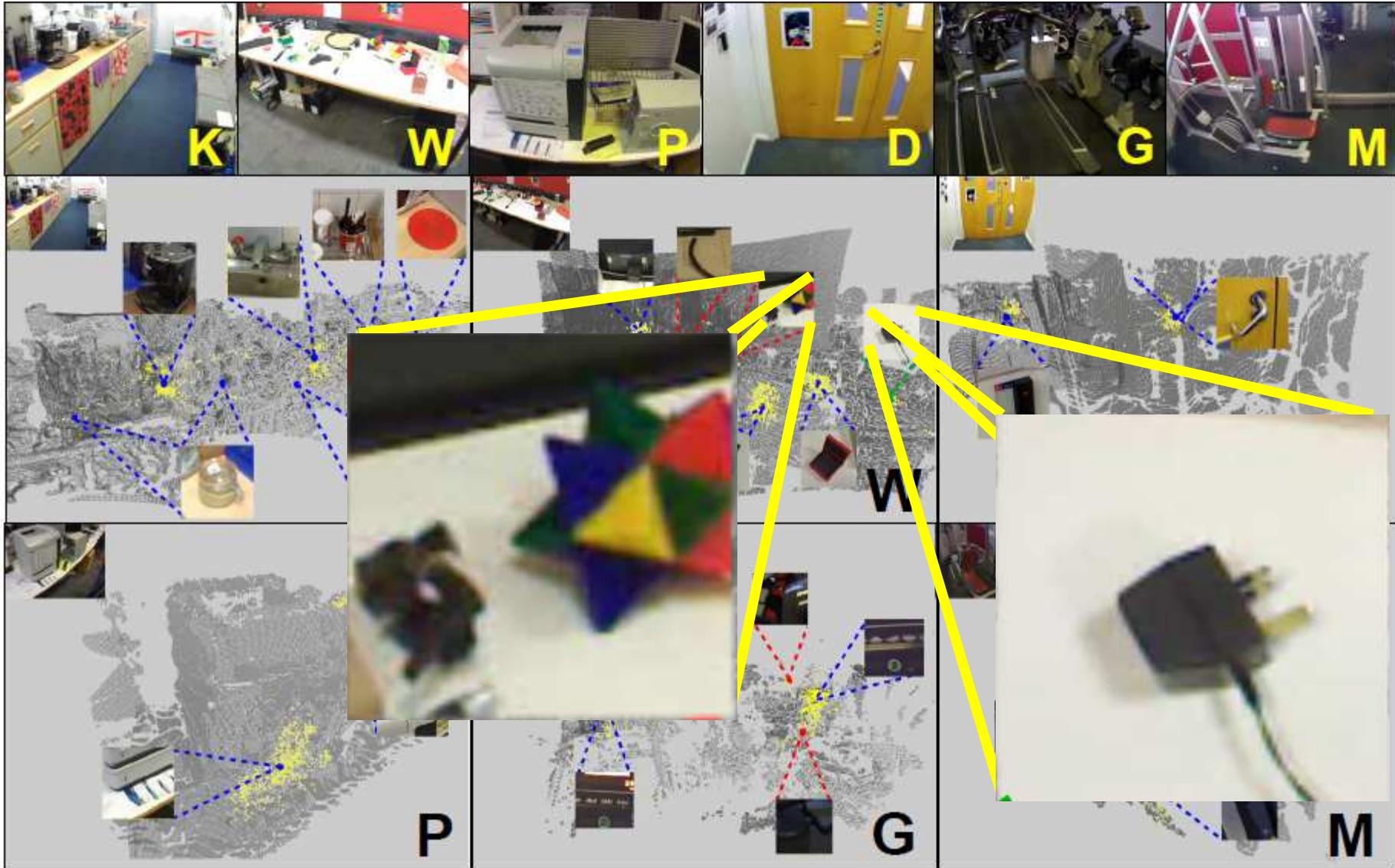
Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



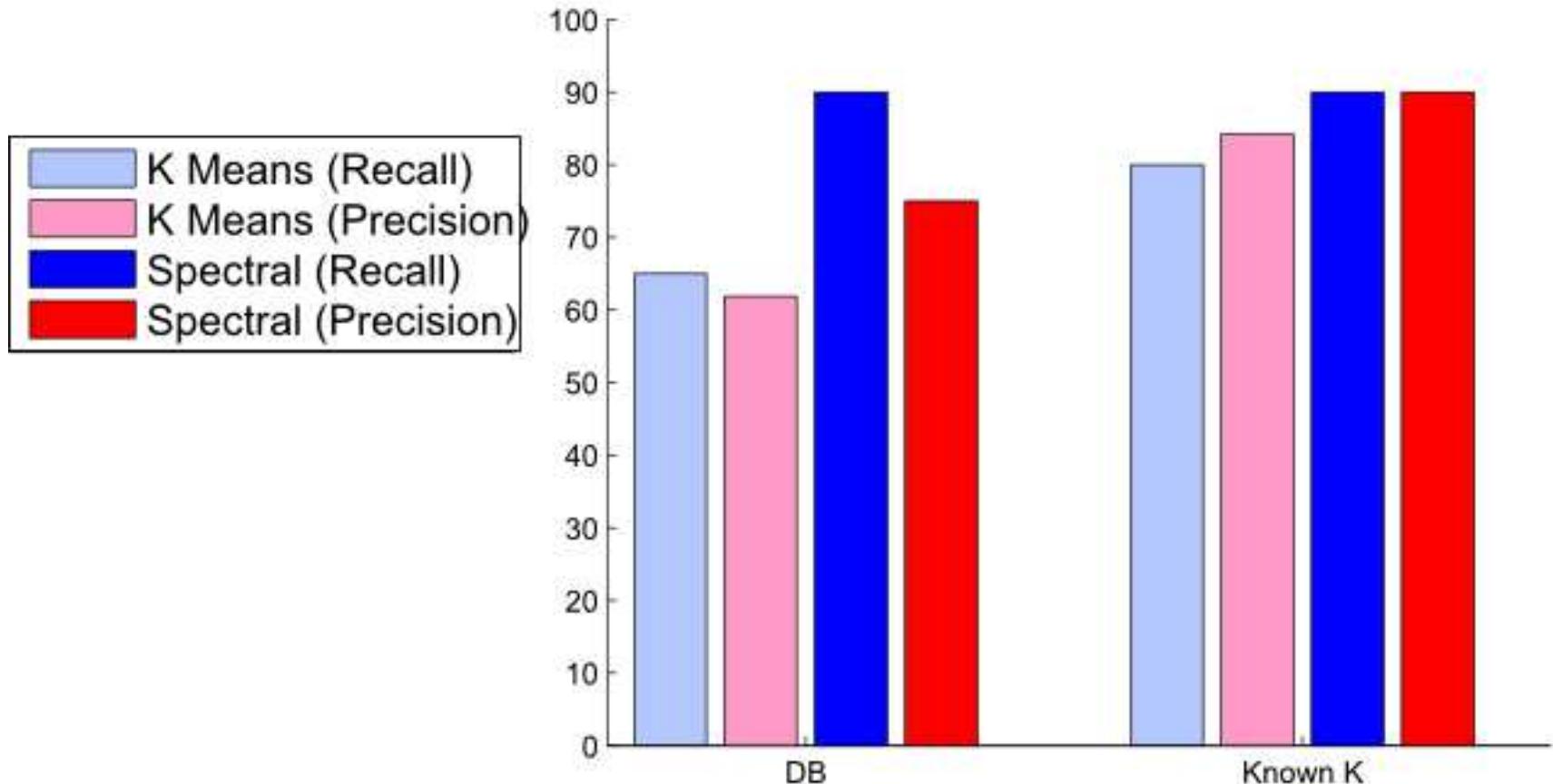
Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



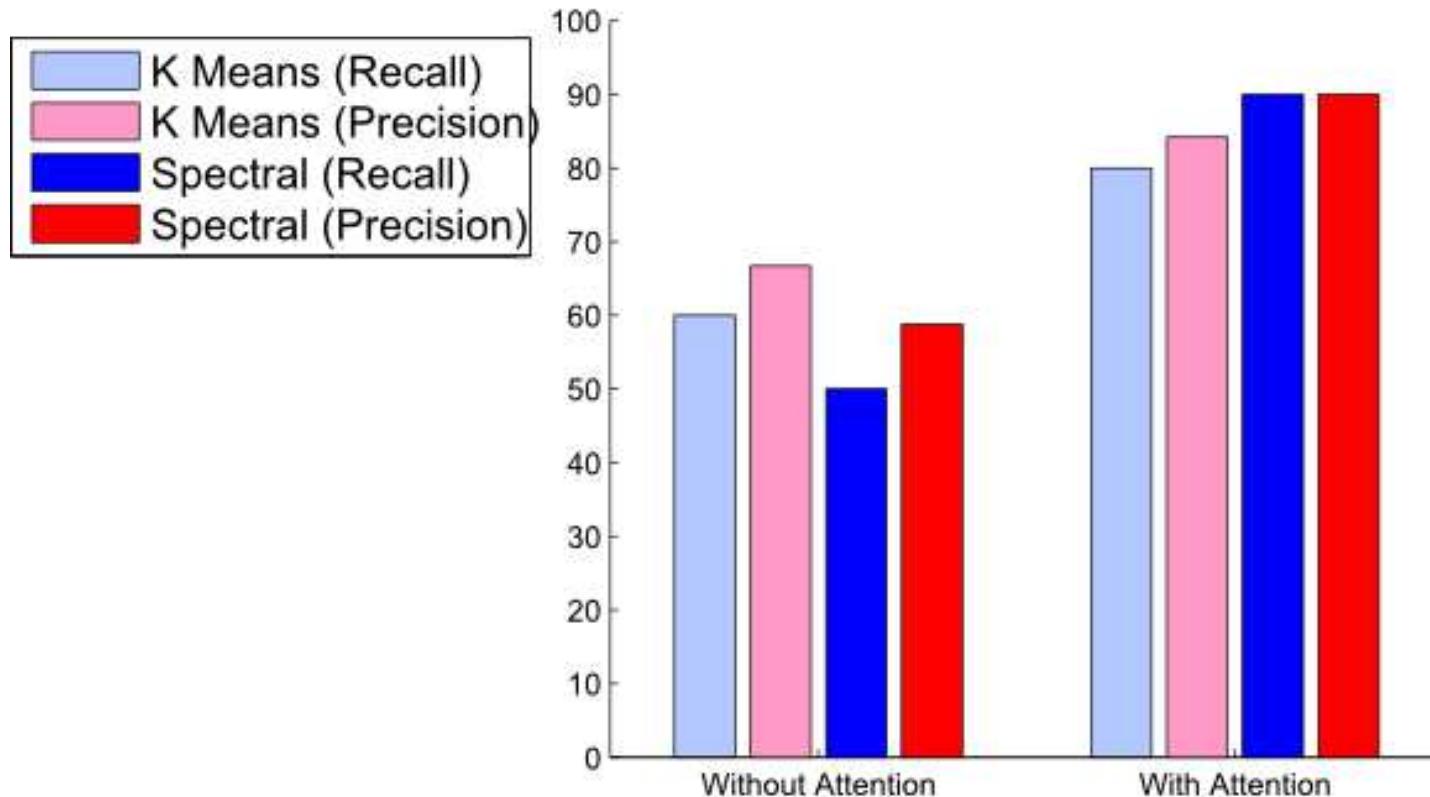
Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



Discovering Task-Relevant Objects



Discovering Modes of Interaction

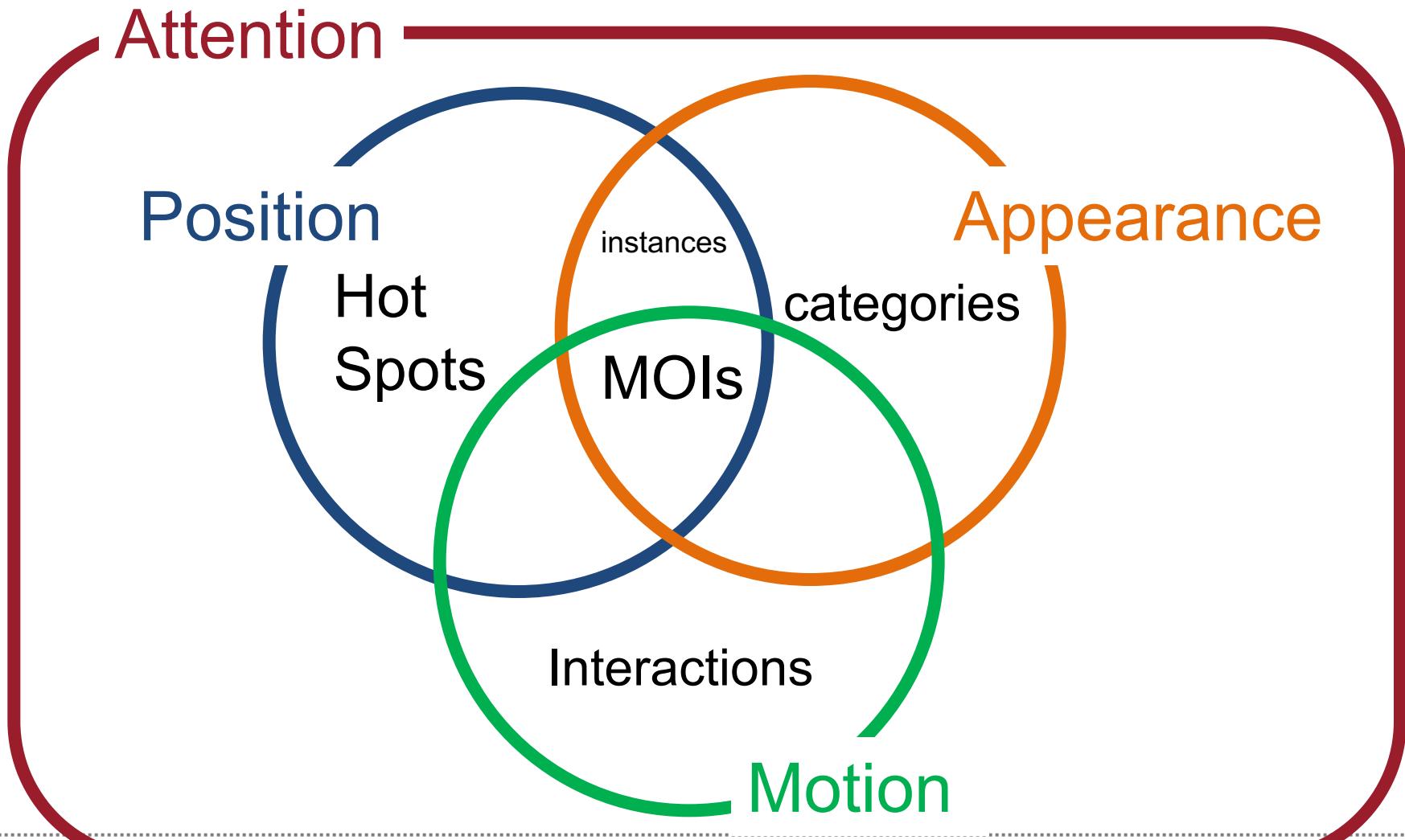


Definition

Modes of Interaction (MOI)

the different ways in which TROs are used

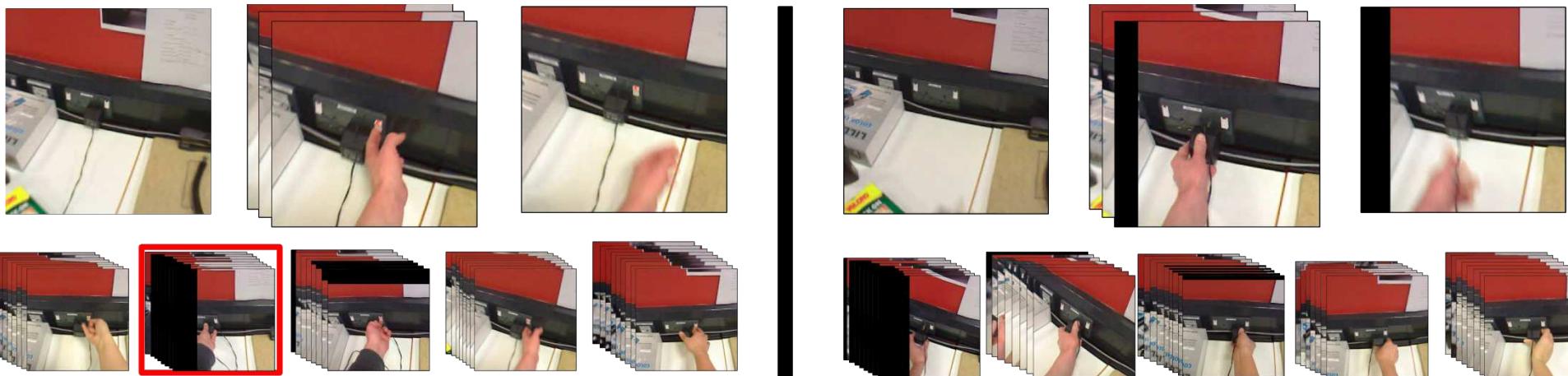
Discovering Modes of Interaction



Discovering Modes of Interaction

- Motion
 - Video snippets for each discovered object
 - Descriptor per snippet
 - Clustering using DB-index

Discovering Modes of Interaction



Discovering Modes of Interaction

Open & get sugar



Put



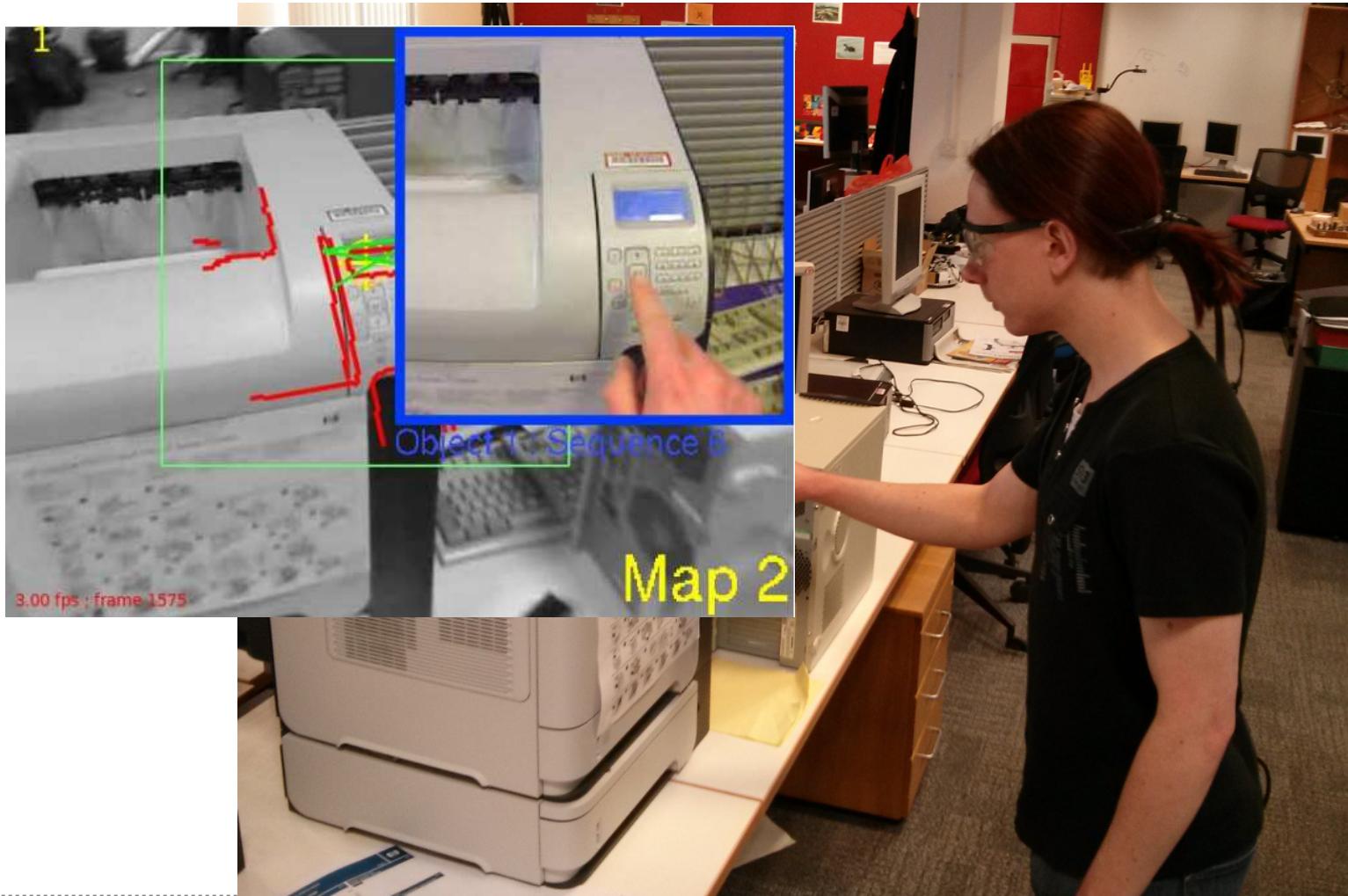
Pick



Open door



Back to.... the goal...

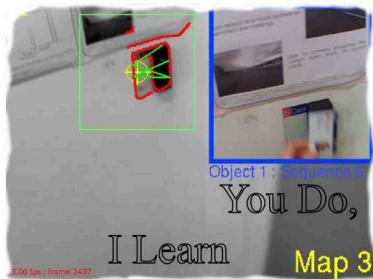


You Do, I Learn - Demonstration



More info...

Project You-Do, I-Learn



[Video1 \(2014\)](#), [Video2 \(2017\)](#)

Automated capture and delivery of assistive task guidance with an eyewear computer: The GlaciAR system. T Leelasawassuk, D Damen, W Mayol-Cuevas. Augmented Human, Mar 2017 [pdf](#)

You-Do, I-Learn: Discovering Task Relevant Objects and their Modes of Interaction from Multi-User Egocentric Video. D Damen, T Leelasawassuk, O Haines, A Calway, W Mayol-Cuevas. British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC), Sep 2014. [PDF](#) | [Abstract](#) | [Dataset](#)

Multi-user egocentric Online System for Unsupervised Assistance on Object Usage. D Damen, O Haines, T Leelasawassuk, A Calway, W Mayol-Cuevas. ECCV Workshop on Assistive Computer Vision and Robotics (ACVR), Sep 2014. [PDF Preprint](#)

Estimating Visual Attention from a Head Mounted IMU. T Leelasawassuk, D Damen, W Mayol-Cuevas. International Symposium on Wearable Computers (ISWC), Sep 2015. [PDF](#)

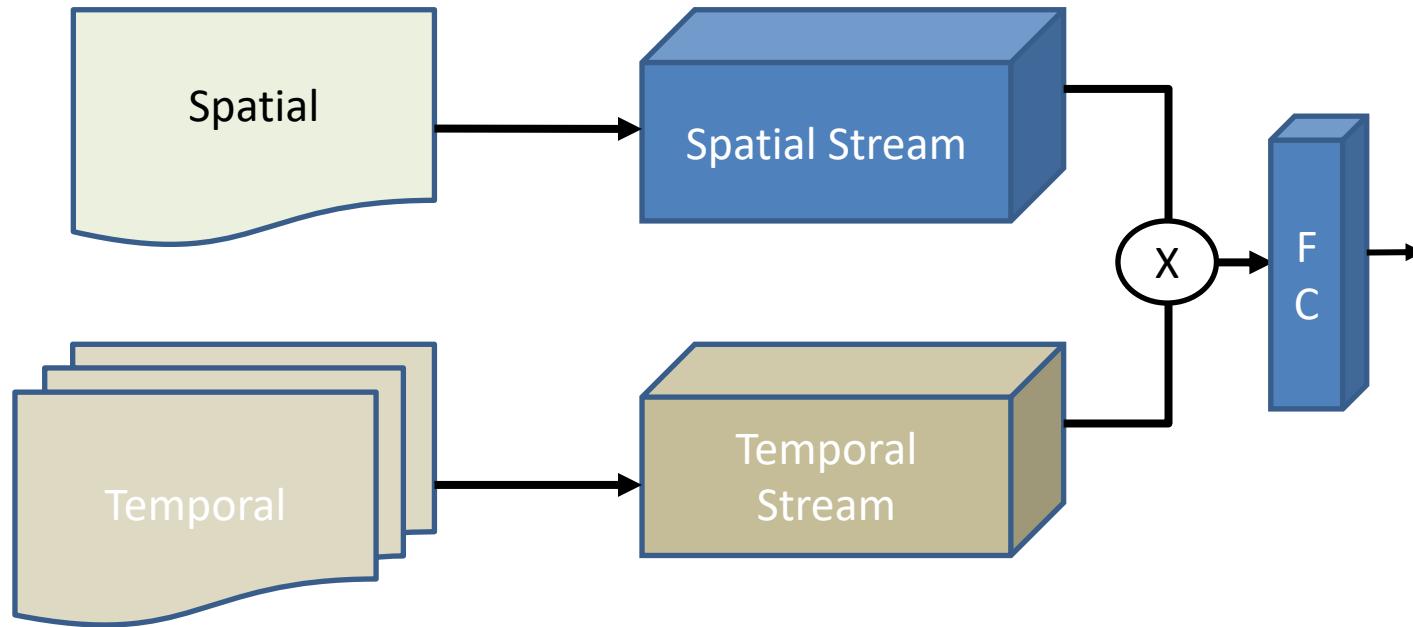
The Unique Problems

4. Object Interactions

Action Recognition – an Introduction

- CNNs for Action Recognition

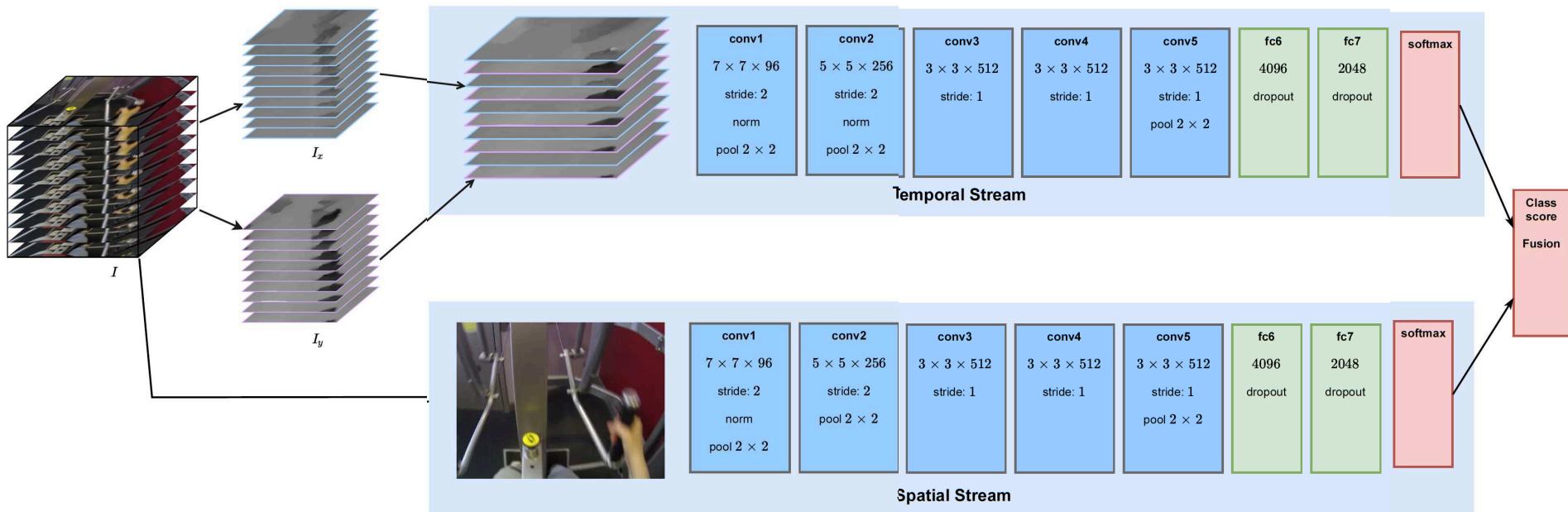
Dual-Stream Neural Networks



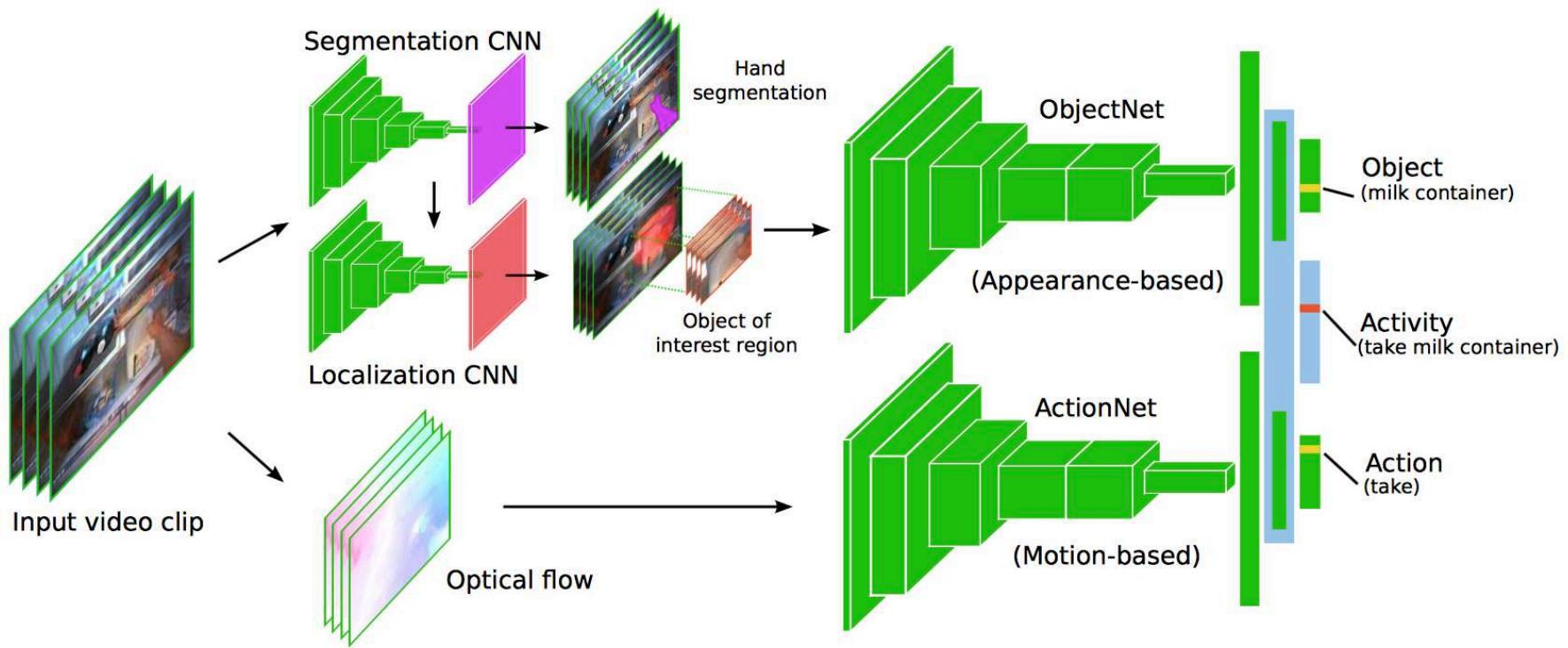
Action Recognition – an Introduction

- CNNs for Action Recognition

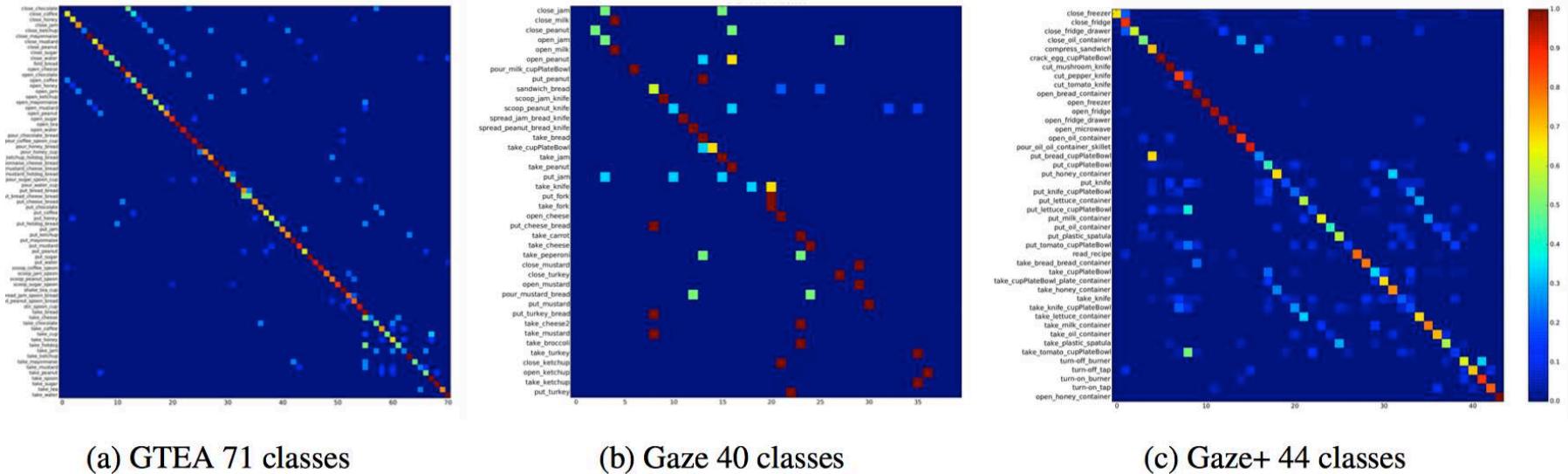
Dual-Stream Neural Networks



Egocentric Action Recognition



Egocentric Action Recognition

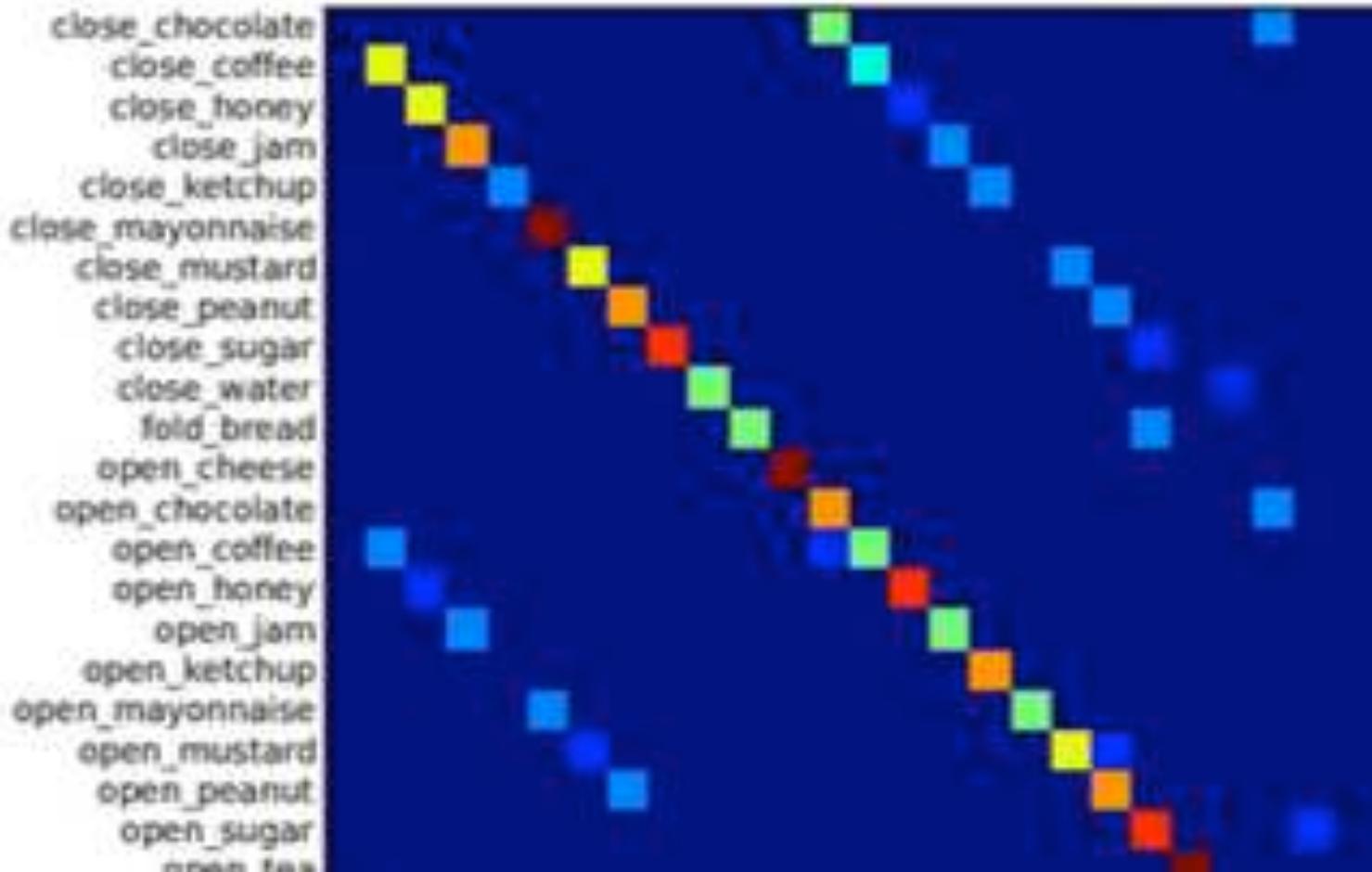


(a) GTEA 71 classes

(b) Gaze 40 classes

(c) Gaze+ 44 classes

Egocentric Action Recognition



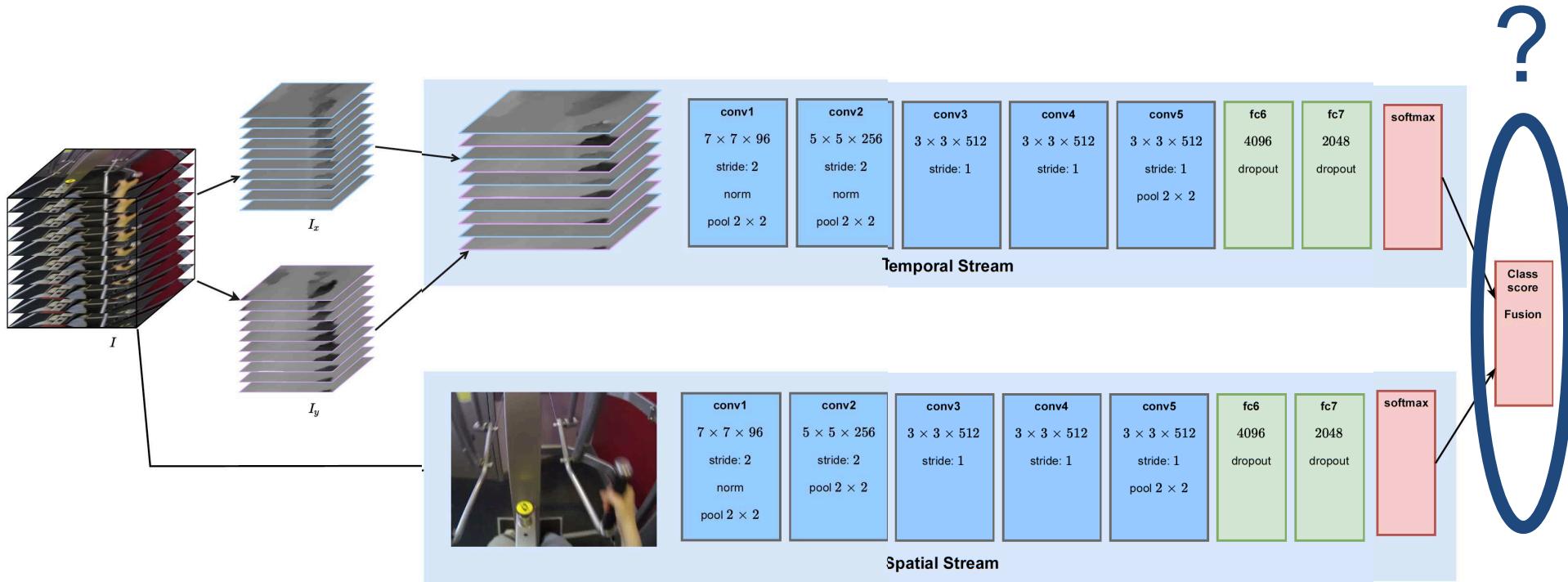
Visualising Learnt Models

- <http://youtu.be/4cZS39c7IL0>

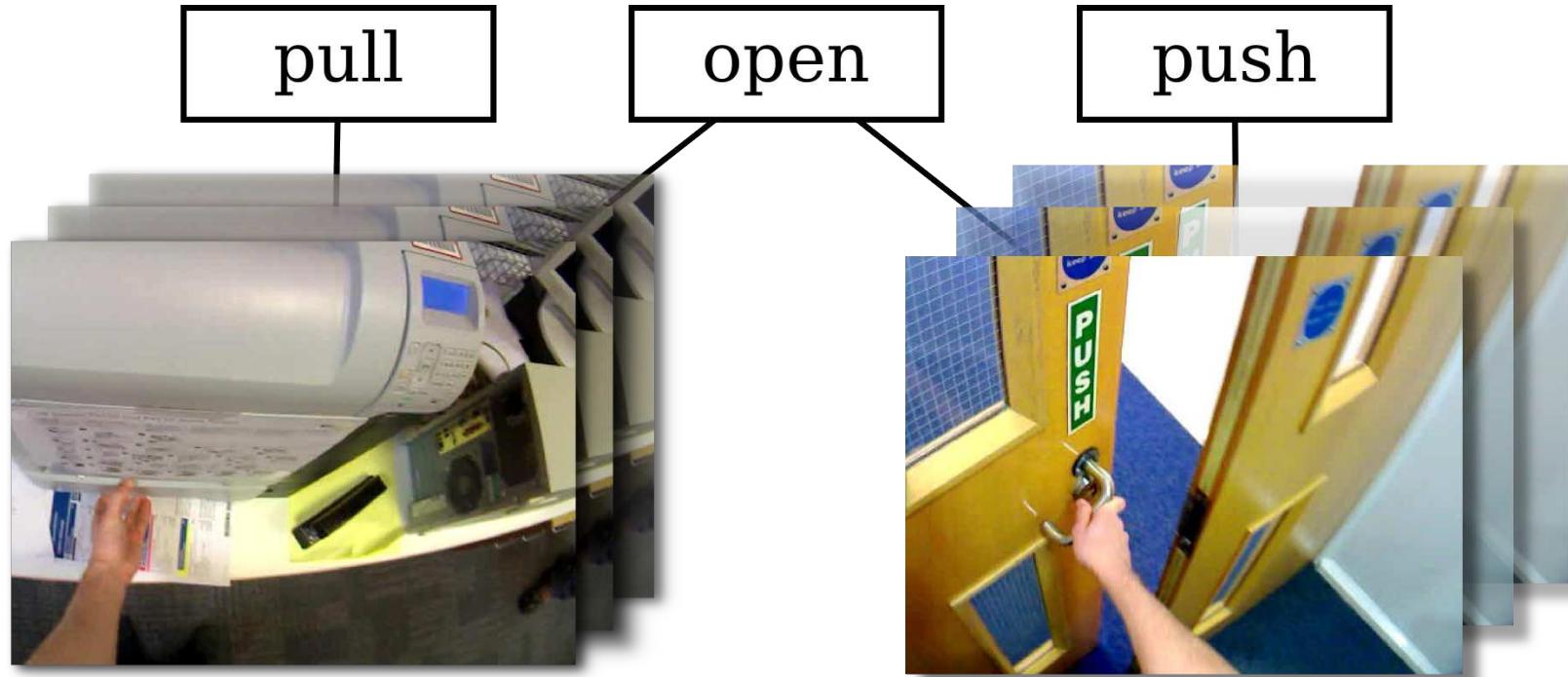
Action Recognition – an Introduction

- CNNs for Action Recognition

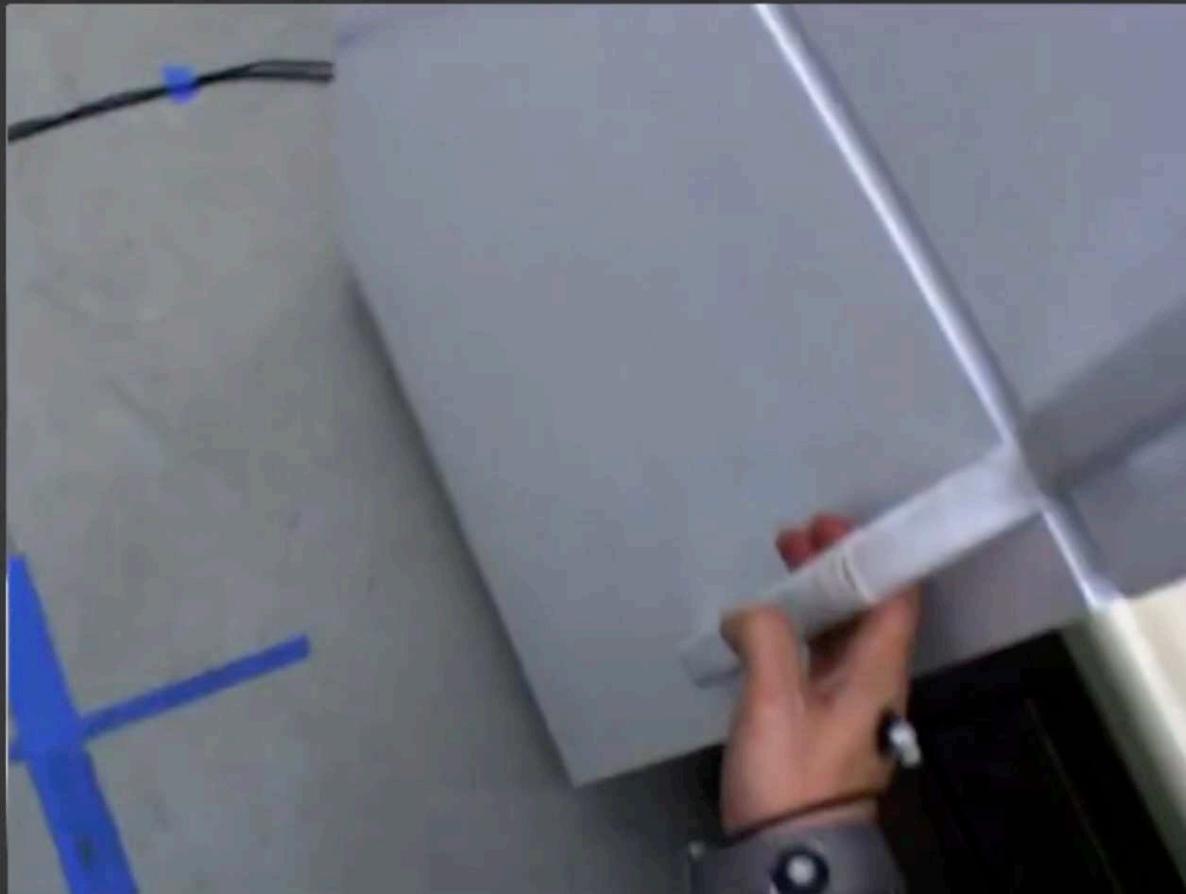
Dual-Stream Neural Networks



Object Interactions – the Dilemma



Object Interactions – the Dilemma



Object Interactions – the Dilemma

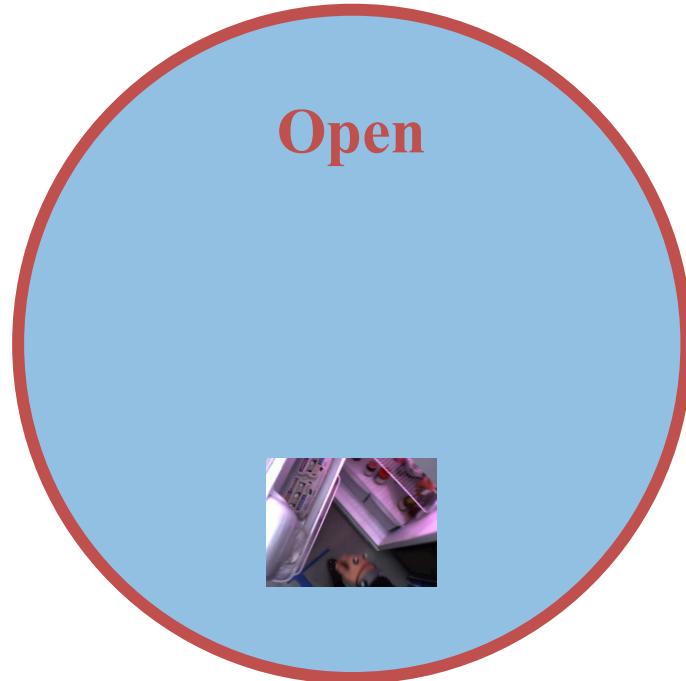
Open



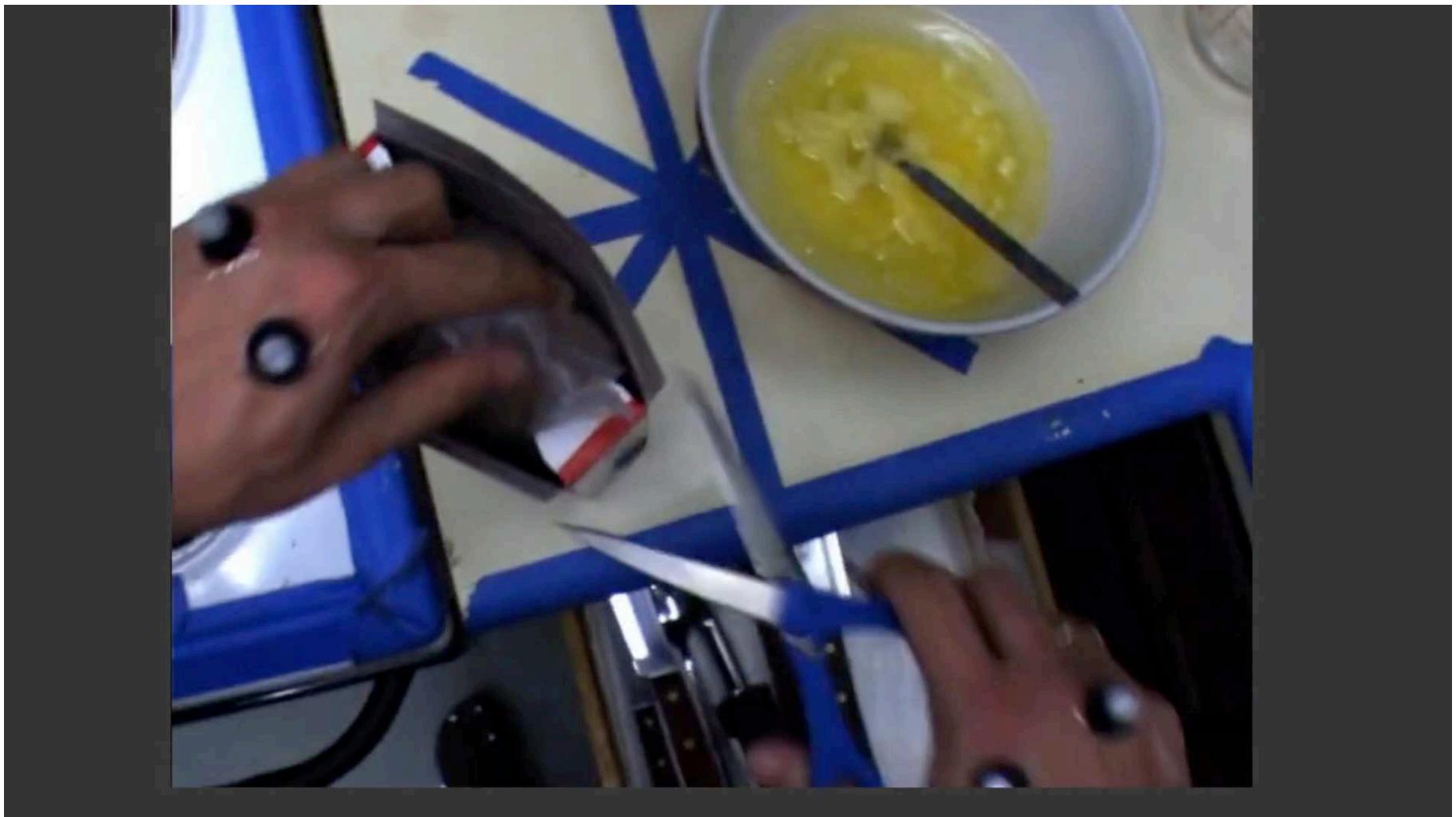
Object Interactions – the Dilemma



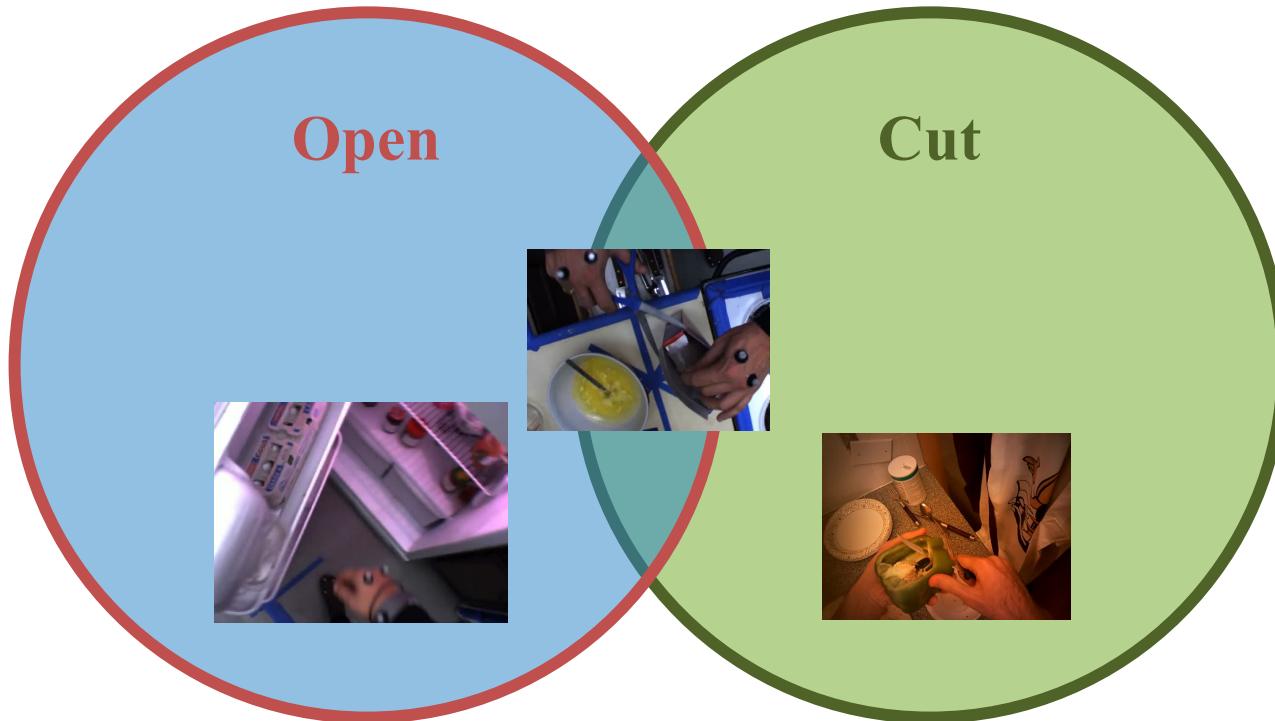
Object Interactions – the Dilemma



Object Interactions – the Dilemma



Object Interactions – the Dilemma



Object Interactions – the Dilemma

- Verbs cannot be separated into classes with hard boundaries.
- Singular classes are not enough.

Learning Visual Actions Using Multiple Verb-Only Labels

with: Michael Wray

- Action representations using a single verb is highly-ambiguous
 - Solution1: pre-selected non-overlapping verbs (SL)
 - run, walk, open, close
 - Solution2: Using nouns to disambiguate actions (V-N)
 - open-drawer, open-bottle, open-fridge
 - actions constrained to known nouns
 - Solution3: Multi-verb labels (ML, SAML)
 - open, hold, pull
 - How many verbs would be enough?

Learning Visual Actions Using Multiple Verb-Only Labels

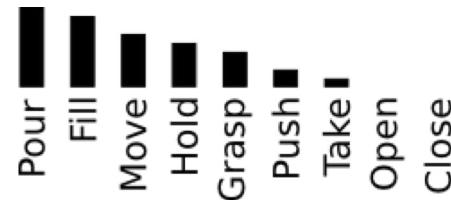
with: Michael Wray

- Soft-Assigned Multi-Label
 - Multi-label using verbs only
 - Each verb assigned a value between 0 and 1
 - Object agnostic
 - Trained with Sigmoid Binary Cross Entropy

Learning Visual Actions Using Multiple Verb-Only Labels

with: Michael Wray

- Collected from AMT

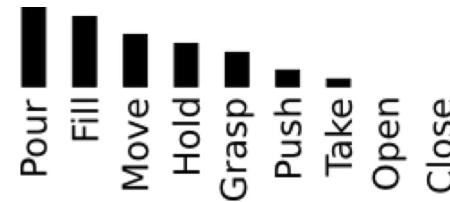


- Annotators agree:
 - Relevant Verb -> Main action
 - Irrelevant Verb -> unrelated motion
- Annotators disagree:
 - Relevant motion but not the main action

Learning Visual Actions Using Multiple Verb-Only Labels

with: Michael Wray

- Collected from AMT



SL

- Majority Vote.
- One-hot vector.

ML

- Threshold of 0.5.
- Binary Vector

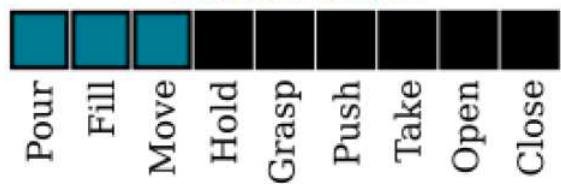
SAML

- Full Annotation.
- Continuous Vector.

Single Verb



Multi Verb



Soft Assigned Multi Verb



Learning Visual Actions Using Multiple Verb-Only Labels

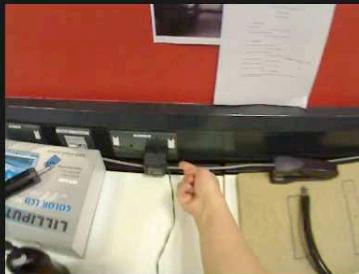
with: Michael Wray

Top 3 retrieved classes across all datasets.

Turn On/Off
Press
Rotate



Turn On/Off
Press
Rotate

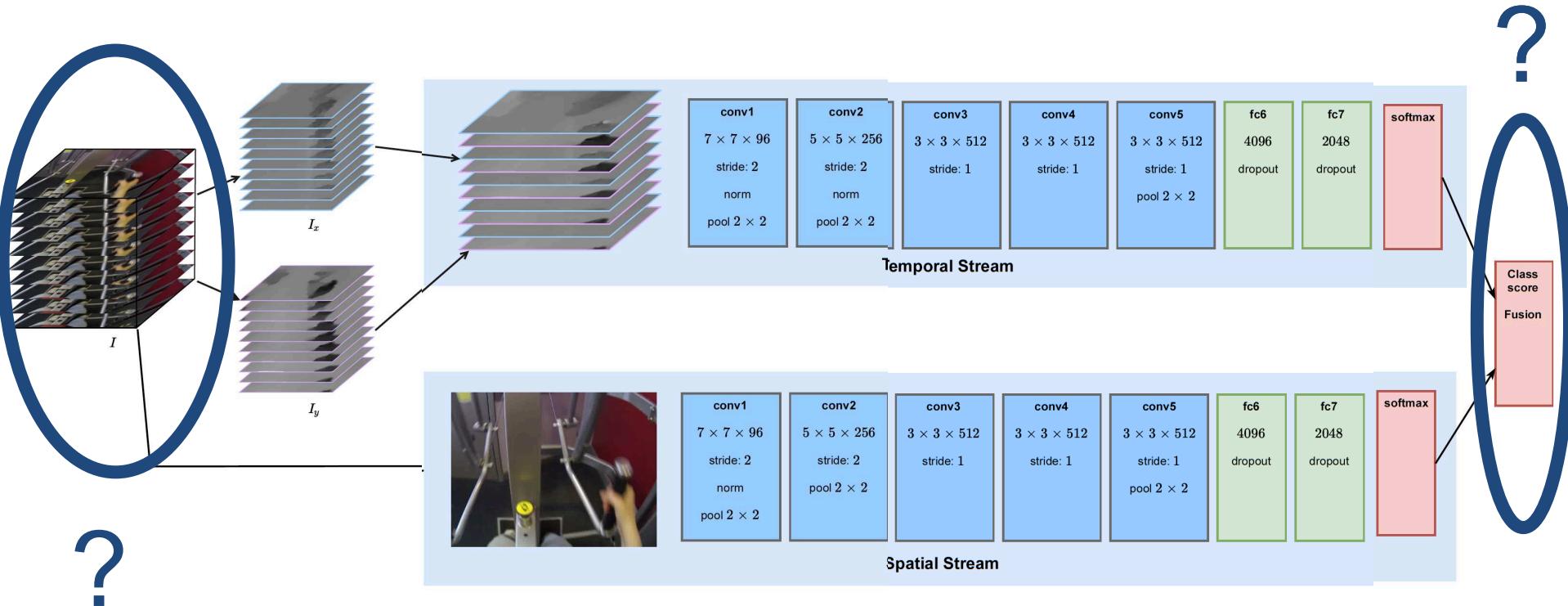


Labelling Method can differentiate turn On/Off tap by pressing and by rotating.

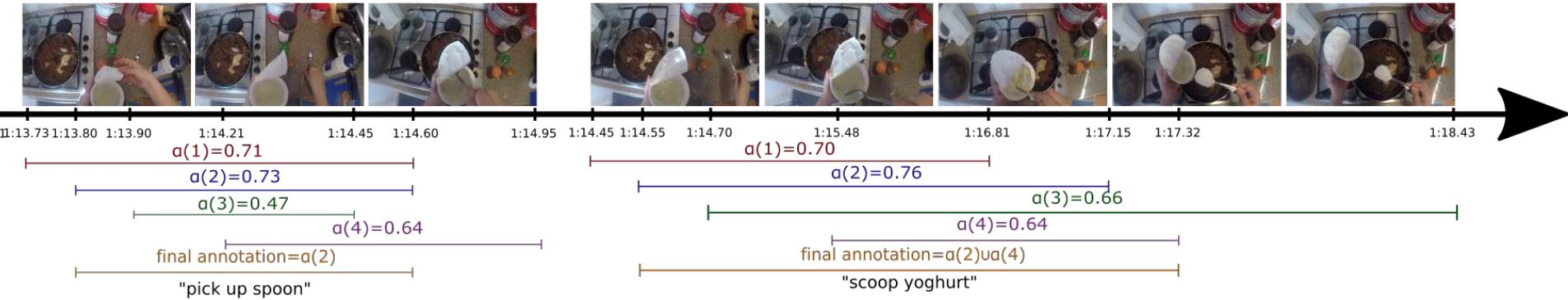
Action Recognition – an Introduction

- CNNs for Action Recognition

Dual-Stream Neural Networks



Temporal Boundaries for Object Interactions

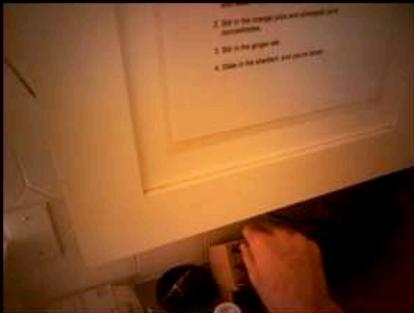


- How robust are current state-of-the-art approaches to annotated boundaries in test segments?
- Modify test segment boundaries, maintaining significant overlap of segments $\text{IoU} > 0.5$
- **Correct in Green – Incorrect in Red**

Trespassing the Boundaries

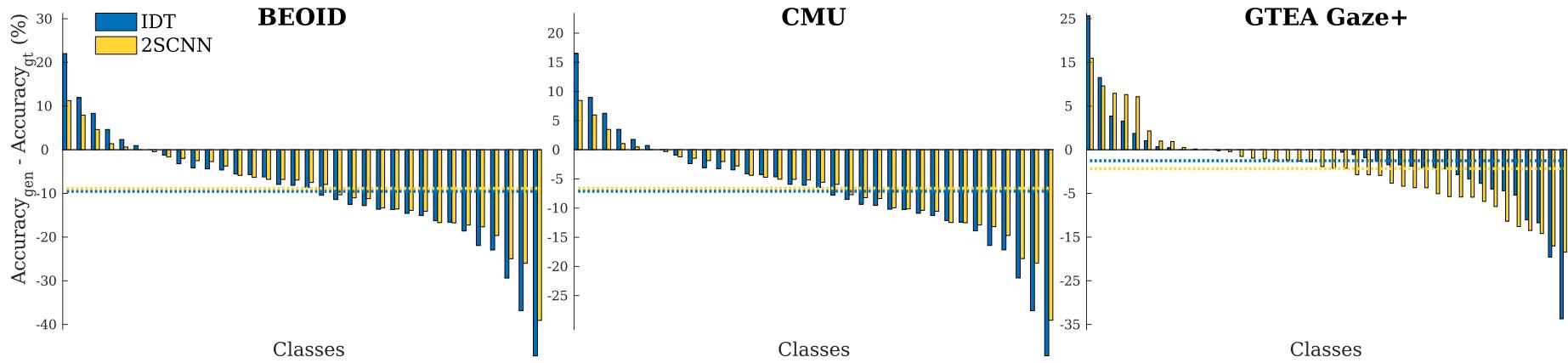
GTEA Gaze+

ground truth



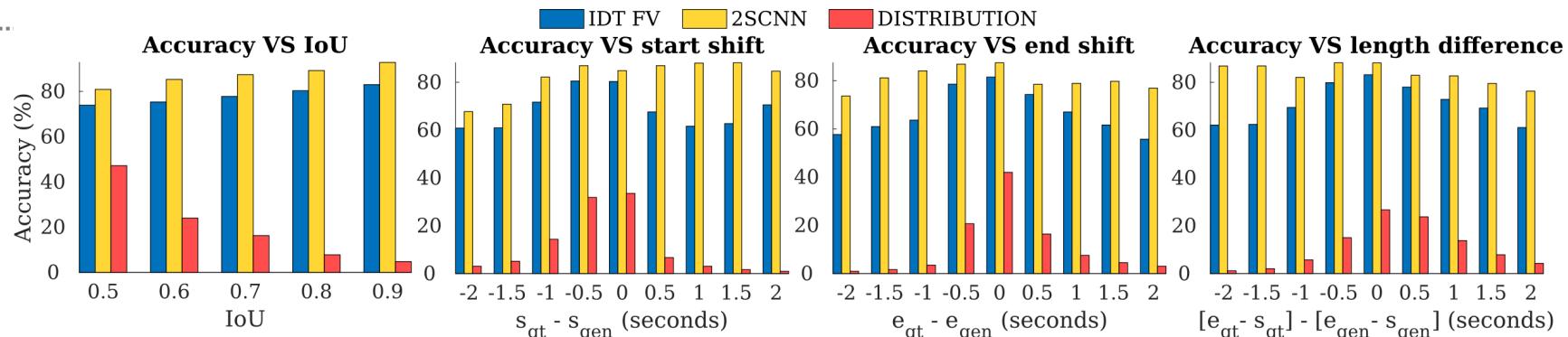
predicted class: take knife

Trespassing the Boundaries

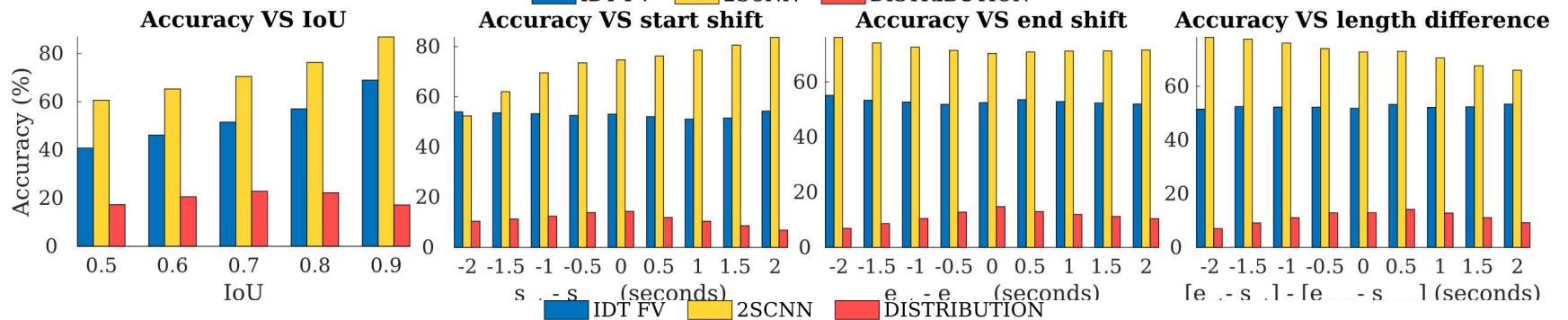


Trespassing the Boundaries

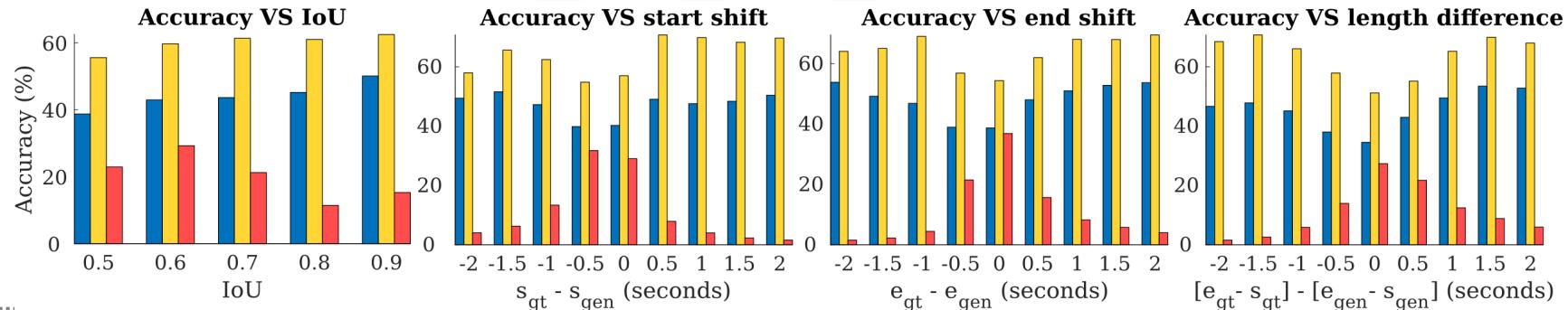
BEOID



CMU



GTEA+



The Rubicon Boundaries

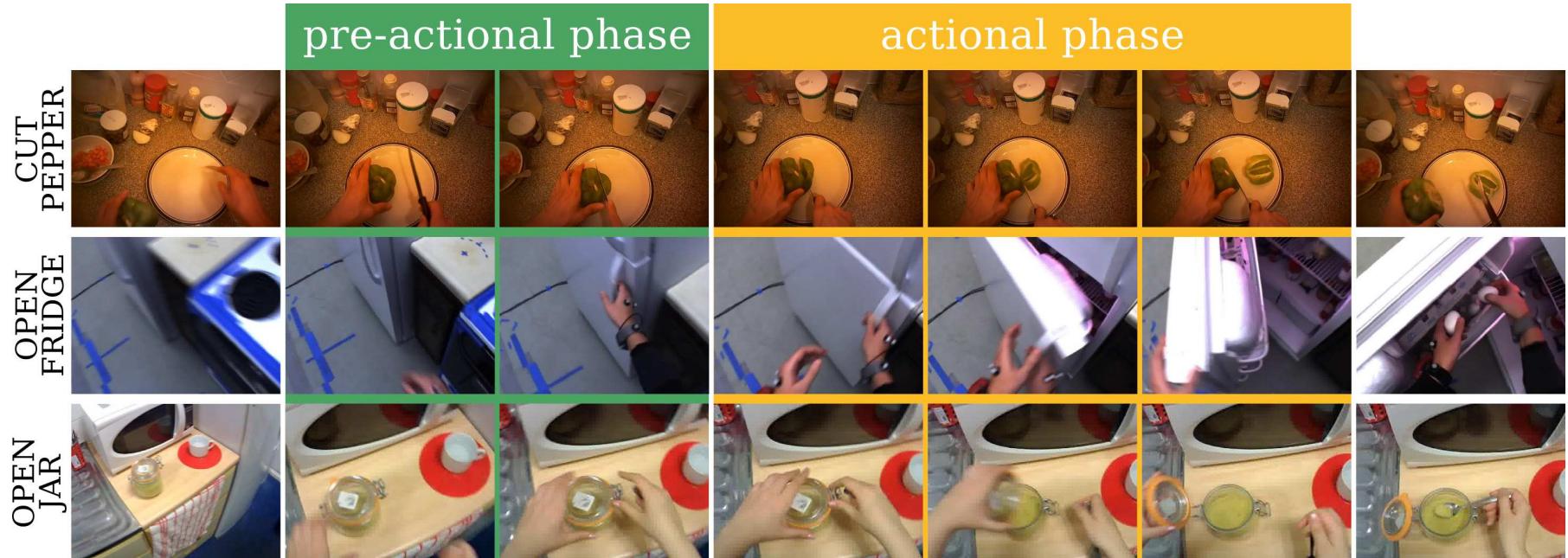
with: Davide Moltisanti
Michael Wray
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

- Labelling approach proposal for temporally consistent annotations
- Decomposes an object interaction into two phases:
 - *pre-actional* phase
 - *actional* phase



The Rubicon Boundaries

with: Davide Moltisanti
Michael Wray
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas



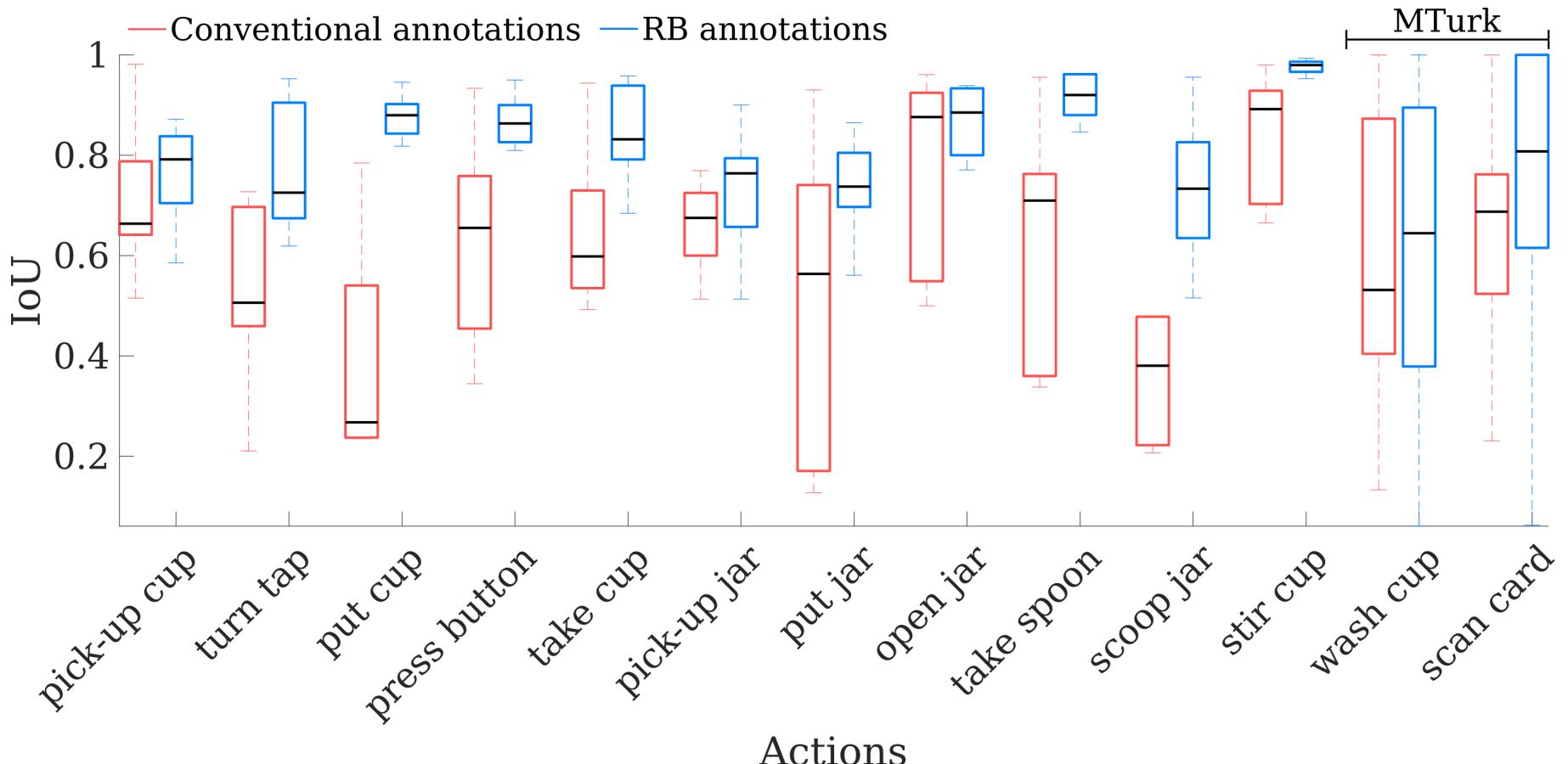
The Rubicon Boundaries

with: Davide Moltisanti
Michael Wray
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Cut pepper (GTEA Gaze+)

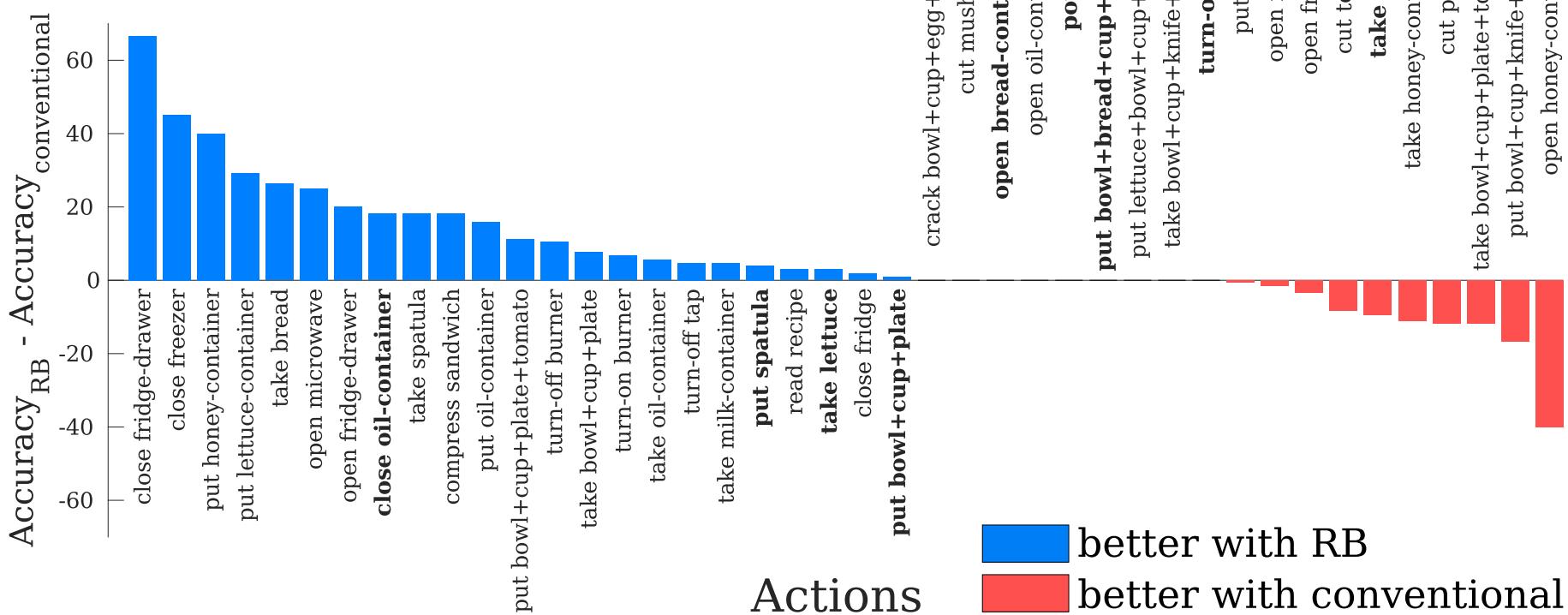


The Rubicon Boundaries



The Rubicon Boundaries

with: Davide Moltisanti
 Michael Wray
 Walterio Mayol-Cuevas



Action Recognition from a Single Timestamp

with: Davide Moltisanti
Sanja Fidler

- Learning from Single timestamps



Action Recognition from a Single Timestamp

with: Davide Moltisanti
Sanja Fidler

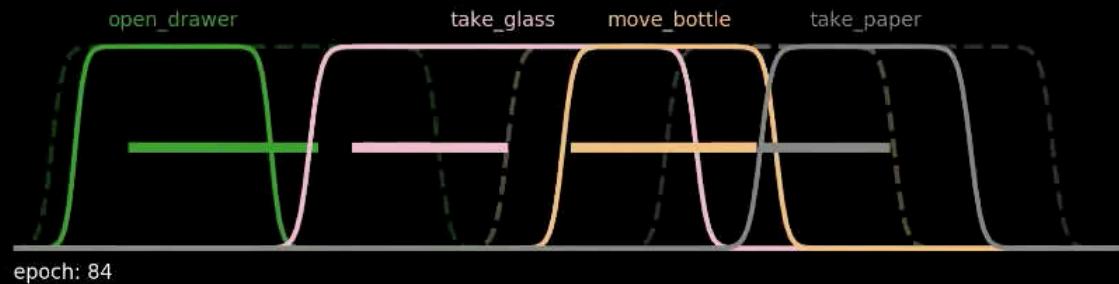
- Learning from Single timestamps



Action Recognition from a Single Timestamp

with: Davide Moltisanti
Sanja Fidler

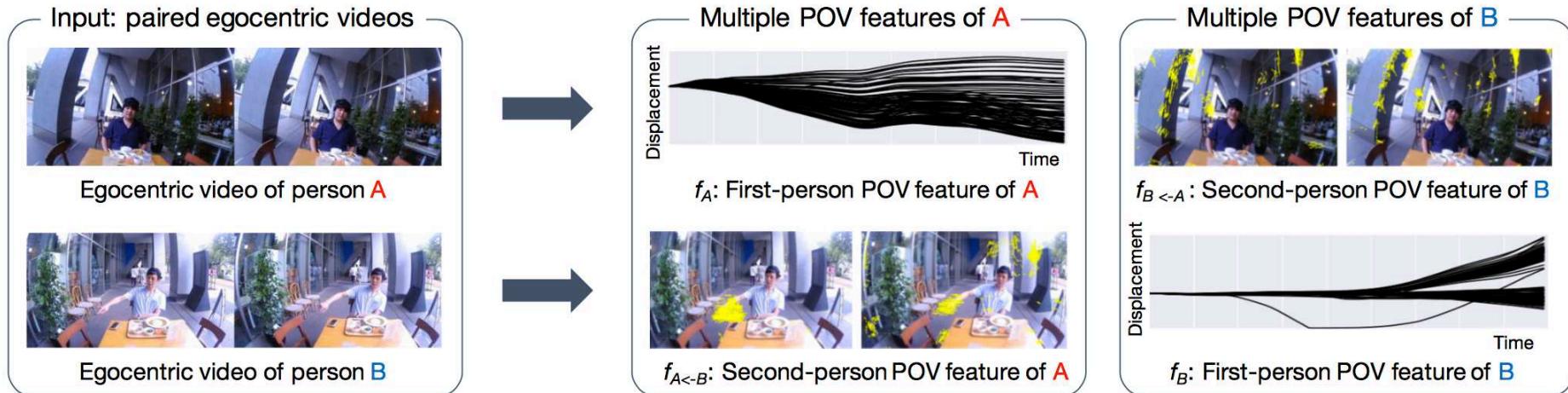
i) EPIC Kitchens (success)



The Unique Problems

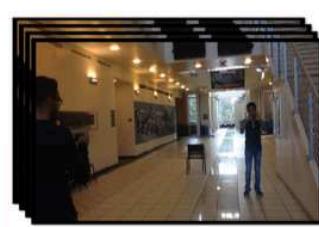
5. Multi-View Action Recognition

FPV with SPV

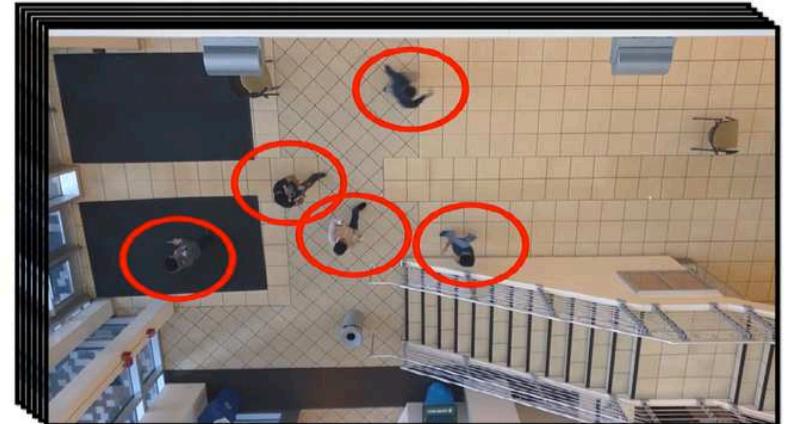


FPV with TPV (top-view)

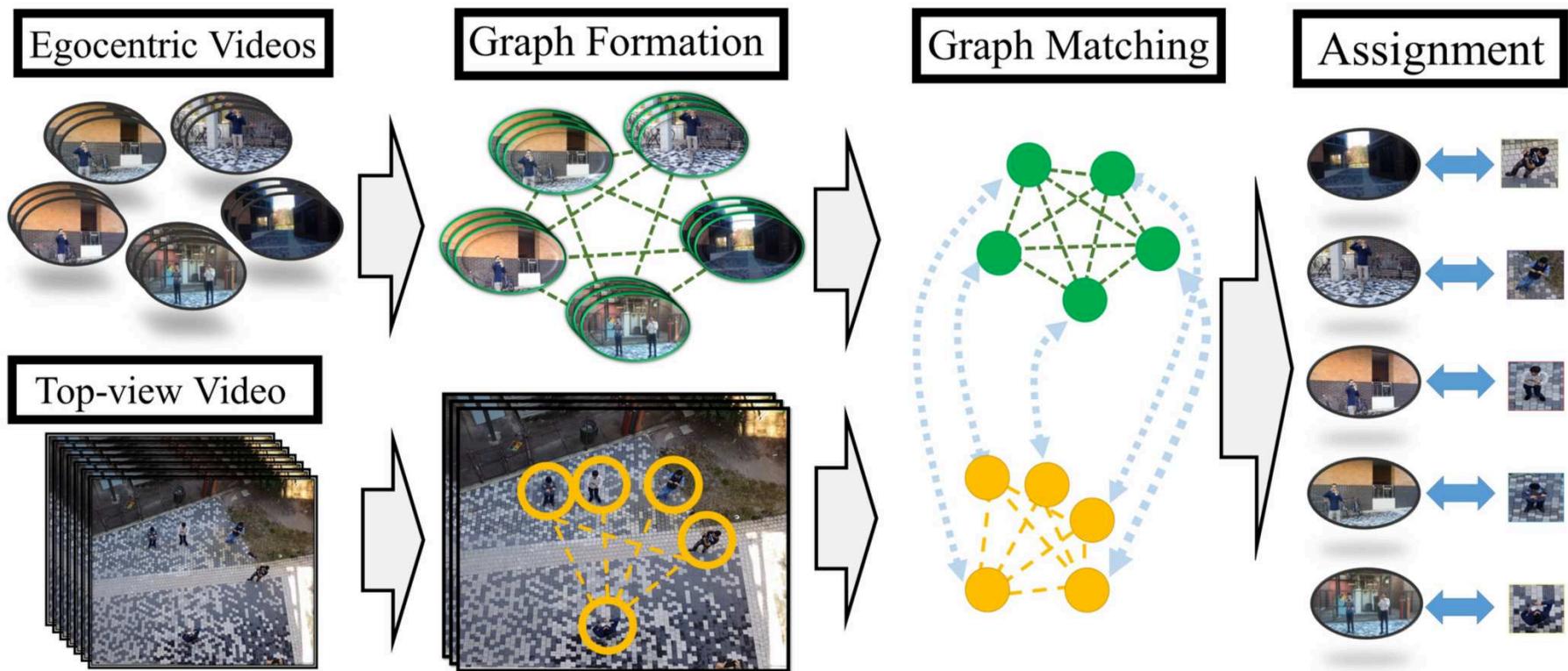
Egocentric Videos



Top-view Video



FPV with TPV (top-view)



Egocentric Vision

- The Unique Problems
 1. Camera Motion
 2. Mapping and Localisation (ref tomorrow's talk)
 3. Attention and Task-Relevance
 4. Object Interactions
 5. Multi-view Solutions
- The Unique Applications
 1. Video Summarisation
 2. Skill Determination
 3. Real-time solutions

The Unique Applications

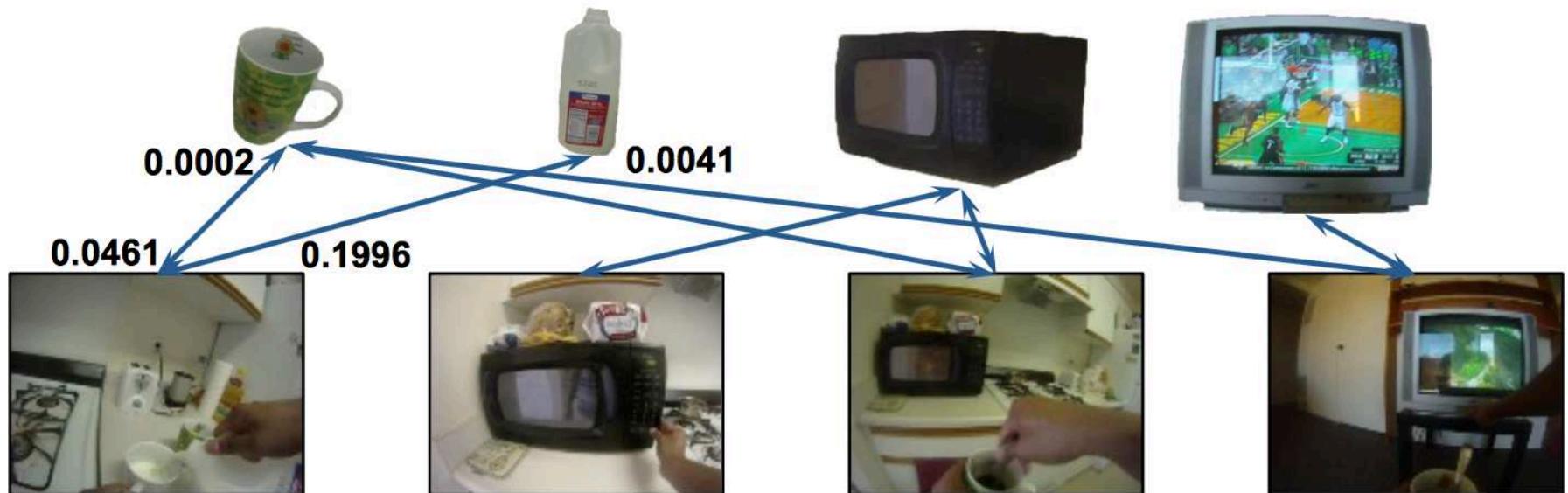
1. Video Summarisation

Video Summarisation

- Fixations
- Highlight Detection

Egocentric Video Summarisation

- Object-Driven



Egocentric Video Summarisation

- Object-Driven



Egocentric Video Summarisation

- Fixation-Driven with Constraints

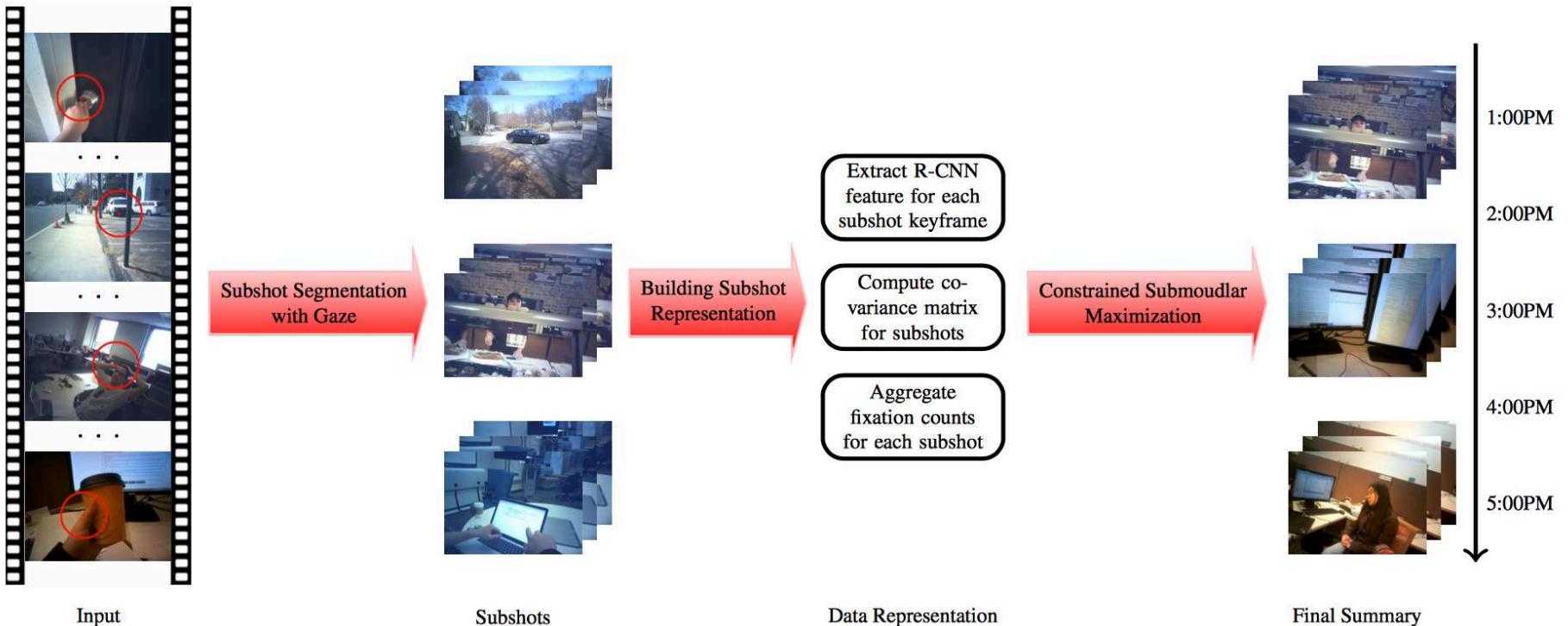


Figure from: Xu et al (2015). Gaze-enabled Egocentric Video Summarization via Constrained Submodular Maximization . CVPR

Egocentric Video Summarisation

- Fixations from IMUs



The Unique Applications

2. Skill Determination

Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas



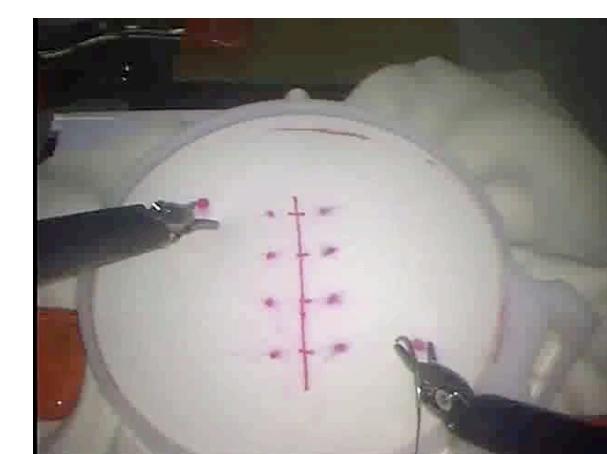
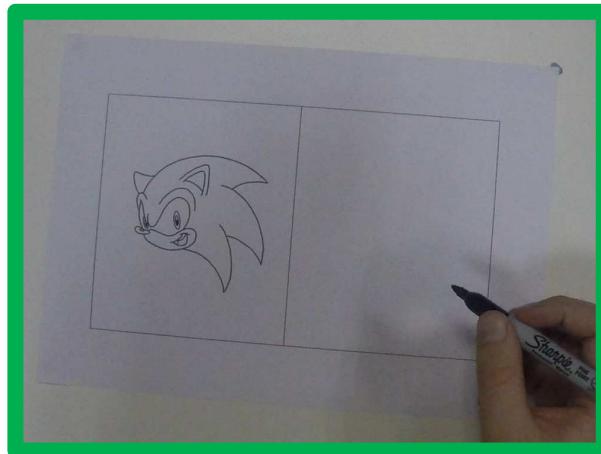
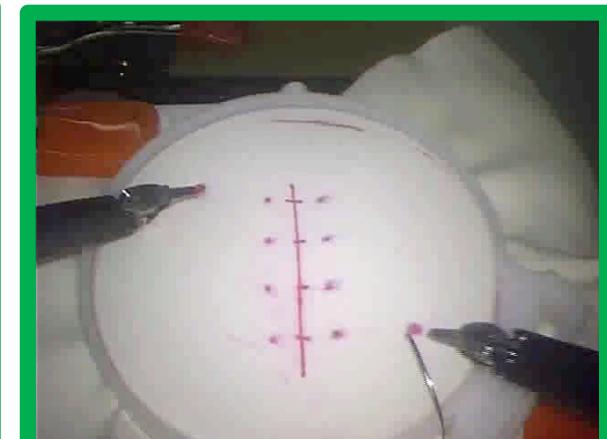
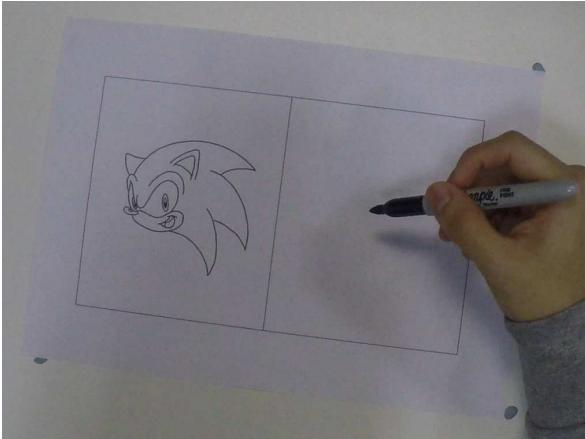
Assess relative skill for a collection of video sequences,
applicable to a variety of tasks.

Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill

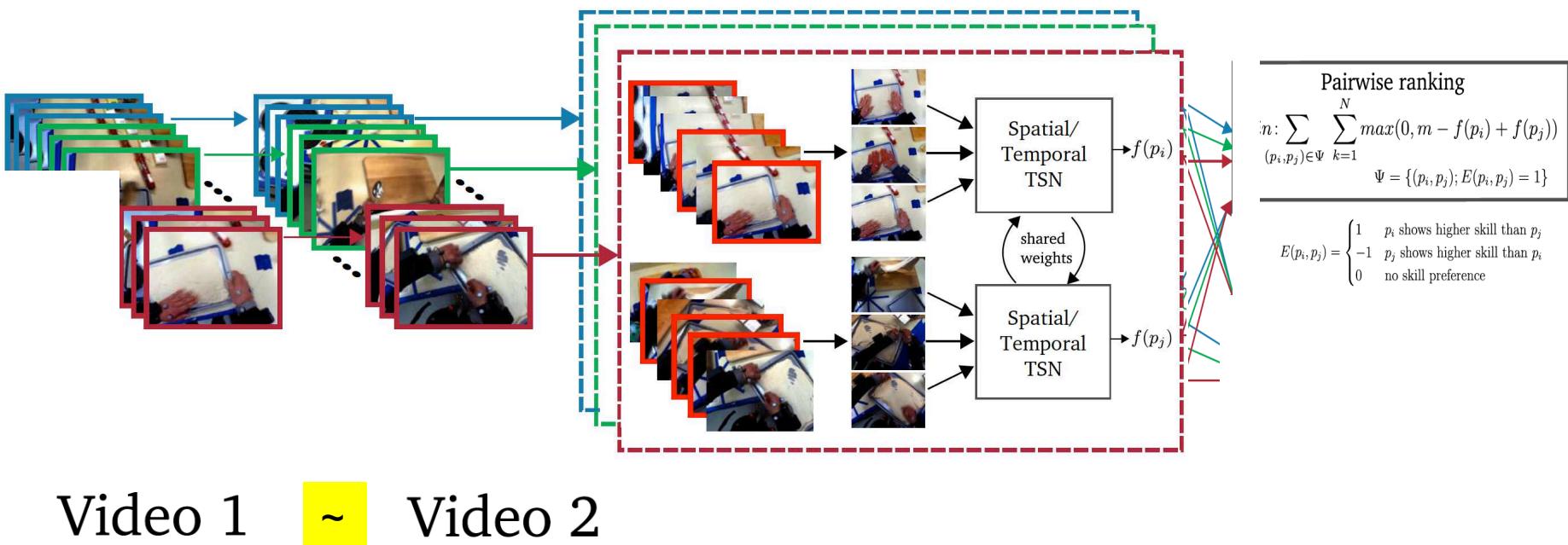
with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

Input: Pairwise annotations of videos, indicating higher skill or no skill preference



Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking



Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

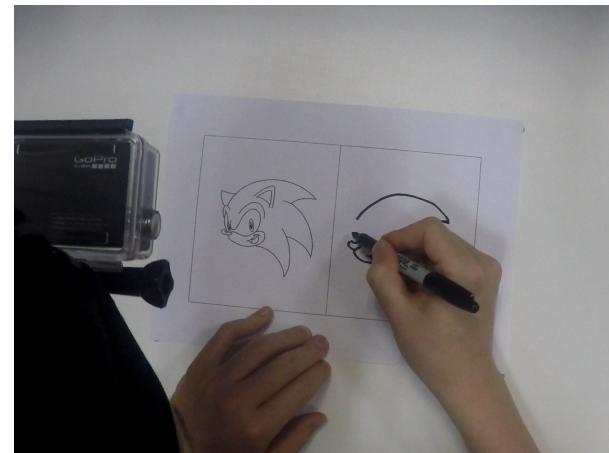
with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Surgery¹



EPIC-SKILLS 2018

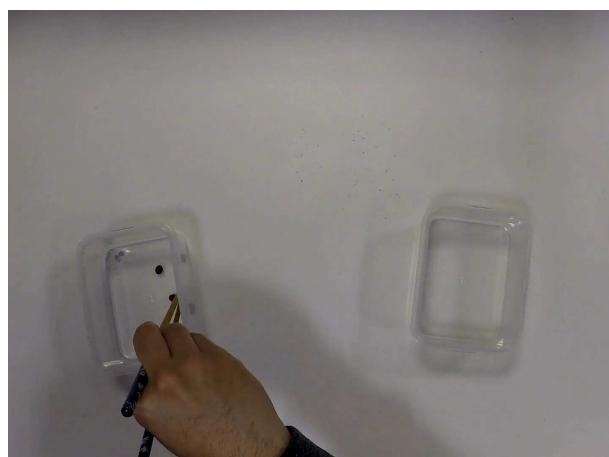
Drawing



Dough-Rolling²



Chopstick Using



¹ Gao, Yixin, et al. "The JHU-ISI gesture and skill assessment dataset (JIGSAWS): A surgical activity working set for human motion modeling." Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI). 2014.

² De la Torre, Fernando, et al. "Guide to the carnegie mellon university multimodal activity (CMU-MMAC) database." *Robotics Institute* (2008): 135.

Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

$$L_{rank1} = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in \Psi} \max(0, m - f(p_i) + f(p_j)) \quad (3)$$

$$L_{rank2} = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in \Psi} \sum_{k=1}^N \max(0, m - f_k(p_i) + f_k(p_j)) \quad (5)$$

$$L_{sim} = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in \Phi} \sum_{k=1}^N \max(0, |f(p_i) - f(p_j)| - m) \quad (7)$$

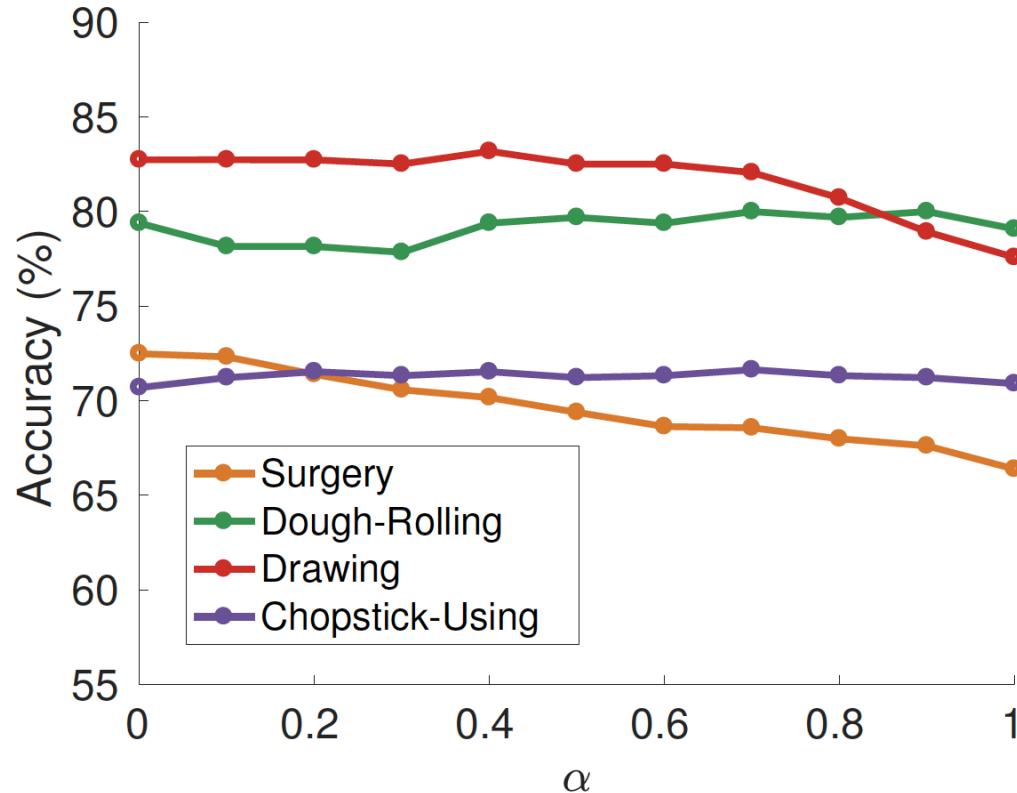
$$L_{rank3} = \beta L_{rank2} + (1 - \beta) L_{sim} \quad (8)$$

Method	Surgery			Dough-Rolling			Drawing			Chopstick-Using		
	S	T	TS	S	T	TS	S	T	TS	S	T	TS
Siamese TSN with margin loss	64.7	72.8	69.1	77.6	79.4	78.5	75.6	77.4	78.0	67.2	67.9	68.8
+ splits	64.4	73.3	69.0	79.1	80.4	78.5	74.9	81.8	79.1	67.2	69.9	68.8
+ similarity loss	66.4	72.5	70.2	79.5	79.5	79.4	77.6	82.7	83.2	70.8	70.6	71.5

Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

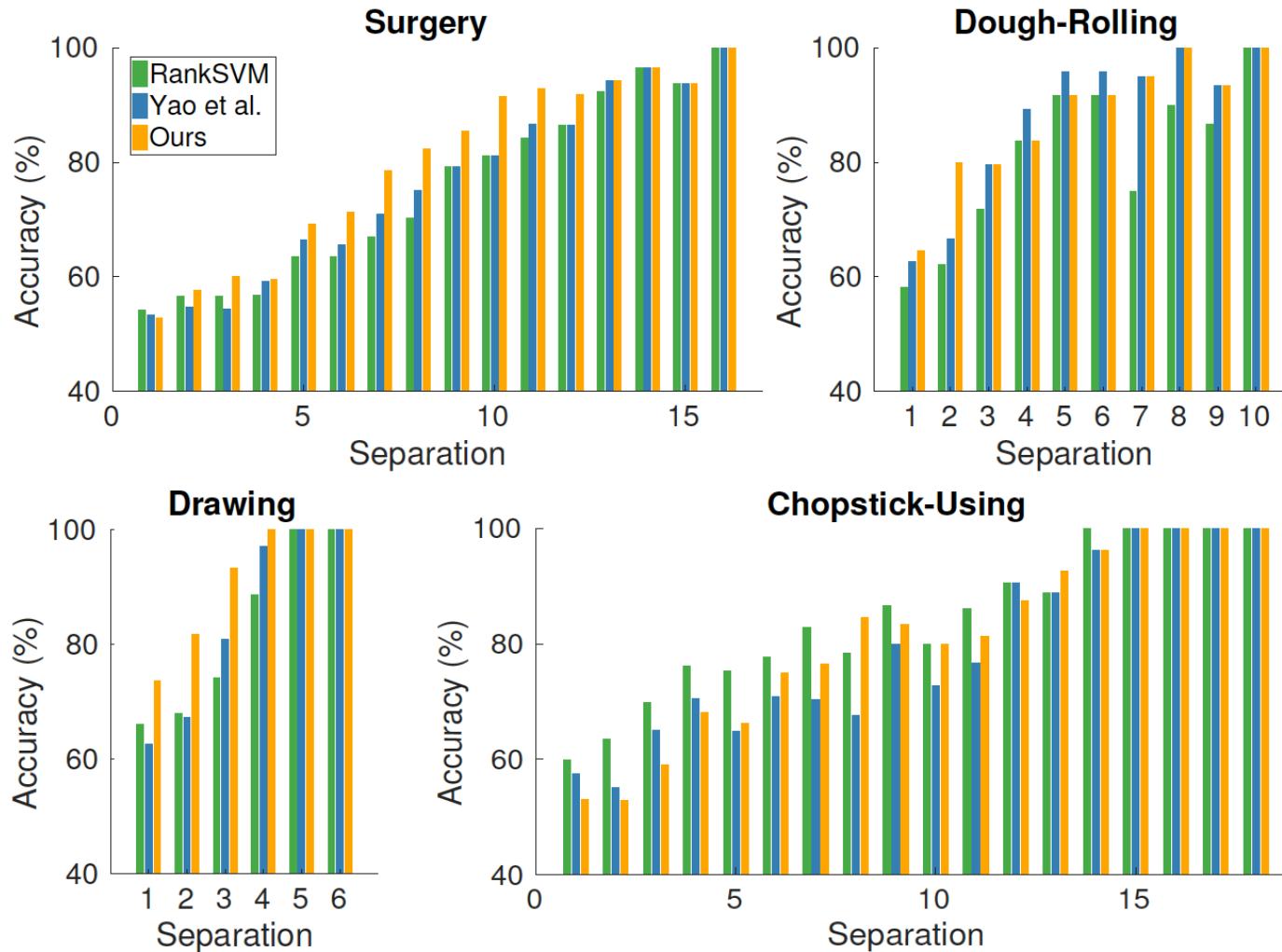
with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \sum_{j=1}^{\sigma} \alpha f_s(p_{ij}) + (1 - \alpha) f_t(p_{ij})$$



Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

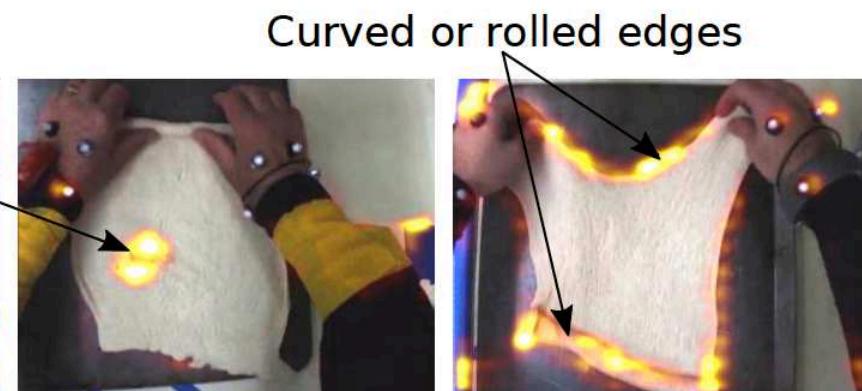
with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas



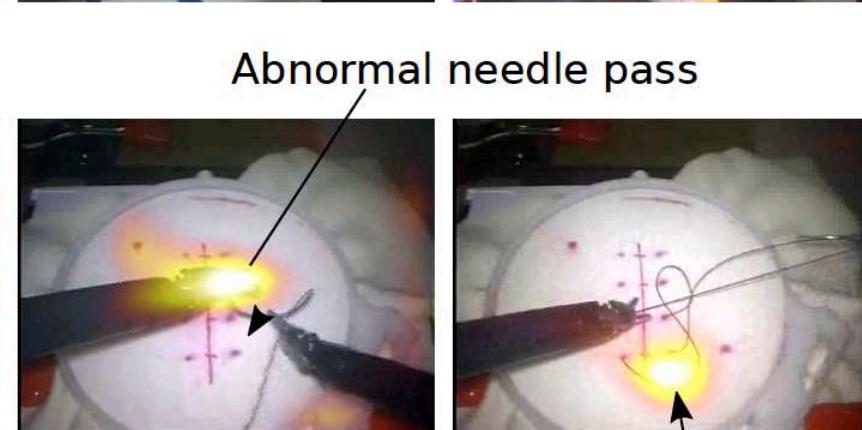
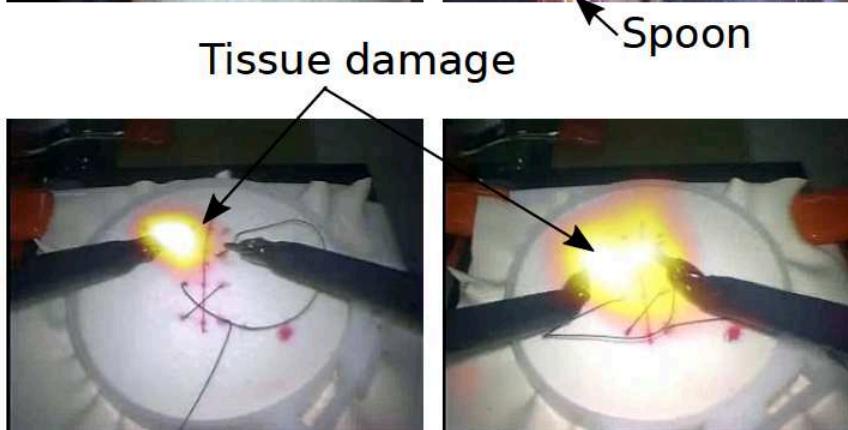
Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Dough Rolling



Surgery

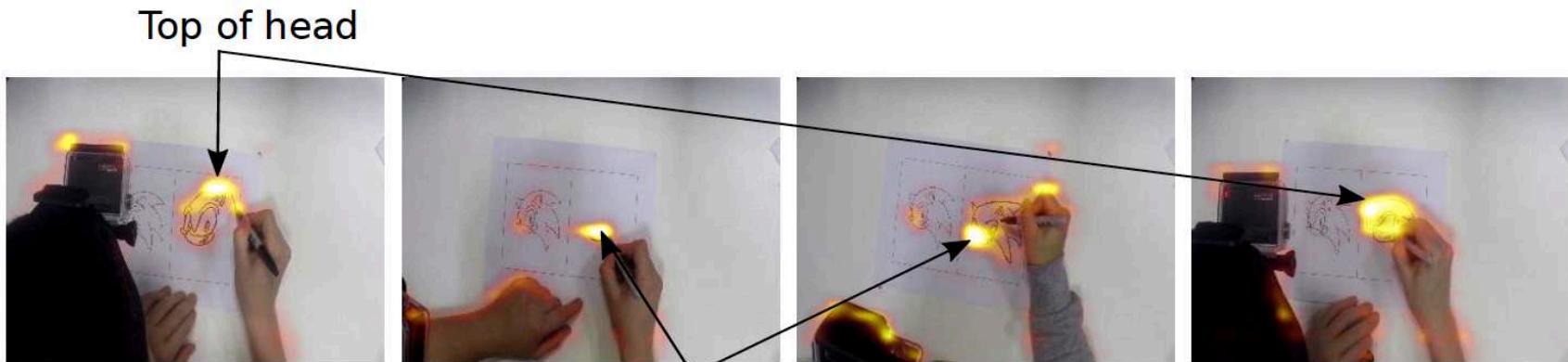


Best ← → Worst

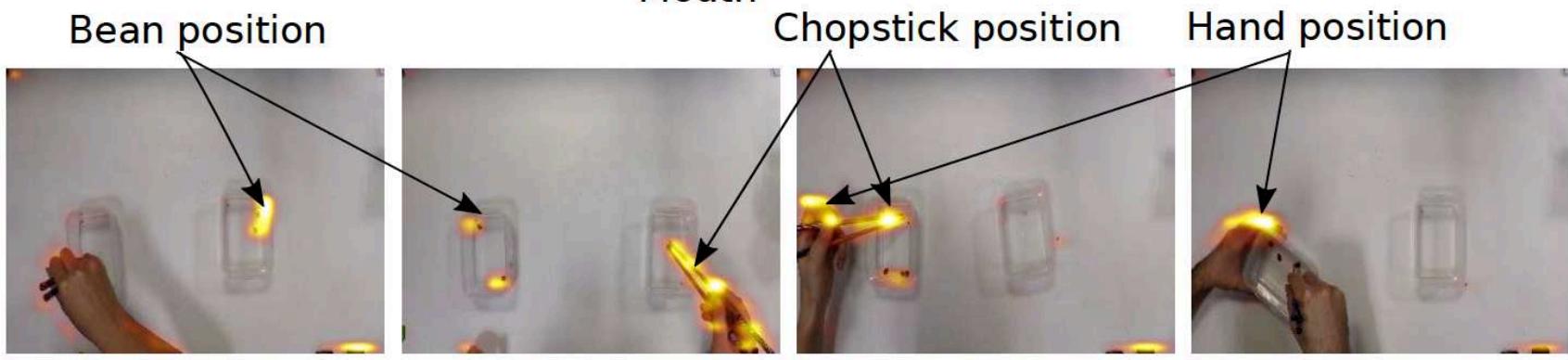
Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Drawing



Chopstick
Using



Who's Better? Who's Best? Skill Determination in Video using Deep Ranking

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Example Rankings



Lowest



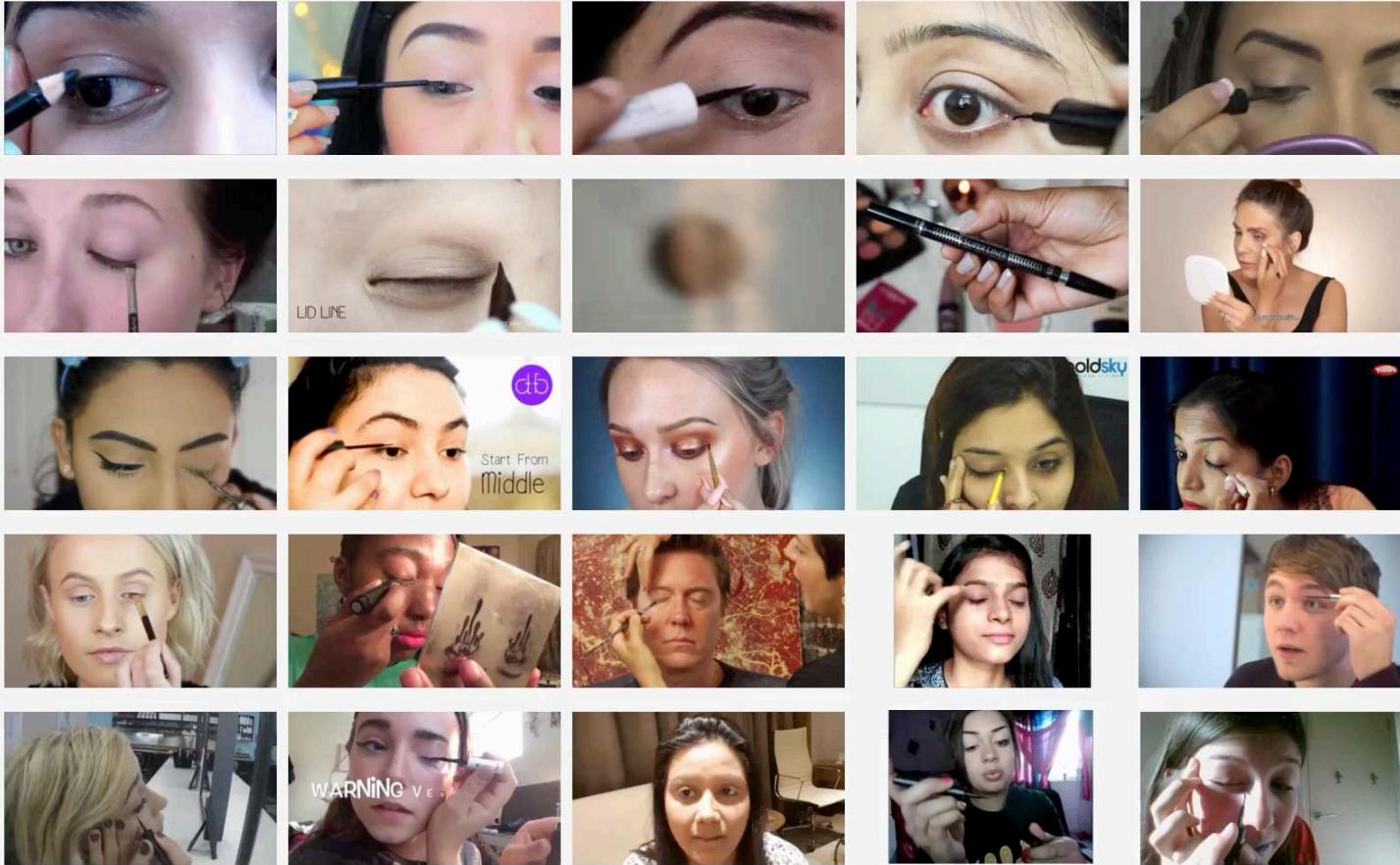
Highest

Sonic-Drawing task - part of new skill dataset

The Pros and Cons: Rank-Aware Temporal Attention

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

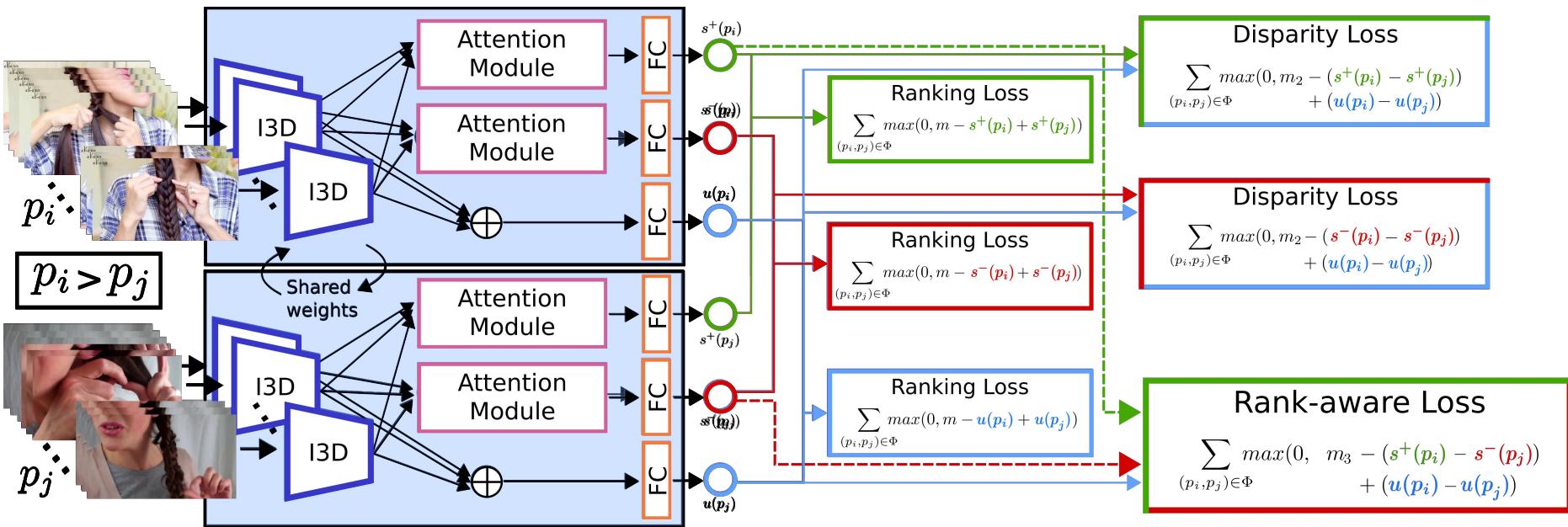
Best



Worst

The Pros and Cons: Rank-Aware Temporal Attention

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas



Novel Rank-Aware Loss

$$L_{rank}^+ = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in P} \max(0, m - s^+(p_i) + s^+(p_j)) \quad (8)$$

$$L_{rank}^- = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in P} \max(0, m - s^-(p_i) + s^-(p_j)) \quad (9)$$

$$L_{rank}^u = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in P} \max(0, m - u(p_i) + u(p_j)) \quad (10)$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_{disp}^+ = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in P} & \max(0, m_2 - (s^+(p_i) - s^+(p_j)) \\ & + (u(p_i) - u(p_j))) \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_{rAware} = \sum_{(p_i, p_j) \in P} & \max(0, m_3 - (s^+(p_i) - s^-(p_j)) \\ & + (u(p_i) - u(p_j))) \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

$$L_R = \sum_{i=\{+,-,u\}} L_{rank}^i + \sum_{i=\{+,-\}} L_{disp}^i + L_{rAware} \quad (13)$$

The Pros and Cons: Rank-Aware Temporal Attention

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Low-skill Attention Module

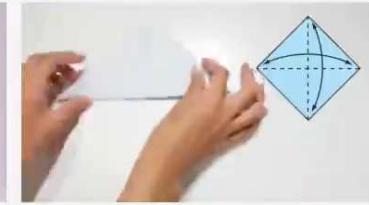
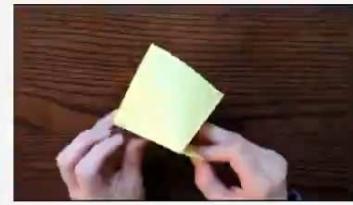
Surgery



Apply Eyeliner



Origami



The Pros and Cons: Rank-Aware Temporal Attention

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

High-skill Attention Module

Dough Rolling



Origami



Drawing



H Doughty, W Mayol-Cuevas, D Damen (2019). The Pros and Cons:
Rank-aware Temporal Attention for Skill Determination in Long Videos.
Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)

The Pros and Cons: Rank-Aware Temporal Attention

with: Hazel Doughty
Walterio Mayol-Cuevas

Method	EPIC Skills	YouTubeSkill
Who's Better [4]	76.0	75.8
Last Segment	76.8	61.0
Uniform Weighting	78.8	73.6
Softmax Attention	74.5	72.3
STPN [18]	74.3	70.0
Ours (Rank Aware Attention)	80.3	81.2

Table 2. Results of our method in comparison to baseline. Our final method outperforms every baseline on both datasets.

The Unique Applications

3. Real-time Solutions

Wearable (Systems)!

- On-the-cloud processing
- On-the-mobile processing
- Onboard processing!

Connecting-to-the-cloud

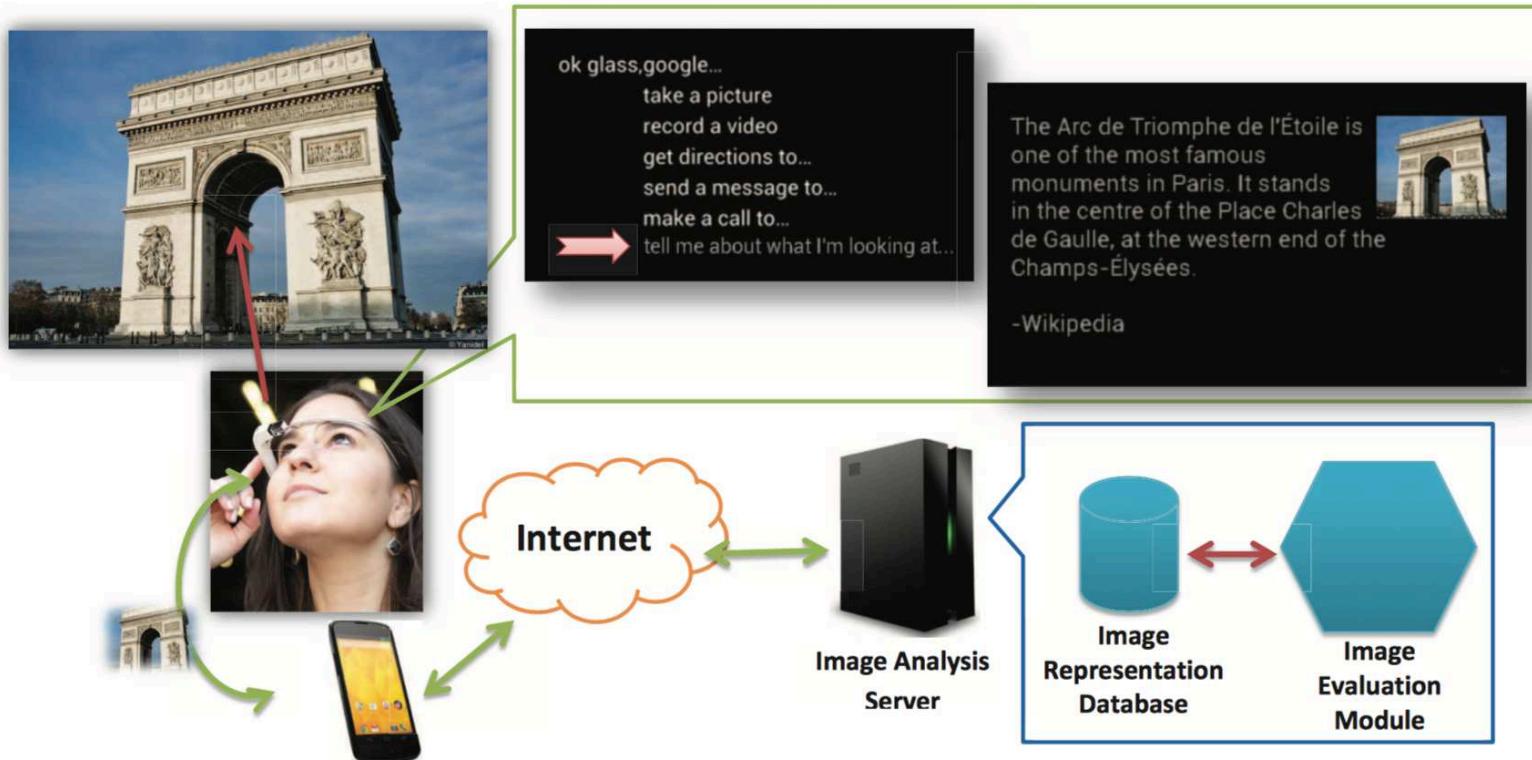


Figure 1. System overview. The user asks the device to inform her about her current view of Arc de Triomphe, and the system responds with the most relevant description in its database.

You Do, I Learn – Google Glass Prototype

GlaciAR
Final Demo

Teesid Leelasawassuk, Dima
Damen and Walterio Mayol
University of Bristol

October 2014

The need for large-scaled datasets...



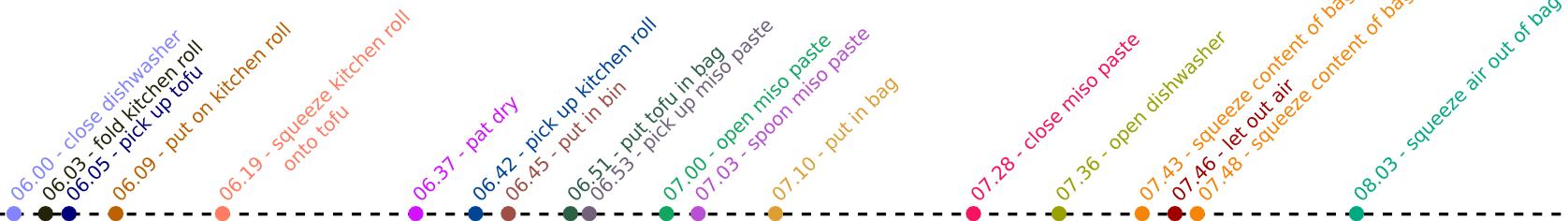
EPIC
KITCHENS

with: Hazel Doughty
Giovanni Maria Farinella
Sanja Fidler
Antonino Furnari
Evangelos Kazakos

Davide Moltisanti
Jonathan Munro
Toby Perrett
Will Price
Michael Wray



Narrations

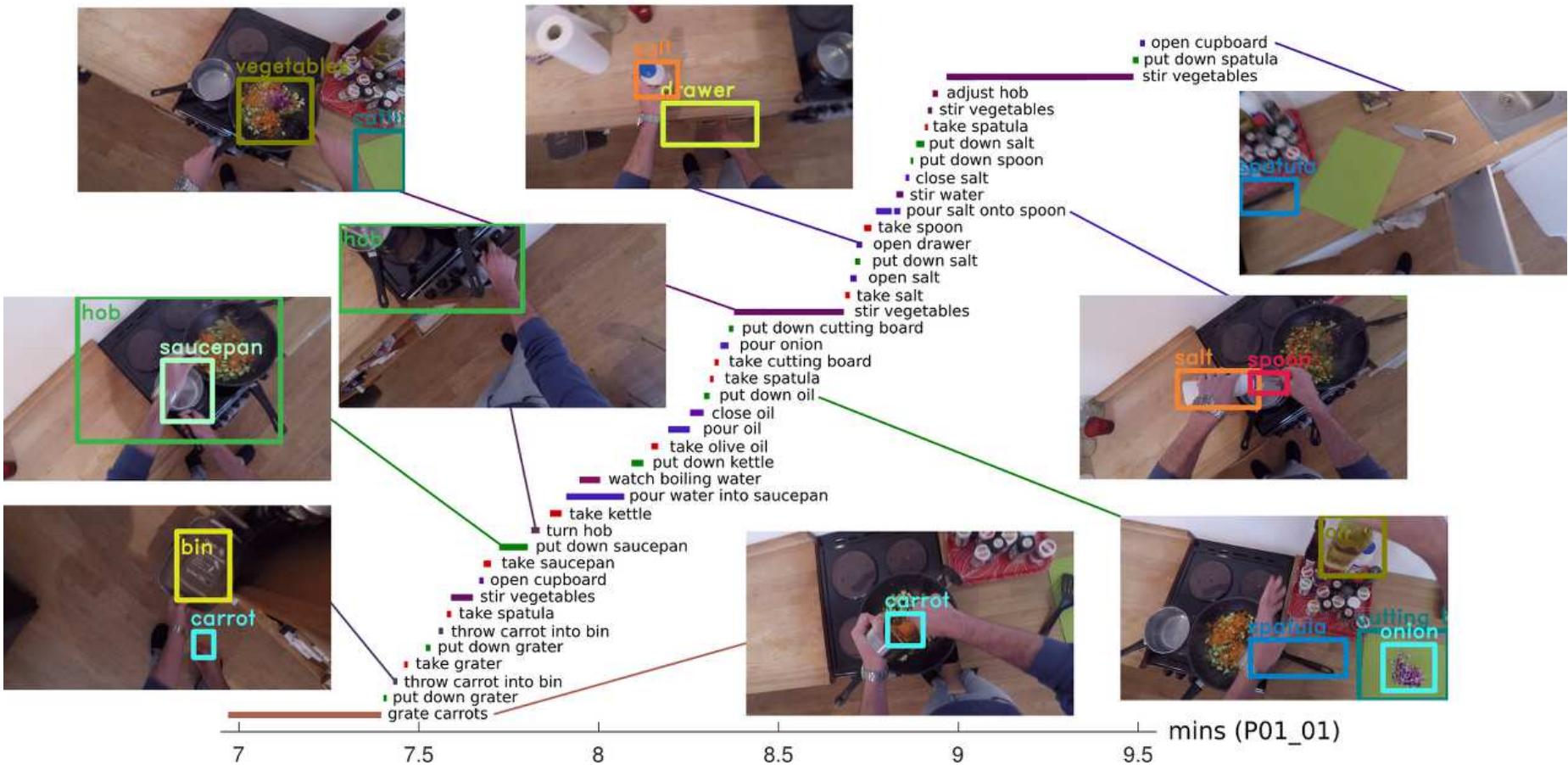


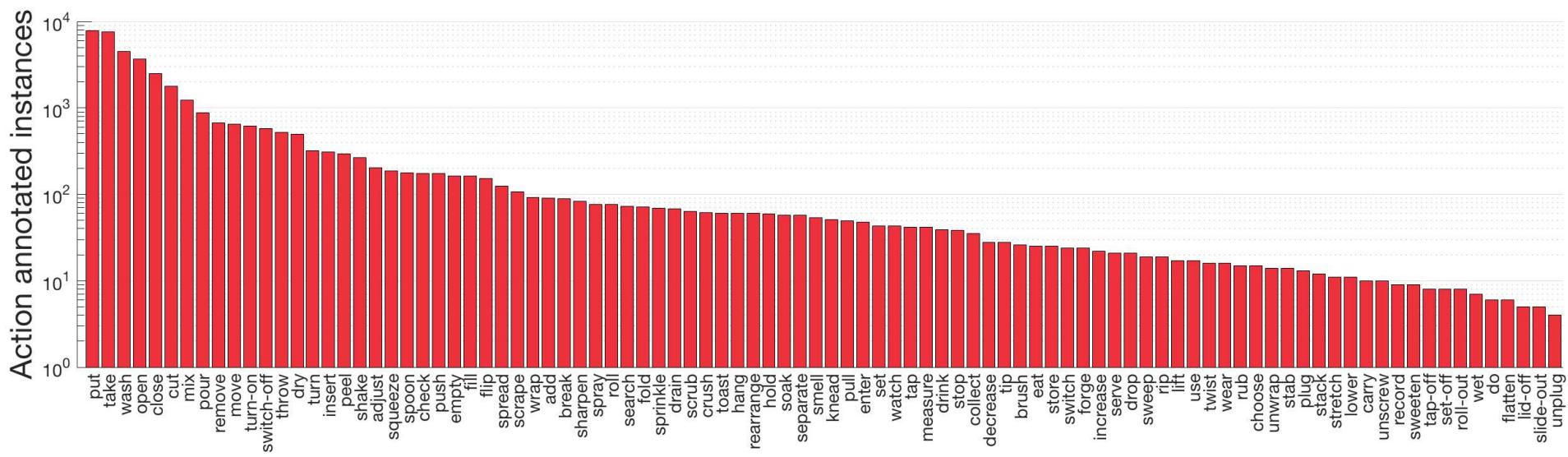


EPIC KITCHENS

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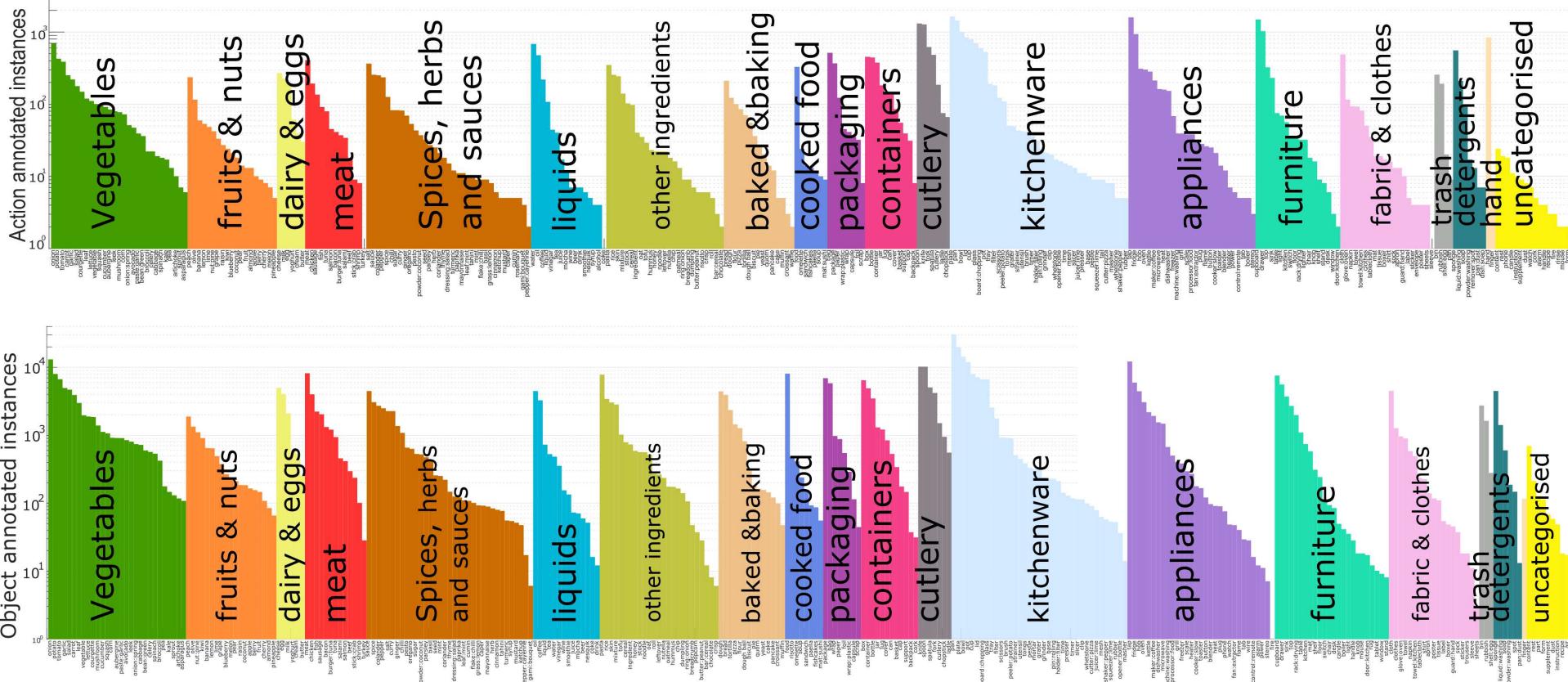


TABLE 1: Comparative overview of relevant datasets. * action classes with > 50 samples

Dataset	Ego?	Non-Scripted?	Native Env?	Year	Frames	Sequences	Action Segments	Action Classes	Object BBs	Object Classes	Participants	No. Env.s
EPIC-KITCHENS	✓	✓	✓	2018	11.5M	432	39,596	149*	454,158	323	32	32
EGTEA Gaze+ [19]	✓	✗	✗	2018	2.4M	86	10,325	106	0	0	32	1
BEOID [21]	✓	✗	✗	2014	0.1M	58	1,488	34	0	0	5	1
GTEA Gaze+ [20]	✓	✗	✗	2012	0.4M	35	3,371	42	0	0	13	1
ADL [23]	✓	✗	✓	2012	1.0M	20	436	32	137,780	42	20	20
CMU [22]	✓	✗	✗	2009	0.2M	16	516	31	0	0	16	1
VLOG [15]	✗	✓	✓	2017	37.2M	114K	0	0	0	0	10.7K	N/A
Charades [16]	✗	✗	✓	2016	7.4M	9,848	67,000	157	0	0	N/A	267
Breakfast [24]	✗	✓	✓	2014	3.0M	433	3078	50	0	0	52	18
50 Salads [25]	✗	✗	✗	2013	0.6M	50	2967	52	0	0	25	1
MPII Cooking 2 [26]	✗	✗	✗	2012	2.9M	273	14,105	88	0	0	30	1

TABLE 4: Statistics of test splits: seen (S1) and unseen (S2) kitchens

	#Subjects	#Sequences	Duration (s)	%	Narrated Segments	Action Segments	Bounding Boxes
Train/Val	28	272	141731		28,588	28,561	326,298
S1 Test	28	106	39084	20%	8,069	8,064	97,865
S2 Test	4	54	13231	7%	2,939	2,939	29,995

mAP	15 Most Frequent Object Classes														Totals				
	pan	plate	bowl	onion	tap	pot	knife	spoon	meat	food	potato	cup	pasta	cupboard	lid	few-shot	many-shot	all	
S1	IoU > 0.05	74.00	72.61	71.50	60.72	84.44	69.97	44.03	40.93	29.65	58.52	62.82	53.30	78.39	51.95	62.77	9.71	49.80	38.23
	IoU > 0.5	67.60	66.21	65.98	39.96	73.80	64.71	28.80	23.89	20.75	49.85	55.48	42.99	69.75	29.20	58.48	6.98	36.50	28.06
	IoU > 0.75	21.94	44.60	39.48	3.52	25.83	19.67	3.42	2.59	5.27	15.78	13.18	8.00	24.53	4.05	26.51	0.36	8.73	6.50
S2	IoU > 0.05	75.94	87.36	72.72	47.61	78.14	75.92	55.51	41.28	71.59	38.61	N/A	44.62	80.58	53.88	58.40	6.00	51.71	40.61
	IoU > 0.5	62.88	84.86	68.61	32.18	59.75	62.86	39.60	27.52	53.54	35.47	N/A	39.19	76.27	32.54	49.36	5.32	36.27	28.57
	IoU > 0.75	14.56	62.82	38.44	2.25	4.89	14.91	3.85	1.51	9.56	8.10	N/A	7.60	43.30	5.61	25.48	0.18	9.05	7.04



TABLE 6: Baseline results for the action recognition challenge

	Top-1 Accuracy			Top-5 Accuracy			Avg Class Precision			Avg Class Recall			
	VERB	NOUN	ACTION	VERB	NOUN	ACTION	VERB	NOUN	ACTION	VERB	NOUN	ACTION	
S1	RGB	45.25	35.78	18.91	86.07	62.80	39.39	54.94	40.41	07.01	23.31	30.03	05.29
	FLOW	43.27	17.92	09.10	79.89	39.63	21.91	64.58	24.51	01.52	15.35	09.72	01.28
	FUSION	47.36	36.05	19.44	84.27	61.05	35.45	63.12	44.24	07.33	21.95	29.25	05.22
S2	RGB	35.96	21.74	09.96	74.70	44.95	24.59	45.40	22.14	02.06	11.79	16.75	01.91
	FLOW	40.56	14.91	07.28	73.66	33.87	18.29	44.83	22.99	00.92	14.16	08.79	00.94
	FUSION	39.67	22.33	10.84	74.53	45.23	23.52	59.60	23.65	02.09	13.37	16.84	01.84

TABLE 7: Sample baseline action recognition per-class metrics (using fusion)

	15 Most Frequent Verb Classes														
	put	take	wash	open	close	cut	mix	pour	move	turn-on	remove	turn-off	throw	dry	peel
S1	RECALL	65.32	51.01	80.45	60.98	27.13	74.27	52.63	24.87	00.00	05.63	01.58	03.67	10.11	29.73
	PRECISION	35.62	41.24	63.17	72.67	72.46	69.38	69.52	66.20	-	53.33	66.67	50.00	56.25	88.00
S2	RECALL	64.16	48.03	87.76	42.06	15.10	45.69	35.85	06.06	00.00	00.00	00.81	00.00	00.00	00.00
	PRECISION	30.19	30.46	67.79	57.31	61.54	85.48	65.52	40.00	-	00.00	100.0	-	-	00.00



EPIC
KITCHENS

- Challenges open on CodaLab – 9 Sep
- First Challenge Results in CVPR 2019
- EPIC@CVPR2019
- ActivityNet@CVPR2019

with: Hazel Doughty
Giovanni Maria Farinella
Sanja Fidler
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Michael Wray

The screenshot shows the CodaLab competition interface for the EPIC-Kitchens Action Recognition challenge. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'My Competitions' and a user profile for 'willprice'. Below the header, the title 'Competition' is displayed above a section titled 'Admin features' with tabs for 'Edit', 'Participants', 'Submissions', 'Dumps', and 'Widgets'. A large image of the EPIC Kitchens logo is shown next to the competition title. The main content area displays the challenge details: 'EPIC-Kitchens Action Recognition' with a 'Secret url: https://competitions.codalab.org/competitions/19671?secret_key=473ff11c-af35-4120-bd85-507f5cd467a6'. It's organized by 'willprice' and the current server time is Aug. 22, 2018, 3:59 p.m. UTC. The challenge is currently active ('Current') from June 30, 2018, midnight UTC to Oct. 10, 2018, midnight UTC. Below this, there's a sidebar titled 'Learn the Details' with links to 'Overview', 'Evaluation', 'Terms and Conditions', and 'Submission Format'. The main content area also includes sections for 'Phases', 'Participate', 'Results', 'Forums', and 'Team'. A detailed description of the 'EPIC-Kitchens 2018 Action Recognition Challenge' is provided, mentioning it's an unscripted egocentric action dataset from 32 people across 4 cities. It's part of the ECCV 2018 workshop. The dataset details include 55 hours of video, 11.5M frames, and 39,594 total action segments. At the bottom, there are links to 'Join us on Github for contact & bug reports', 'About', 'Privacy and Terms', and 'v1.5'.



Given a trimmed action segment:
 $(t_{\text{start}}, t_{\text{stop}})$
classify the action within.

$$\hat{y}_{\text{verb}} = \text{open}$$

$$\hat{y}_{\text{noun}} = \text{oven}$$

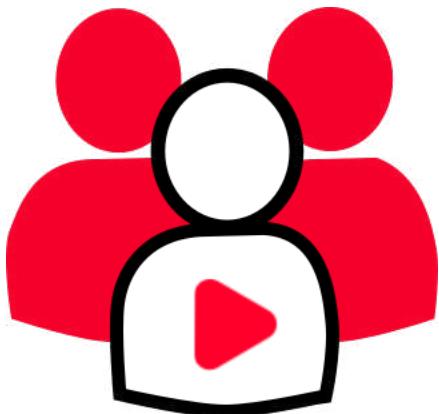
$$\hat{y}_{\text{action}} = (\text{open}, \text{oven})$$



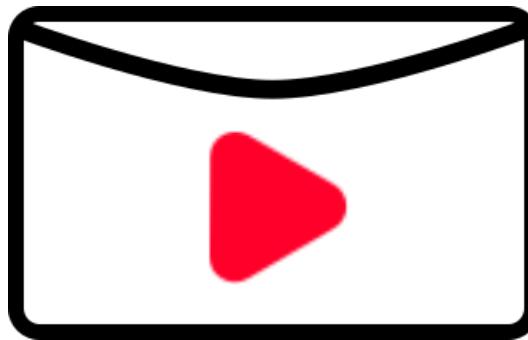
EPIC
KITCHENS

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Michael Wray



25 Teams



230 submissions



EPIC KITCHENS

with: Hazel Doughty
Giovanni Maria Farinella
Sanja Fidler
Antonino Furnari
Evangelos Kazakos

Davide Moltisanti
Jonathan Munro
Toby Perrett
Will Price
Michael Wray

Seen Kitchens (S1)												Unseen Kitchens (S2)																					
#	User	Entries	Date of Last Entry	Team Name	Top-1 Accuracy (%)			Top-5 Accuracy (%)			Precision (%)			Recall (%)			#	User	Entries	Date of Last Entry	Team Name	Top-1 Accuracy (%)			Top-5 Accuracy (%)			Precision (%)			Recall (%)		
					Verb	Noun	Action	Verb	Noun	Action	Verb	Noun	Action	Verb	Noun	Action						Verb	Noun	Action	Verb	Noun	Action						
1	wasun	16	05/30/19	Baidu-UTS	69.80 (1)	52.27 (1)	41.37 (1)	90.95 (2)	76.71 (1)	63.59 (1)	63.55 (1)	46.86 (1)	25.13 (1)	46.94 (1)	49.17 (1)	26.39 (1)	1	wasun	16	05/30/19	Baidu-UTS	59.68 (1)	34.14 (1)	25.06 (1)	82.69 (1)	62.38 (1)	45.95 (1)	37.20 (1)	29.14 (1)	15.44 (1)	29.81 (1)	30.48 (1)	18.67 (1)
2	TBN_Ensemble	2	05/30/19	Bristol-Oxford	66.10 (2)	47.88 (2)	36.66 (2)	91.28 (1)	72.80 (2)	58.62 (2)	60.73 (4)	44.89 (2)	24.01 (2)	46.81 (2)	43.88 (3)	22.92 (2)	2	deeptigt	9	10/30/18		55.24 (2)	33.87 (2)	23.93 (3)	80.23 (3)	58.25 (10)	40.15 (2)	25.71 (1)	28.19 (4)	15.72 (2)	25.69 (2)	29.51 (2)	17.06 (2)
3	deeptigt	9	10/30/18		64.14 (4)	47.65 (3)	35.75 (3)	87.64 (5)	70.66 (4)	54.65 (6)	43.64 (14)	40.52 (5)	18.95 (9)	38.31 (9)	45.29 (2)	21.13 (5)	3	TBN_Ensemble	2	05/30/19	Bristol-Oxford	54.46 (3)	30.39 (3)	21.99 (3)	81.22 (2)	55.68 (5)	40.59 (2)	32.56 (5)	21.67 (3)	9.83 (3)	27.60 (5)	25.58 (5)	13.52 (5)
4	sudhakaran	42	05/29/19	FBK-HUPBA	63.34 (5)	44.75 (6)	35.54 (4)	89.01 (4)	69.88 (5)	57.18 (4)	63.21 (2)	42.26 (4)	19.76 (7)	37.77 (10)	41.28 (5)	21.19 (4)	4	antoninofumari	5	05/05/19	DMI-UNICT	47.35 (9)	28.64 (4)	21.37 (13)	73.75 (6)	51.01 (4)	39.47 (9)	26.88 (4)	22.09 (8)	10.53 (5)	22.12 (4)	23.31 (5)	13.98 (4)
5	antoninofumari	5	05/05/19	DMI-UNICT	58.99 (9)	45.00 (5)	35.14 (5)	86.70 (8)	69.08 (6)	57.62 (3)	52.23 (8)	40.06 (8)	19.40 (9)	42.12 (9)	39.32 (8)	20.28 (7)	5	sudhakaran	42	05/29/19	FBK-HUPBA	49.37 (7)	27.11 (7)	20.25 (5)	77.50 (5)	51.96 (5)	37.56 (5)	31.09 (7)	21.06 (8)	9.18 (12)	18.73 (8)	21.88 (3)	14.23 (3)
6	TBN_Single_Model	1	03/22/19	Bristol-Oxford	64.74 (3)	46.03 (4)	34.80 (6)	90.69 (3)	71.33 (3)	56.64 (5)	55.66 (6)	43.65 (3)	22.06 (3)	45.55 (3)	42.30 (4)	21.30 (3)	6	TBN_Single_Model	1	03/22/19	Bristol-Oxford	52.68 (6)	27.86 (6)	19.05 (4)	79.92 (4)	53.77 (3)	36.53 (3)	31.43 (6)	21.47 (3)	11.99 (2)	28.21 (4)	23.53 (6)	12.68 (6)
7	zhe2325138	12	05/30/19	NTU CML Mira	61.65 (7)	43.63 (8)	30.55 (7)	87.09 (7)	68.65 (14)	40.11 (9)	48.63 (9)	39.62 (8)	16.92 (11)	33.41 (12)	40.57 (7)	16.68 (9)	7	Casia-Airia	4	05/31/19	CA	53.36 (4)	28.37 (5)	18.47 (7)	77.47 (8)	50.15 (7)	33.63 (8)	31.23 (4)	22.12 (11)	7.24 (10)	21.29 (6)	22.56 (11)	9.40 (11)
8	pengx2019	2	05/31/19		57.49 (10)	43.00 (9)	30.50 (8)	86.45 (10)	66.57 (8)	48.27 (7)	45.92 (12)	39.34 (9)	20.18 (5)	40.89 (5)	40.76 (6)	20.87 (7)	8	pengx2019	2	05/31/19		44.66 (12)	25.91 (9)	16.56 (8)	73.75 (13)	49.74 (9)	29.77 (11)	28.58 (7)	18.88 (10)	10.37 (5)	23.09 (7)	21.91 (7)	11.67 (7)
9	largefish	7	05/05/19		57.47 (11)	43.00 (9)	30.50 (8)	86.08 (13)	66.51 (9)	48.20 (8)	45.91 (13)	39.34 (9)	20.18 (6)	40.88 (6)	40.76 (6)	20.87 (7)	9	largefish	7	05/05/19		44.62 (13)	25.91 (9)	16.56 (8)	73.40 (14)	49.85 (8)	29.74 (12)	28.53 (8)	18.88 (9)	10.37 (5)	23.08 (6)	21.91 (7)	11.67 (7)
10	mxtx0509	1	05/30/19		57.25 (12)	42.51 (10)	30.20 (9)	86.65 (10)	66.36 (9)	47.83 (9)	46.02 (11)	39.05 (10)	20.31 (4)	40.81 (7)	40.56 (8)	20.92 (6)	10	mxtx0509	1	05/30/19		44.93 (11)	26.05 (8)	16.42 (9)	73.92 (12)	49.23 (12)	29.22 (13)	29.03 (6)	18.98 (8)	9.49 (7)	22.89 (7)	21.83 (8)	11.24 (8)
11	Casia-Airia	4	05/31/19	CA	63.29 (6)	44.03 (7)	29.18 (10)	86.24 (12)	65.99 (11)	46.94 (10)	56.35 (5)	39.95 (7)	12.86 (12)	34.83 (11)	38.76 (10)	10.53 (11)	11	zhe2325138	12	05/30/19	NTU CML Mira	52.78 (5)	24.62 (11)	16.35 (10)	79.72 (5)	49.61 (10)	22.81 (16)	23.31 (12)	17.91 (9)	9.00 (12)	22.02 (9)	19.29 (11)	9.62 (10)
12	zolfagha	8	05/29/19		60.90 (8)	38.19 (11)	28.05 (11)	87.52 (6)	63.19 (13)	47.83 (9)	54.85 (7)	35.48 (11)	17.29 (10)	38.46 (8)	33.95 (11)	15.63 (10)	12	Nour	47	05/26/19	RML-Ryerson University	45.51 (10)	24.41 (11)	16.08 (11)	77.47 (8)	50.15 (7)	34.14 (14)	21.70 (13)	17.12 (15)	5.16 (13)	18.33 (15)	18.82 (12)	9.27 (12)
13	Nour	47	05/26/19	RML-Ryerson University	52.75 (13)	35.19 (14)	24.15 (12)	86.26 (11)	61.72 (15)	44.96 (11)	42.80 (16)	29.32 (18)	7.19 (13)	31.44 (13)	30.67 (13)	10.06 (13)	13	zolfagha	8	05/29/19		47.59 (8)	24.68 (10)	15.47 (12)	77.53 (6)	49.30 (11)	31.31 (11)	24.98 (11)	18.44 (11)	8.91 (10)	20.18 (10)	21.18 (9)	10.53 (9)
14	EPIC_TSN_Fusion	1	09/04/18		48.23 (14)	36.71 (13)	20.54 (13)	84.09 (17)	62.32 (14)	39.79 (15)	47.26 (10)	35.42 (12)	11.57 (13)	22.33 (14)	30.53 (14)	9.78 (14)	14	masterchef	1	10/02/18	Inria / Facebook	39.30 (16)	22.43 (14)	14.10 (13)	76.41 (9)	47.35 (13)	32.43 (9)	20.42 (15)	15.96 (14)	4.83 (16)	16.95 (13)	17.72 (13)	8.46 (13)
15	masterchef	1	10/02/18	Inria / Facebook	43.51 (18)	32.94 (15)	20.19 (14)	84.38 (16)	61.66 (16)	43.57 (12)	28.42 (20)	27.99 (18)	7.62 (17)	24.18 (15)	26.83 (16)	8.85 (17)	15	EPIC_TSN_Fusion	1	09/04/18		39.40 (15)	22.70 (13)	10.89 (14)	74.29 (11)	45.72 (14)	25.26 (15)	22.54 (13)	15.33 (12)	6.21 (16)	13.06 (14)	17.52 (14)	6.49 (14)
16	EPIC_TSN_RGB	1	09/04/18		45.68 (16)	36.80 (12)	19.86 (15)	85.56 (14)	64.19 (12)	41.89 (13)	61.64 (3)	34.32 (13)	11.02 (15)	23.81 (16)	31.62 (16)	9.76 (15)	16	EPIC_TSN_RGB	1	09/04/18		34.89 (19)	21.82 (15)	10.11 (15)	74.56 (10)	45.34 (15)	25.33 (14)	19.48 (17)	14.67 (16)	5.32 (18)	11.22 (15)	17.24 (15)	6.34 (15)
17	nachwa	34	05/23/19	UGA	47.41 (15)	28.31 (19)	19.76 (16)	81.33 (19)	53.77 (17)	36.98 (20)	31.20 (16)	21.21 (18)	9.83 (18)	20.43 (18)	22.48 (18)	10.23 (12)	17	nachwa	34	05/23/19	UGA	34.35 (20)	17.48 (18)	9.08 (16)	69.24 (19)	37.56 (18)	19.46 (17)	15.09 (19)	10.71 (20)	3.68 (17)	11.00 (18)	12.55 (17)	4.77 (16)
18	wsy2019	12	05/30/19		44.74 (17)	31.81 (16)	17.99 (17)	84.39 (15)	58.08 (16)	37.06 (16)	43.33 (15)	31.68 (14)	11.18 (14)	24.47 (14)	26.94 (15)	9.11 (16)	19	wsy2019	12	05/30/19		36.16 (21)	18.03 (19)	7.31 (17)	71.97 (16)	38.41 (19)	19.49 (18)	18.11 (20)	15.31 (19)	3.19 (20)	10.52 (19)	12.55 (17)	3.00 (17)
19	EPIC_2SCNN_RGB	2	09/06/18		40.44 (21)	30.46 (17)	13.67 (18)	83.04 (18)	57.05 (17)	33.25 (18)	34.74 (17)	28.23 (17)	6.66 (19)	15.90 (20)	23.23 (17)	5.47 (18)	20	EPIC_2SCNN_Fusion	1	09/06/18		36.16 (22)	18.03 (17)	7.31 (19)	71.97 (16)	38.41 (18)	19.49 (18)	18.11 (19)	15.31 (19)	3.19 (20)	10.52 (19)	12.53 (19)	3.01 (18)
20	EPIC_2SCNN_Fusion	1	09/06/18		42.16 (20)	29.14 (18)	13.23 (19)	80.58 (20)	53.70 (19)	30.36 (19)	29.39 (15)	30.73 (20)	5.92 (20)	21.10 (22)	4.93 (19)	4.93 (19)	20	EPIC_2SCNN_RGB	2	09/06/18		33.12 (22)	17.58 (17)	6.79 (19)	73.23 (15)	40.46 (16)	20.42 (17)	22.54 (16)	16.06 (18)	11.97 (20)	3.39 (18)	12.53 (18)	3.01 (18)



EPIC
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with: Hazel Doughty
Giovanni Maria Farinella
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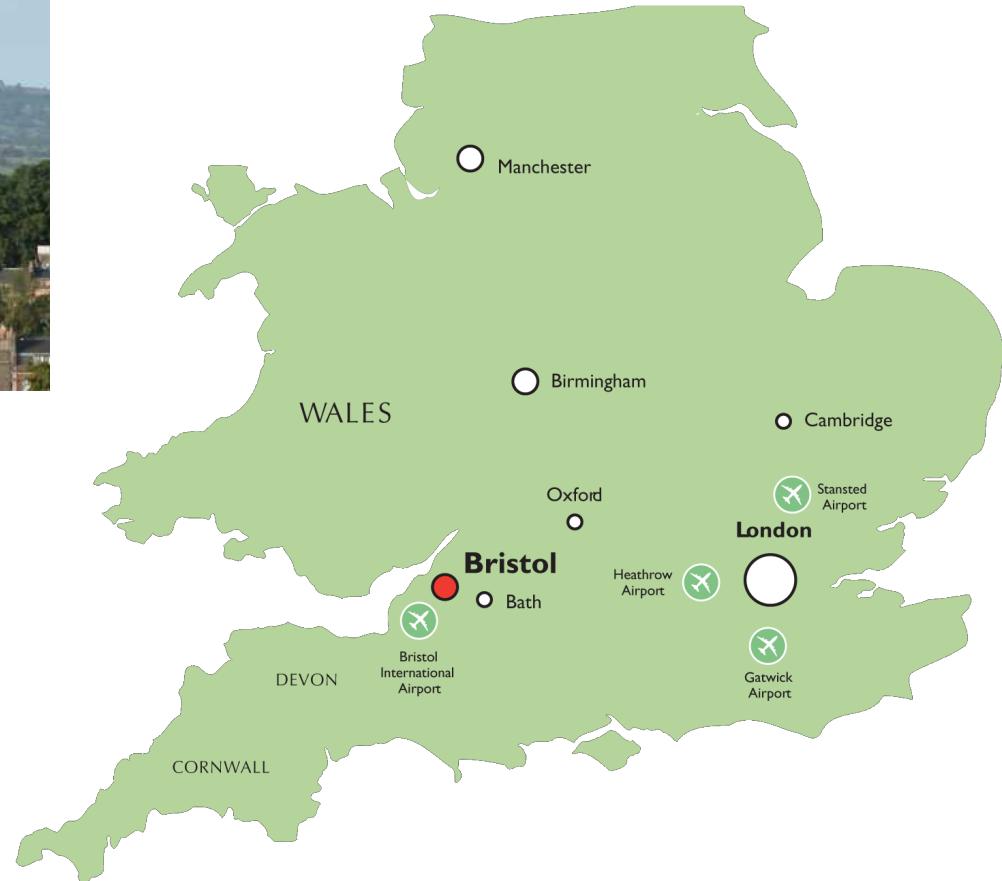
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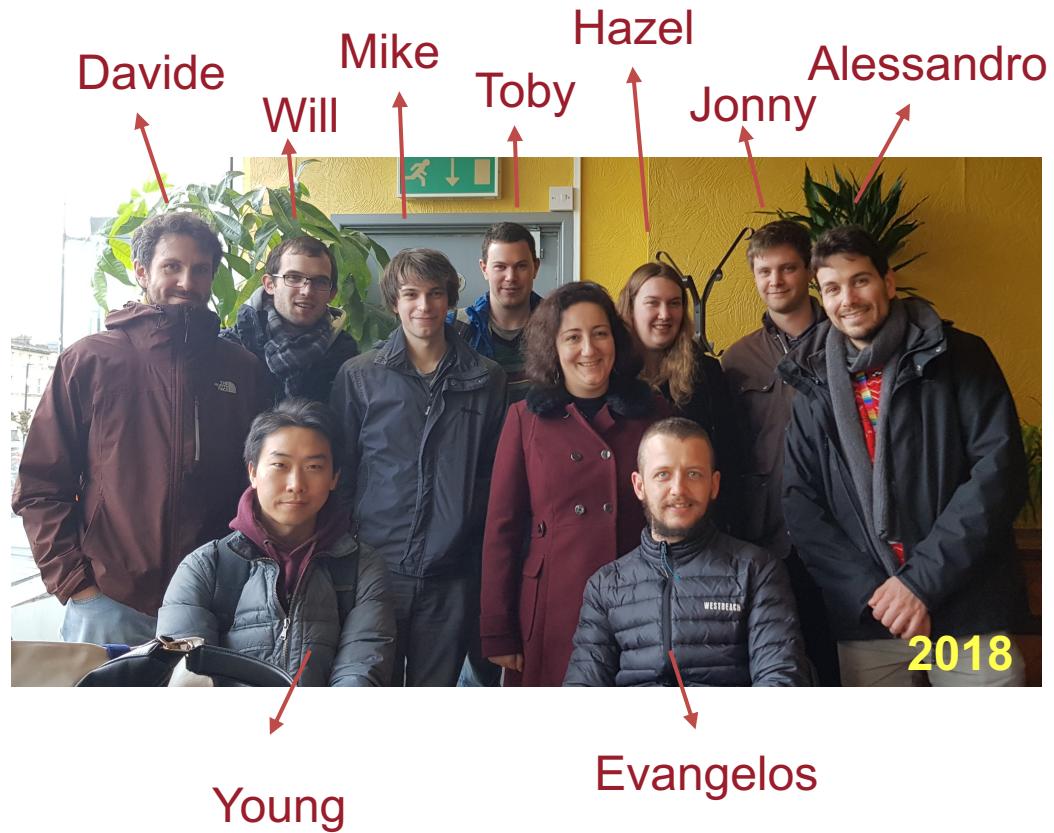
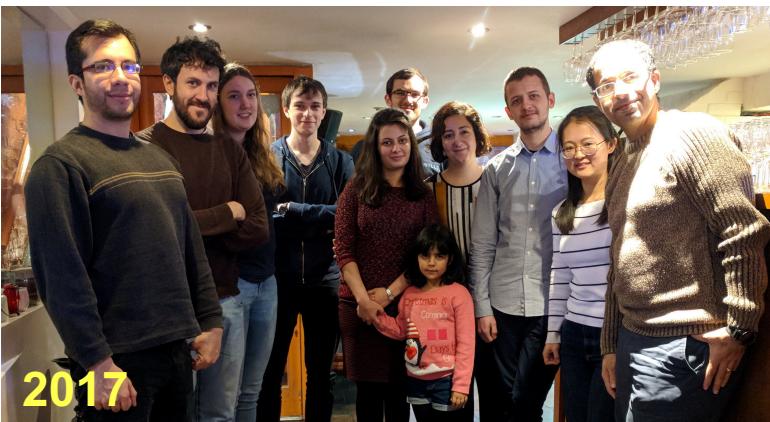
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