Problem

Write an MPI program that performs matrix multiplication. To keep things simple, multiply two square matrices MxM, where M is evenly divisible by the number of processes. You can use simple point-to-point communication functions, or collective communication functions. Read about matrix multiplication here.

```
#define N 2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stddef.h>
#include "mpi.h"
void print results(char *prompt, int a[N][N]);
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
int i, j, k, rank, size, tag = 99, blksz, sum = 0;
int a[N][N] = \{\{1,2\},\{3,4\}\};
int b[N][N] = \{\{2,0\},\{1,2\}\};
int c[N][N];
int aa[N],cc[N];
MPI Init(&argc, &argv);
MPI Comm size(MPI COMM WORLD, &size);
MPI Comm rank(MPI COMM WORLD, &rank);
//scatter rows of first matrix to different processes
MPI Scatter(a, N*N/size, MPI INT, aa, N*N/size, MPI INT,0,MPI COMM WORLD);
//broadcast second matrix to all processes
MPI Bcast(b, N*N, MPI INT, 0, MPI COMM WORLD);
MPI Barrier(MPI COMM WORLD);
//perform vector multiplication by all processes
for (i = 0; i < N; i++)
{
```

```
for (j = 0; j < N; j++)
sum = sum + aa[j] * b[j][i];
}
cc[i] = sum;
sum = 0;
}
MPI_Gather(cc, N*N/size, MPI_INT, c, N*N/size, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
MPI Finalize();
if (rank == 0) //I_ADDED_THIS
print_results("C = ", c);
}
void print_results(char *prompt, int a[N][N])
{
int i, j;
printf ("\n\n%s\n", prompt);
for (i = 0; i < N; i++) {
for (j = 0; j < N; j++) {
printf(" %d", a[i][j]);
printf ("\n");
}
printf ("\n\n");
```

