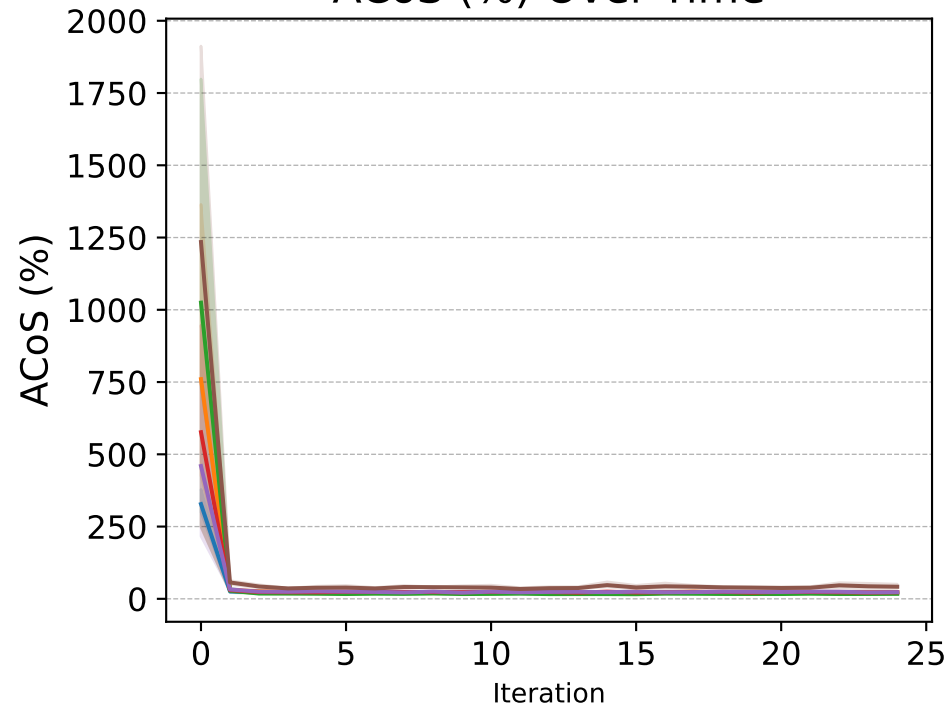


ACoS (%) Over Time



PPO Bidder - Gross Utility 1

Truthful Competitor 2

Truthful Competitor 3

Truthful Competitor 4

Truthful Competitor 5

Truthful Competitor 6