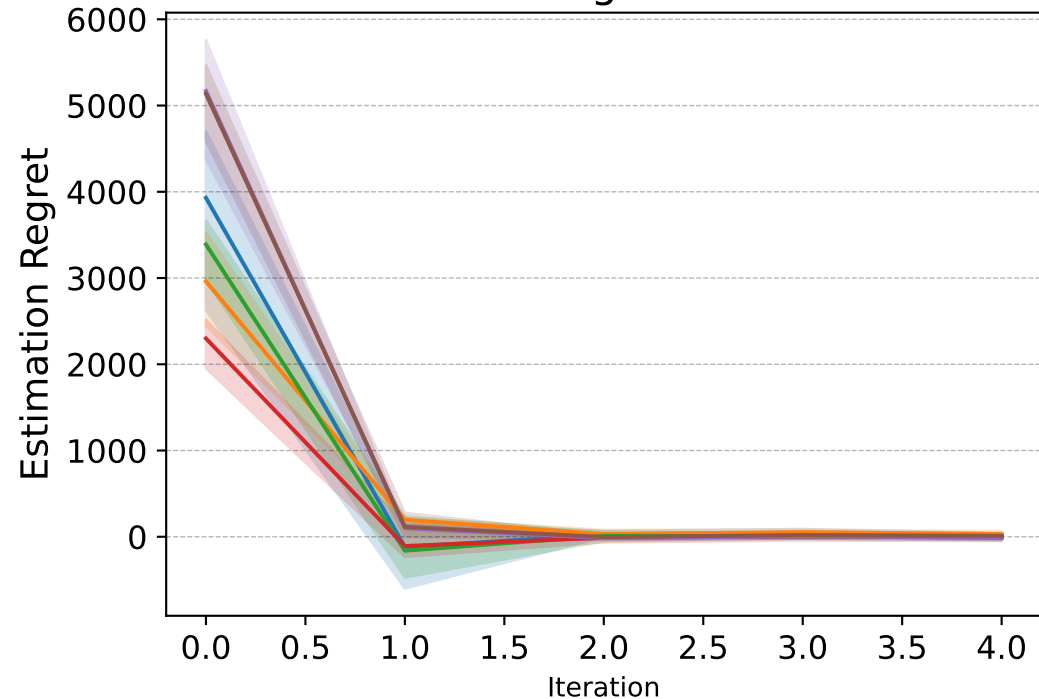


Estimation Regret Over Time



- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| PPO Bidder 1 | Truthful Competitor 3 | Truthful Competitor 5 |
| Truthful Competitor 2 | Truthful Competitor 4 | Truthful Competitor 6 |