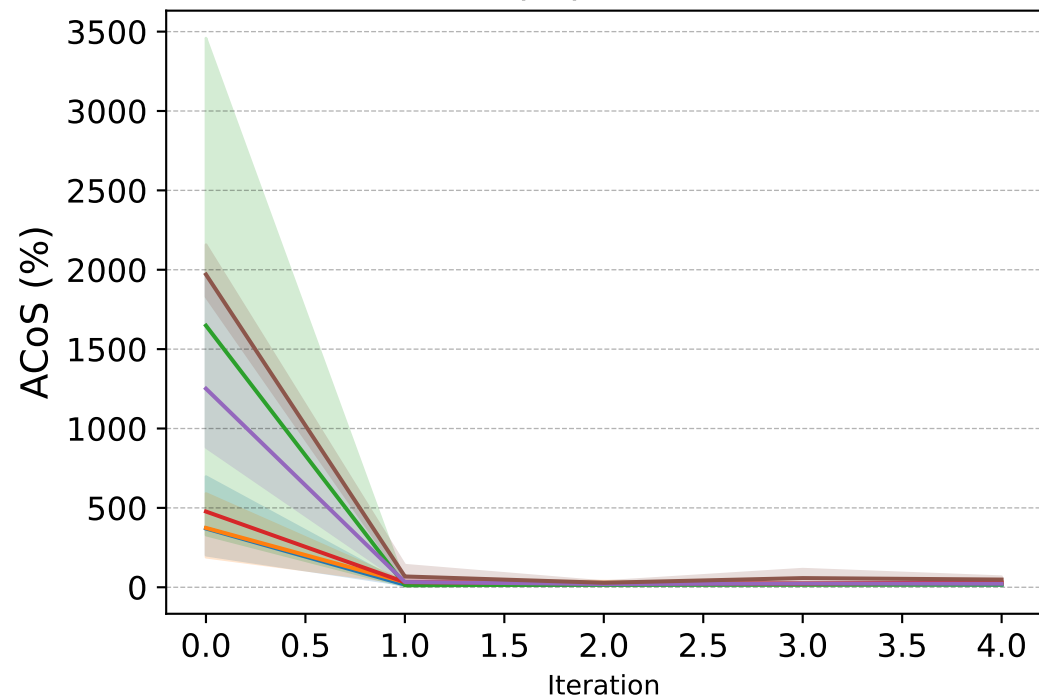


ACoS (%) Over Time



- PPO Bidder 1
- Truthful Competitor 2
- Truthful Competitor 3
- Truthful Competitor 4
- Truthful Competitor 5
- Truthful Competitor 6