

## Modeling attractive and repulsive forces between semantic structures

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### Initial Notes

The attractive / repulsive force between semantic structures (**SARF**) acts on different (larger) scales compared to the attractive / repulsive force between properties (**PARF**).

Discovery of mutual attraction happens through regional exploration. Let us have a new semantic structure  $S$  constructed from recently parsed data. The chances are that all semantic structures which are attracted to  $S$  are in the vicinity of  $S$ .

Let us consider a newly formed semantic structure  $S_1^{new}$ . The closest semantic structure will be denoted with  $S_0$ . On an aggregation level  $l_1$  the nearby semantic structure  $S_0$  can be represented as a graph of  $n_{l_1}$  substructures all of which belong to the set  $\{S_0\}_{l_1}$ . With  $2^{\{S_0\}_{l_1}}$  we denote the power set of  $\{S_0\}_{l_1}$ . We want to compute the attractive force between  $S_1^{new}$  and  $S_0$ . Let us assume that in a neighborhood of  $S_1^{new}$  there are other structures involving previous instances of  $S_1$  -  $S_1^{old_1}, S_1^{old_2}, \dots, S_1^{old_k}$ . For brevity we will denote  $\{S_1^{old_1}, S_1^{old_2}, \dots, S_1^{old_k}\}$  with  $S^{old}$ . Let us assume that in the neighborhoods of the elements of  $S^{old}$  there are instances of elements in  $2^{\{S_0\}_{l_1}}$  and possibly another instance of  $S_0$  itself. Let us denote with  $\{\{S_0\}_{l_1}\}_i$  the instances of the elements from  $2^{\{S_0\}_{l_1}}$  which are in the neighborhood of  $S_1^{old_i}$ .

Obviously, the semantic distances between  $S_1^{old_i}$  and the elements of  $\{\{S_0\}_{l_1}\}_i$  are given as well as the masses and energy signatures of the latter.

We would like to estimate the attractive force between  $S_1^{new}$  and  $S_0$  by using the information stored in the pairs  $S_1^{old_i}$  and  $\{\{S_0\}_{l_1}\}_i$  for  $i = 1..k$ .

### Estimation of the attractive force between two structures

Let us have two structures  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  which are in bound positions. We will denote with  $\vec{r}_1$  the position of the centroid of  $S_1$  in general. Similarly, with  $\vec{r}_2$  we denote the position of the centroid of  $S_2$  in general. The centroid of the compound structure  $S_1 \cup S_2$  is given with  $\vec{r}_c$ . We denote with  $\vec{x}_{1,b} = \vec{r}_{1,b} - \vec{r}_c$  and  $\vec{x}_{2,b} = \vec{r}_{2,b} - \vec{r}_c$  the semantic distances from the bound positions of  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  to the centroid of the compound structure  $S_1 \cup S_2$ . Let us denote with  $E(\vec{r}_{1,b})$  and  $E(\vec{r}_{2,b})$  the semantic energies of  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  in bound state. With  $m_1$  and  $m_2$  we denote the semantic masses of  $S_1$  and  $S_2$ .