[root@selinux ~]# systemctl status nginx.service

• nginx.service - The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server

Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)

Active: failed (Result: exit-code) since Sun 2022-03-06 18:08:48 UTC; 2min 24s ago

Process: 2119 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t (code=exited, status=1/FAILURE)

Process: 2118 ExecStartPre=/usr/bin/rm -f /run/nginx.pid (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux systemd[1]: Starting The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server...

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux nginx[2119]: nginx: the configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf syntax is ok

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux nginx[2119]: nginx: [emerg] bind() to [::]:4881 failed (13: Permission denied)

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux nginx[2119]: nginx: configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf test failed

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux systemd[1]: nginx.service: control process exited, code=exited status=1

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux systemd[1]: Failed to start The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server.

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux systemd[1]: Unit nginx.service entered failed state.

Mar 06 18:08:48 selinux systemd[1]: nginx.service failed.

[root@selinux ~]# nginx -t

nginx: the configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf syntax is ok nginx: configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf test is successful

[root@selinux~]# getenforce

**Enforcing** 

Вариант решения № 1

[root@selinux ~]# setenforce 0

[root@selinux ~]# systemctl start nginx.service

[root@selinux ~]# systemctl status nginx.service

nginx.service - The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server

Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)

Active: active (running) since Sun 2022-03-06 18:15:17 UTC; 3s ago

Process: 2141 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Process: 2139 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Process: 2138 ExecStartPre=/usr/bin/rm -f /run/nginx.pid (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Main PID: 2143 (nginx)

CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service

-2143 nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx

└─2145 nginx: worker process

Mar 06 18:15:17 selinux systemd[1]: Starting The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server...

Mar 06 18:15:17 selinux nginx[2139]: nginx: the configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf syntax is ok

Mar 06 18:15:17 selinux nginx[2139]: nginx: configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf test is successful

Mar 06 18:15:17 selinux systemd[1]: Started The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server.

## Вариант решения № 2

# [root@selinux ~]# grep "AVC" /var/log/audit/audit.log

type=AVC msg=audit(1646590517.449:590): avc: denied { name\_bind } for pid=2139 comm="nginx" src=4881 scontext=system\_u:system\_r:httpd\_t:s0 tcontext=system\_u:object\_r:unreserved\_port\_t:s0 tclass=tcp\_socket permissive=1

type=USER\_AVC msg=audit(1646590574.658:593): pid=368 uid=81 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system\_u:system\_r:system\_dbusd\_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='avc: received setenforce notice (enforcing=1) exe="/usr/bin/dbus-daemon" sauid=81 hostname=? addr=? terminal=?'

type=AVC msg=audit(1646590582.638:595): avc: denied { name\_bind } for pid=2159 comm="nginx" src=4881 scontext=system\_u:system\_r:httpd\_t:s0 tcontext=system\_u:object\_r:unreserved\_port\_t:s0 tclass=tcp\_socket permissive=0

[root@selinux ~]# grep "SELinux is preventing" /var/log/messages

yum install policycoreutils policycoreutils-python setools setools-console setroubleshoot

[root@selinux ~]# semanage permissive -a httpd\_t [root@selinux ~]# systemctl start nginx.service [root@selinux ~]# systemctl status nginx.service

• nginx.service - The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server

Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)

Active: active (running) since Sun 2022-03-06 18:27:53 UTC; 1s ago

Process: 21389 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Process: 21386 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Process: 21385 ExecStartPre=/usr/bin/rm -f/run/nginx.pid (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Main PID: 21390 (nginx)

CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service

-21390 nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx

└─21394 nginx: worker process

Mar 06 18:27:53 selinux systemd[1]: Starting The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server...

Mar 06 18:27:53 selinux nginx[21386]: nginx: the configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf syntax is ok Mar 06 18:27:53 selinux nginx[21386]: nginx: configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf test is successful

Mar 06 18:27:53 selinux systemd[1]: Started The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server.

#### Вариант решения № 3

```
[root@selinux ~]# semanage port -l | grep http_port_t
http_port_t tcp 80, 81, 443, 488, 8008, 8009, 8443, 9000
pegasus_http_port_t tcp 5988

[root@selinux ~]# semanage port -a -t http_port_t -p tcp 4881
[root@selinux ~]# semanage port -l | grep http_port_t
http_port_t tcp 4881, 80, 81, 443, 488, 8008, 8009, 8443, 9000
pegasus_http_port_t tcp 5988
```

#### Вариант решения № 4

### [root@selinux ~]# tail /var/log/audit/audit.log

type=SERVICE\_START msg=audit(1646592972.643:732): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system\_u:system\_r:init\_t:s0 msg='unit=nginx comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'

type=MAC\_POLICY\_LOAD msg=audit(1646592994.342:733): policy loaded auid=1000 ses=3

type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1646592994.342:733): arch=c000003e syscall=1 success=yes exit=3882036 a0=4 a1=7f7c62981000 a2=3b3c34 a3=7ffe82654fe0 items=0 ppid=21504 pid=21508 auid=1000 uid=0 gid=0 euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 sgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=pts0 ses=3 comm="load\_policy" exe="/usr/sbin/load\_policy" subj=unconfined\_u:unconfined\_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 key=(null)

type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1646592994.342:733): proctitle="/sbin/load\_policy"

type=USER\_AVC msg=audit(1646592995.976:734): pid=368 uid=81 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system\_u:system\_r:system\_dbusd\_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 msg='avc: received policyload notice (seqno=5) exe="/usr/bin/dbus-daemon" sauid=81 hostname=? addr=? terminal=?'

type=SERVICE\_STOP msg=audit(1646592999.807:735): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system\_u:system\_r:init\_t:s0 msg='unit=nginx comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'

type=AVC msg=audit(1646593001.944:736): avc: denied { name\_bind } for pid=21525 comm="nginx" src=4881 scontext=system\_u:system\_r:httpd\_t:s0 tcontext=system\_u:object\_r:unreserved\_port\_t:s0 tclass=tcp\_socket permissive=0

type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1646593001.944:736): arch=c000003e syscall=49 success=no exit=-13 a0=7 a1=563903dc78a8 a2=1c a3=7ffce3c56744 items=0 ppid=1 pid=21525 audid=4294967295 uid=0 gid=0 euid=0 suid=0 fsuid=0 egid=0 fsgid=0 fsgid=0 tty=(none) ses=4294967295 comm="nginx" exe="/usr/sbin/nginx" subj=system\_u:system\_r:httpd\_t:s0 key=(null)

type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1646593001.944:736): proctitle=2F7573722F7362696E2F6E67696E78002D74

type=SERVICE\_START msg=audit(1646593001.944:737): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system\_u:system\_r:init\_t:s0 msg='unit=nginx comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=failed'

[root@selinux ~]# grep 1646593001.944:736 /var/log/audit/audit.log | audit2why type=AVC msg=audit(1646593001.944:736): avc: denied { name\_bind } for pid=21525 comm="nginx" src=4881 scontext=system u:system r:httpd t:s0 tcontext=system u:object r:unreserved port t:s0 tclass=tcp socket permissive=0

Was caused by:

The boolean nis\_enabled was set incorrectly.

Description:

Allow nis to enabled

Allow access by executing: # setsebool -P nis\_enabled 1

[root@selinux ~]# setsebool -P nis\_enabled 1 [root@selinux ~]# systemctl start nginx.service [root@selinux ~]# systemctl status nginx.service

• nginx.service - The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server

Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)

Active: active (running) since Sun 2022-03-06 19:01:11 UTC; 7s ago
Process: 21581 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Process: 21579 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Process: 21578 ExecStartPre=/usr/bin/rm -f /run/nginx.pid (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)

Main PID: 21583 (nginx)

CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service

-21583 nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx

└─21585 nginx: worker process

Mar 06 19:01:11 selinux systemd[1]: Starting The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server...

Mar 06 19:01:11 selinux nginx[21579]: nginx: the configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf syntax is ok

Mar 06 19:01:11 selinux nginx[21579]: nginx: configuration file /etc/nginx/nginx.conf test is successful

 $\label{lem:marginal} \mbox{Mar 06 19:01:11 selinux systemd [1]: Started The nginx HTTP and reverse proxy server.}$