



Saint Vincent College

Department of Computing
and Information Science



Security-Typed Languages Jif Programming

Fr. Boniface Hicks, OSB
Special Lecture

*“There is nothing covered up that will not be exposed and
nothing secret that will not be made known.” Luke 12:2*

A criminal? or a crime?



A criminal? or a crime?



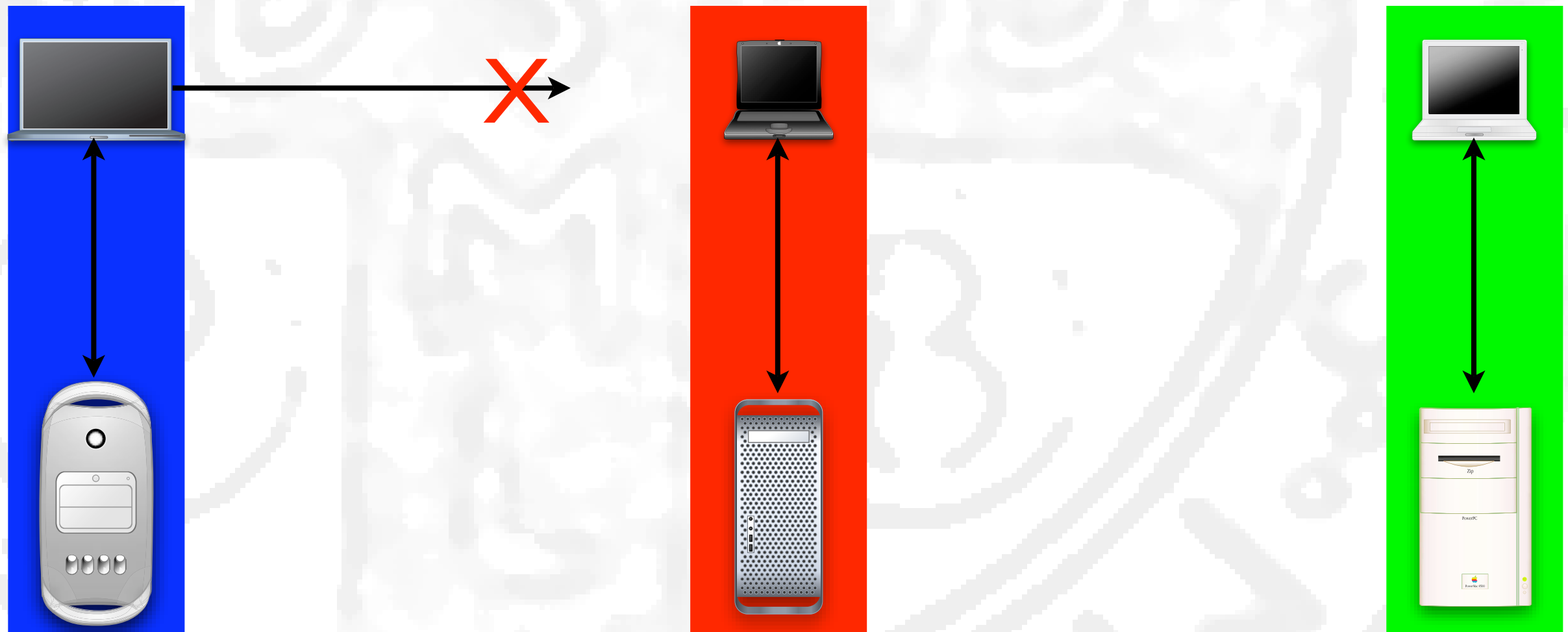
Inter-system Gap (“Air Gap”)

Configuration

- separate computers
- separate networks

Protection

- no leakage between systems



Example: Military systems

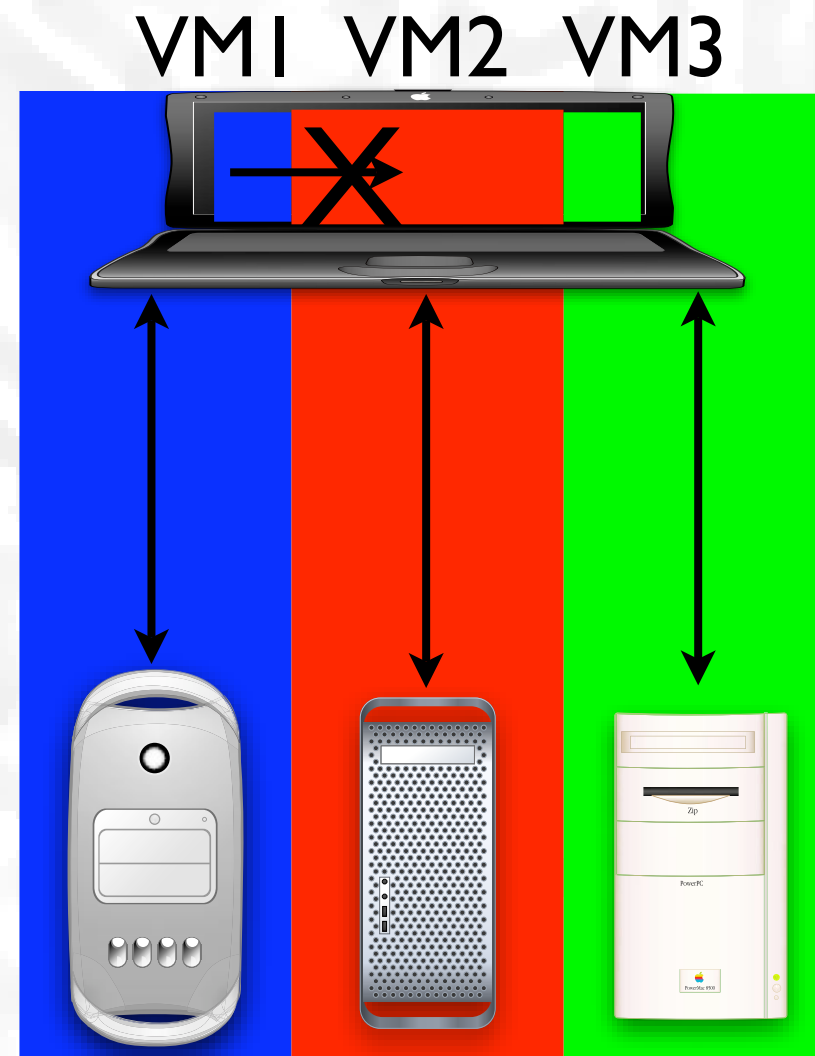
Inter-VM gap

Configuration

- one computer
- many single-level VMs

Protection

- no leakage between VMs
- VMM-level RefMon



Examples: NetTop, VMWare

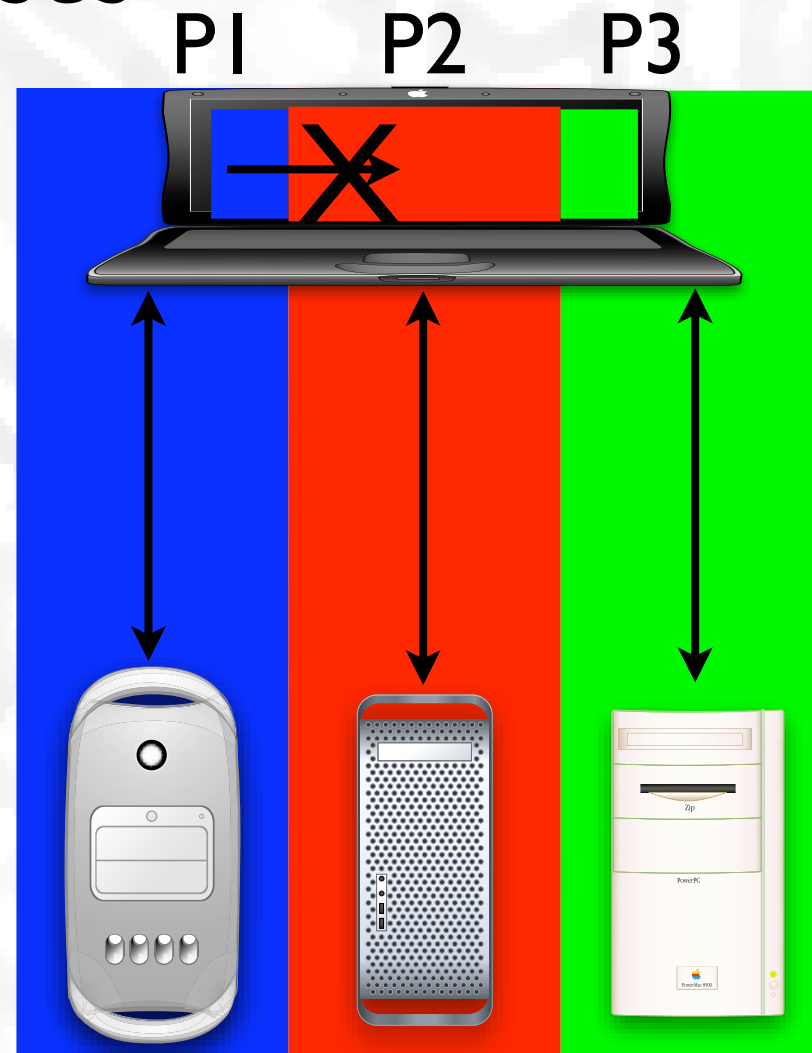
Interprocess Gap

Configuration

- one computer
- multi-level VMs
- single-level processes

Protection

- no leakage between processes
- OS-level RefMon



Examples: SELinux

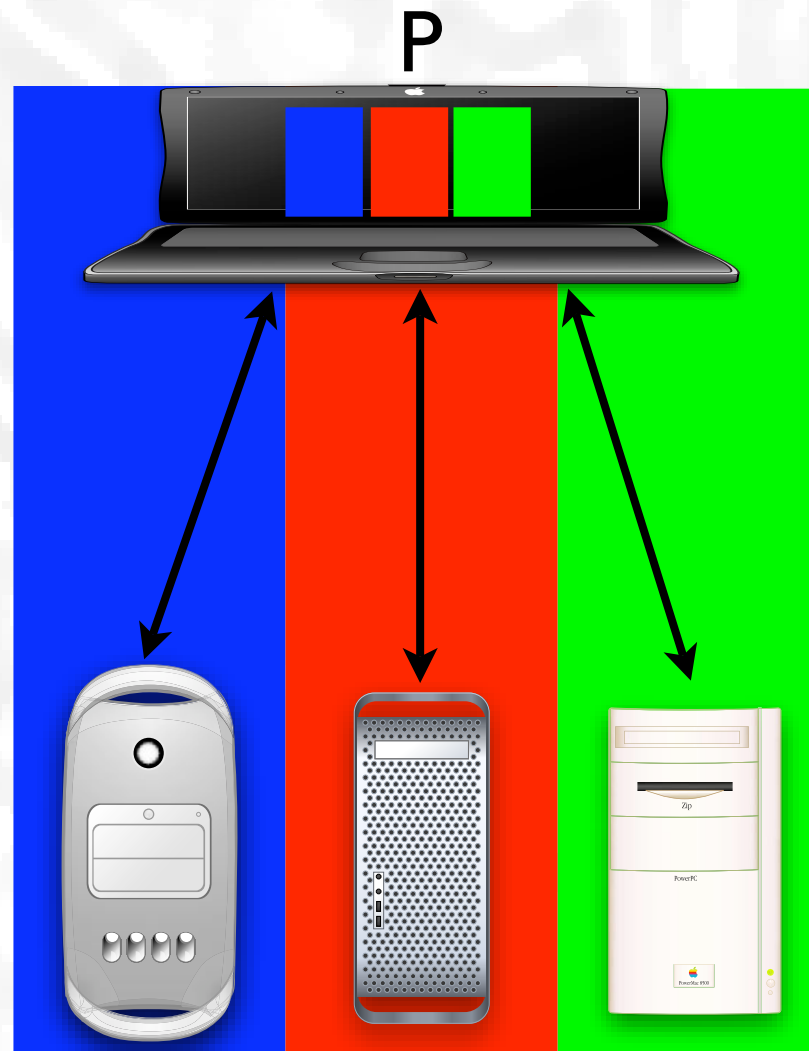
Inter-code Gap?

Configuration

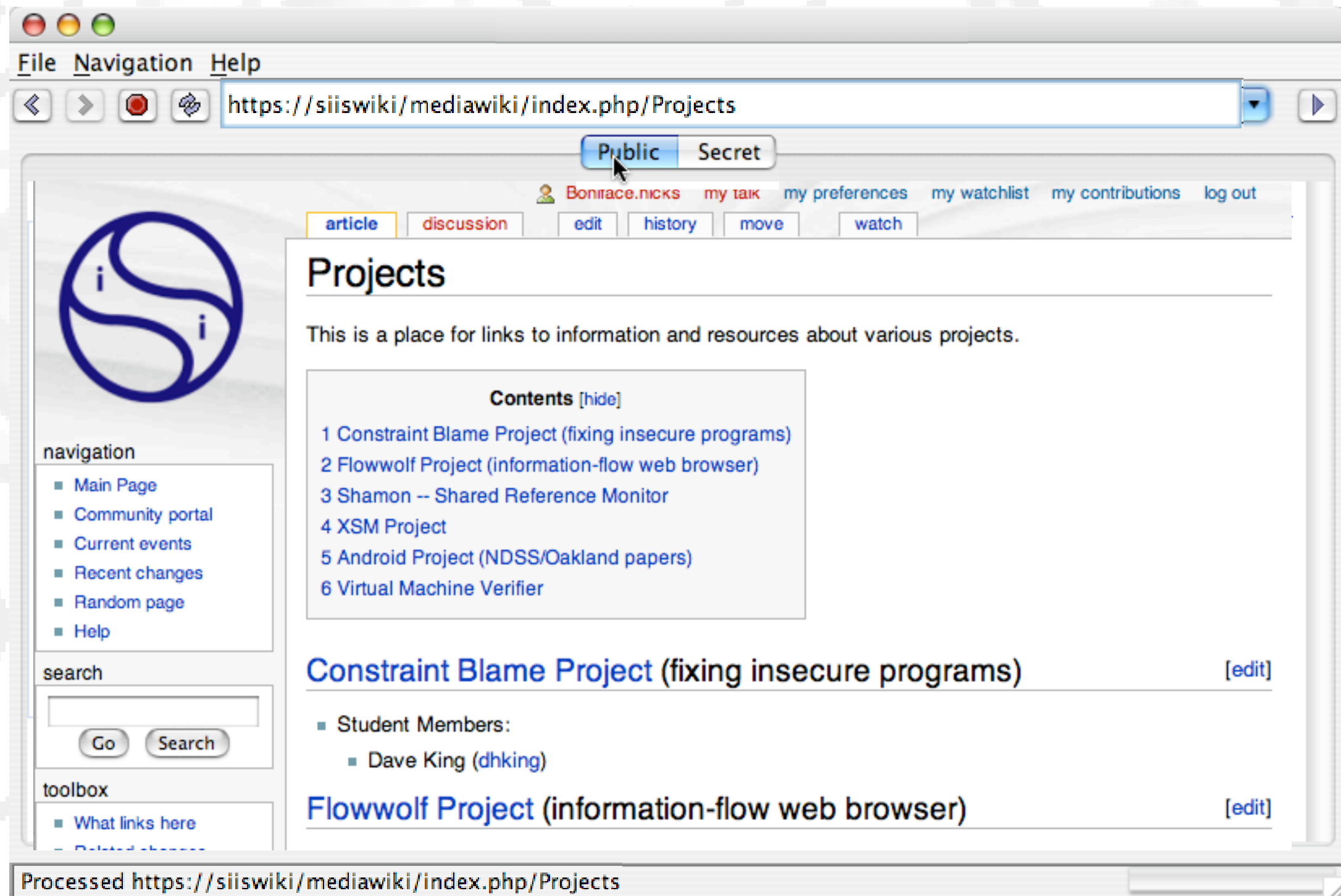
- one computer
- multi-level VMs
- multi-level processes
- single-level data

Protection

- no leakage between variables
- application-level RefMon



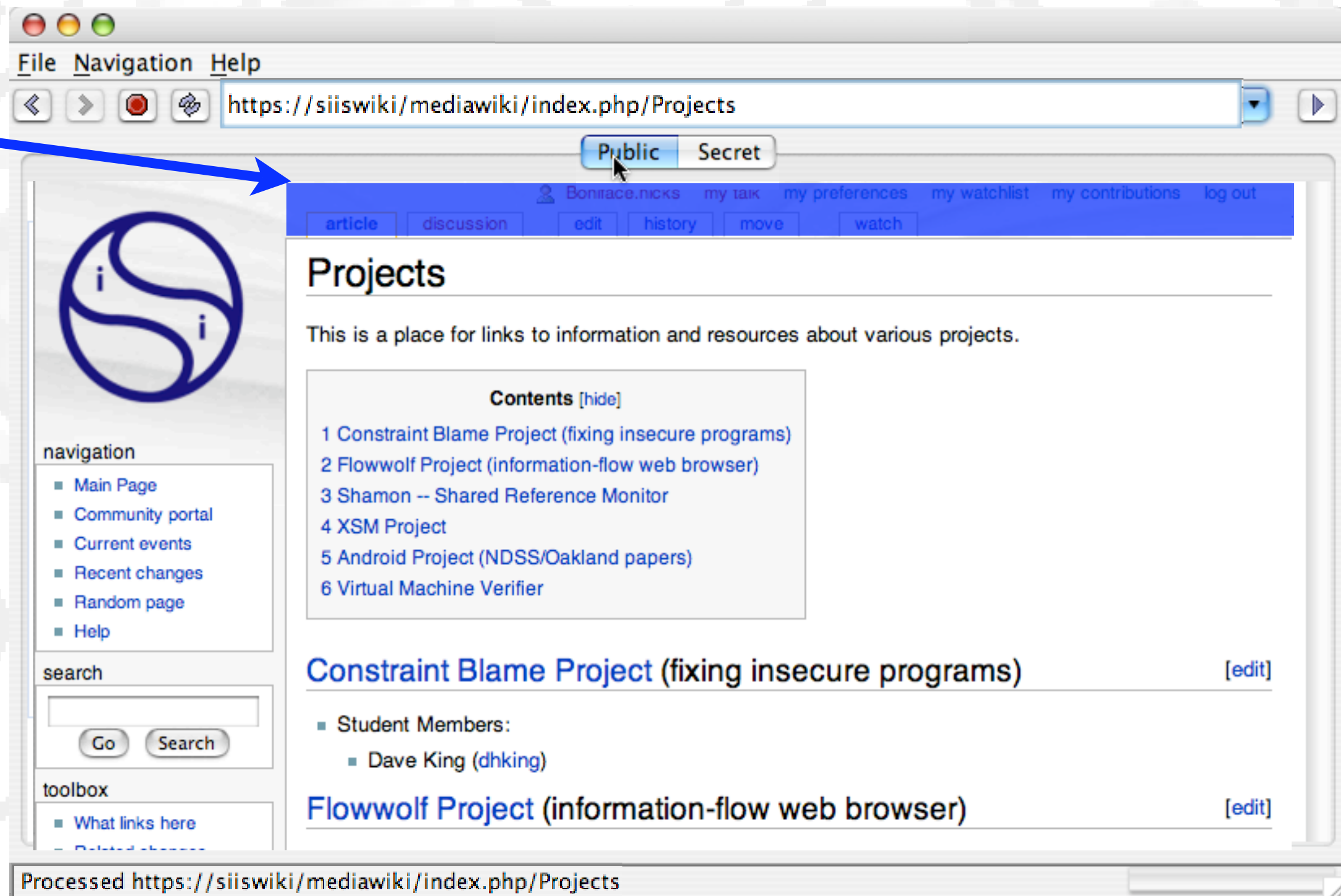
HTTP Mixes Data



HTTP Mixes Data



URL I

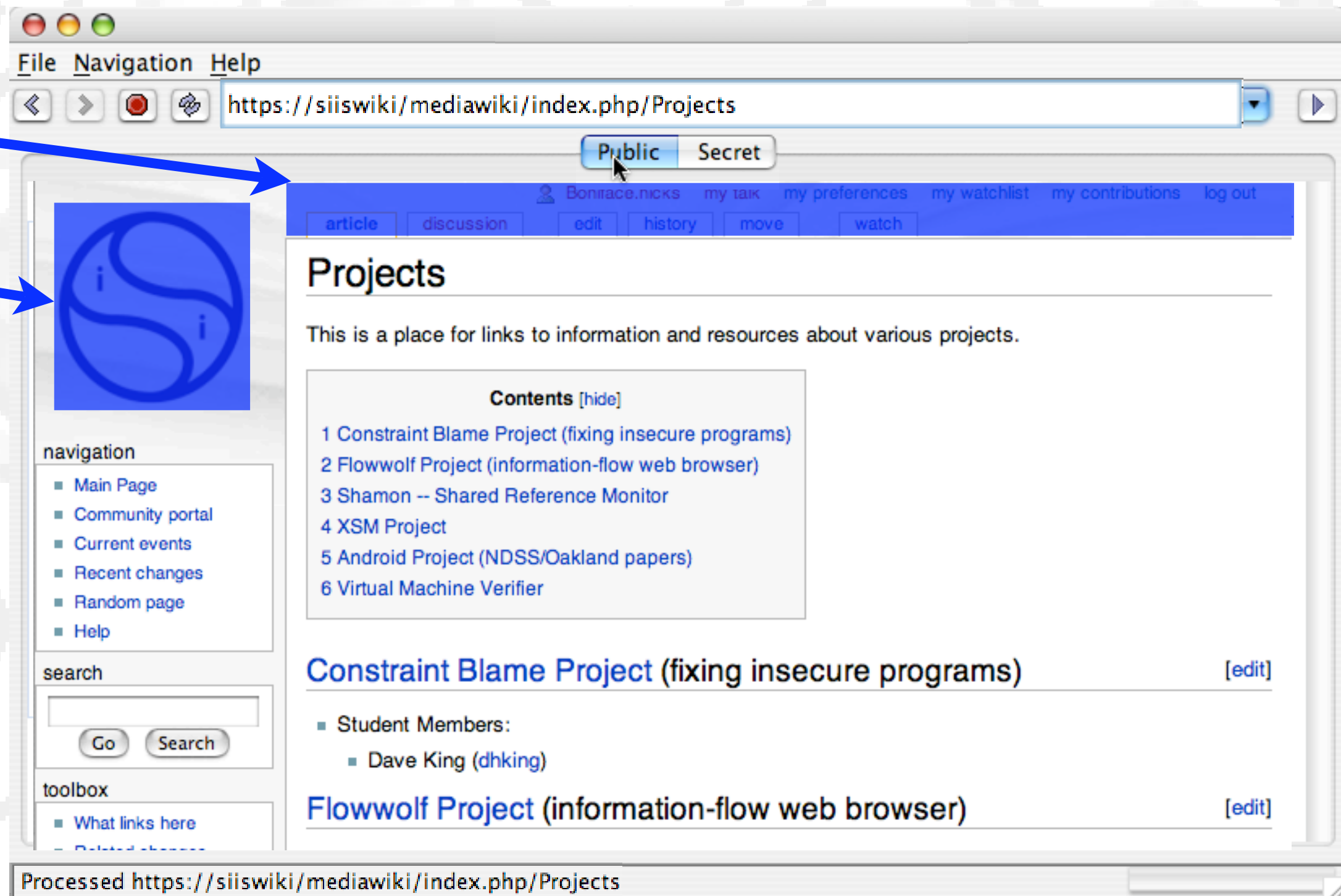


HTTP Mixes Data



URL 1

URL 2



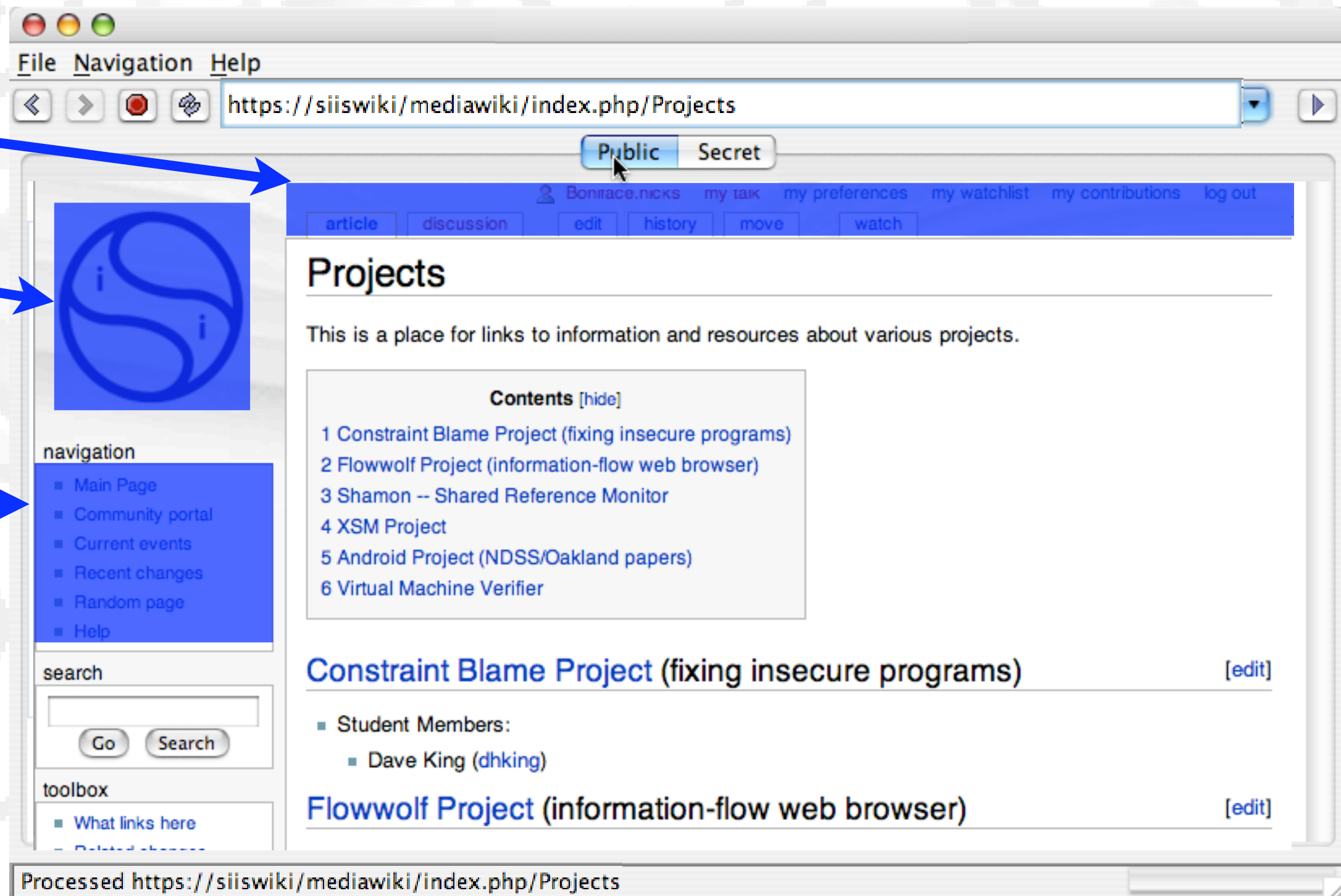
HTTP Mixes Data



URL 1

URL 2

URL 3



HTTP Mixes Data

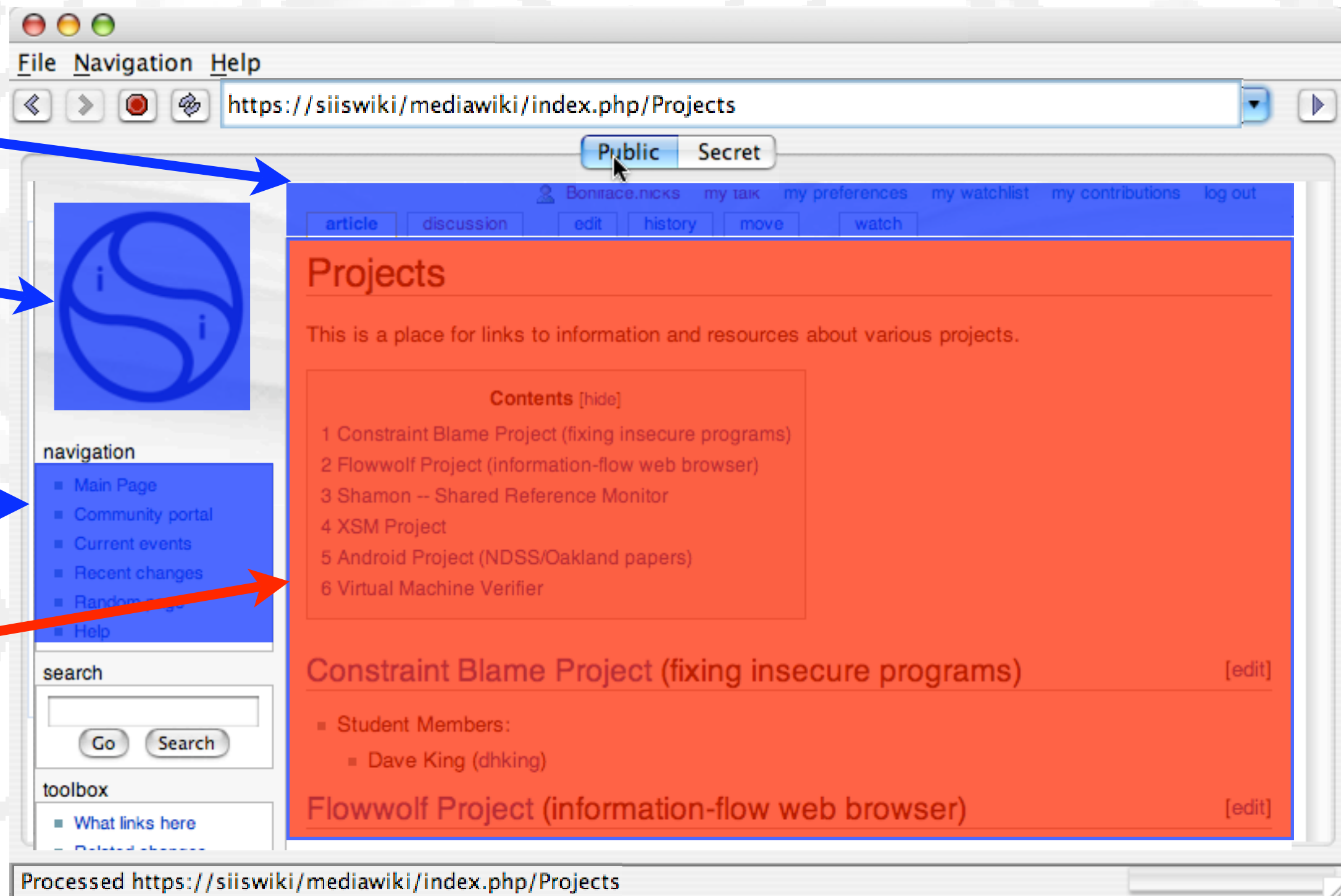


URL 1

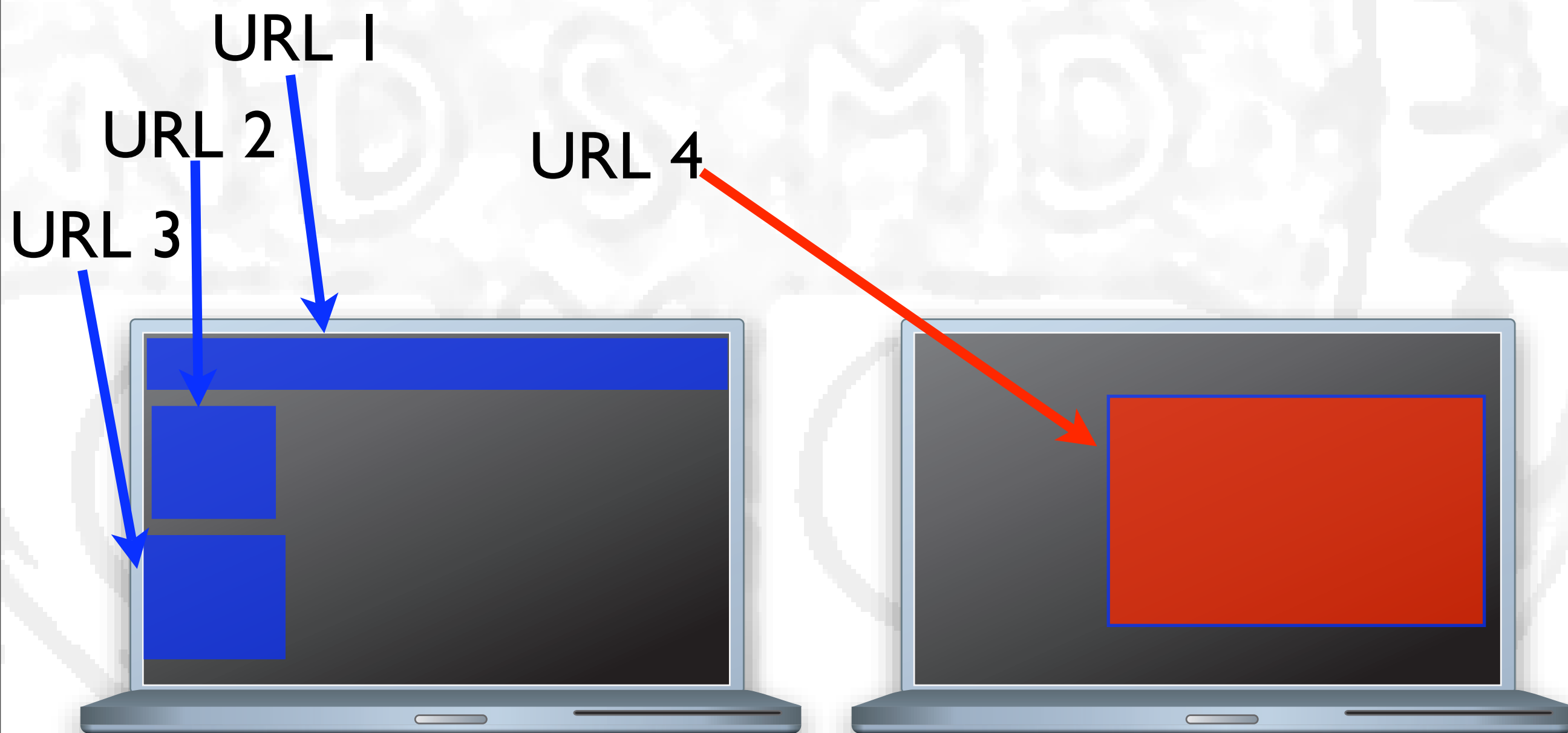
URL 2

URL 3

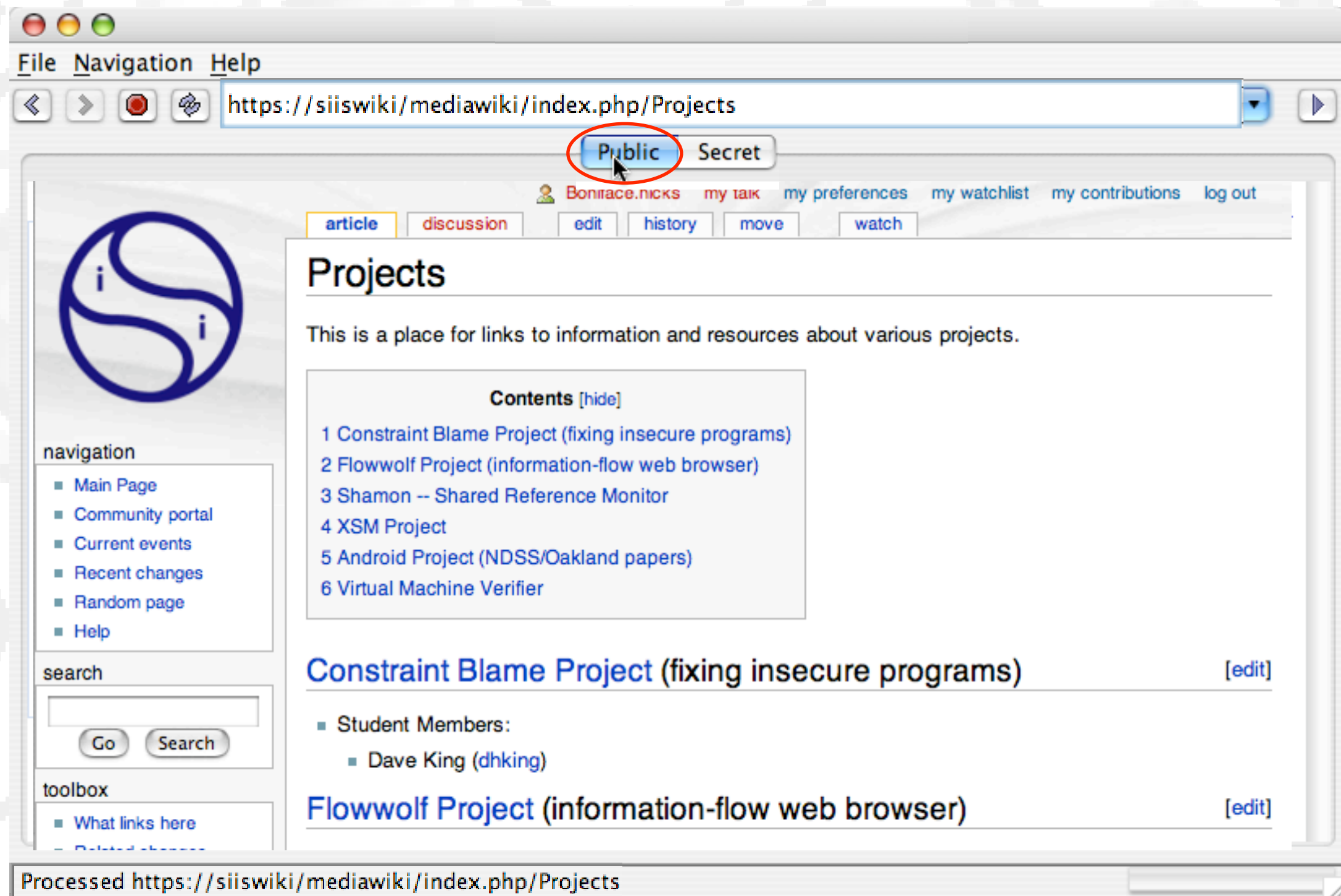
URL 4



Air Gap Bad for HTTP



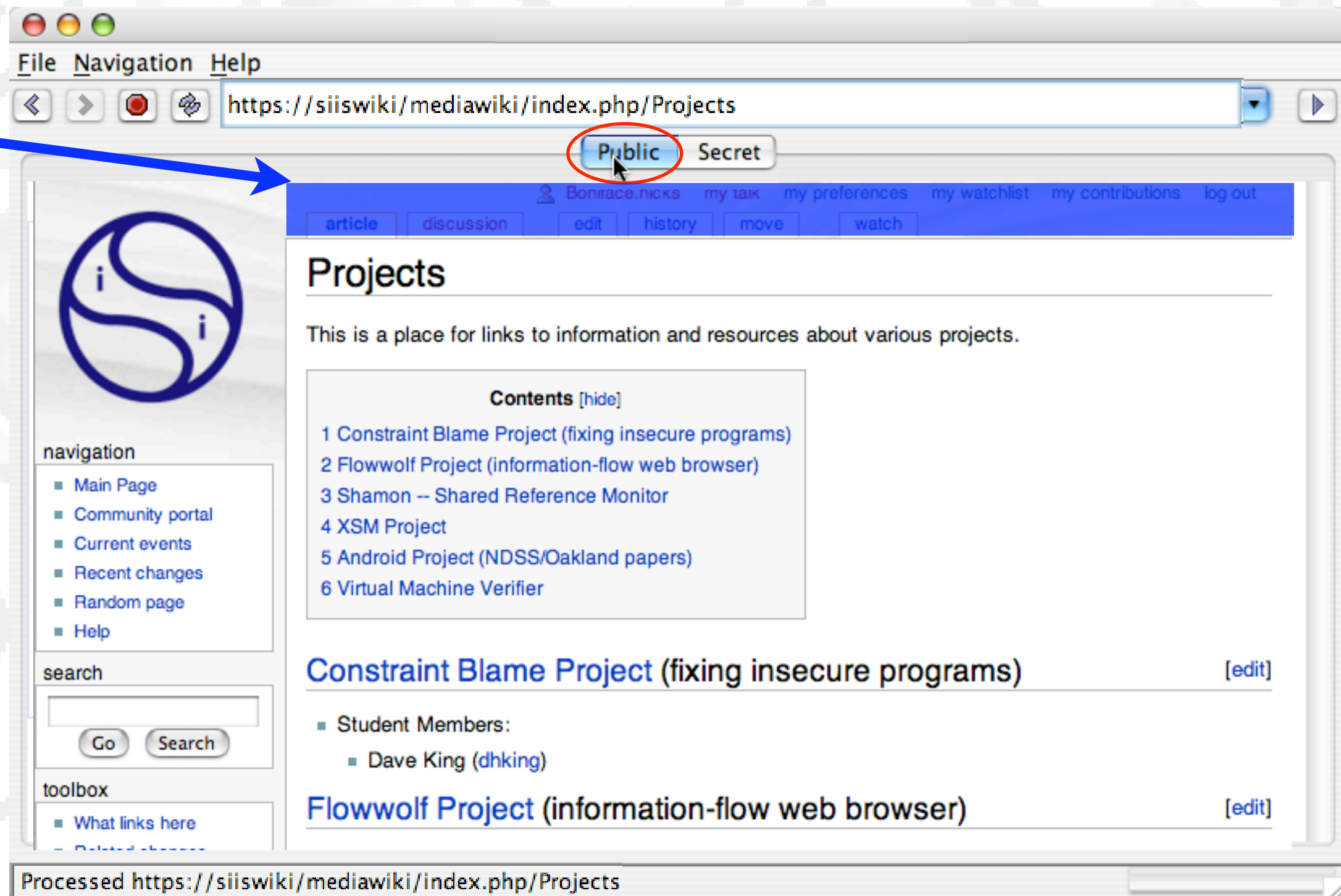
Multi-labeled Browsing



Multi-labeled Browsing



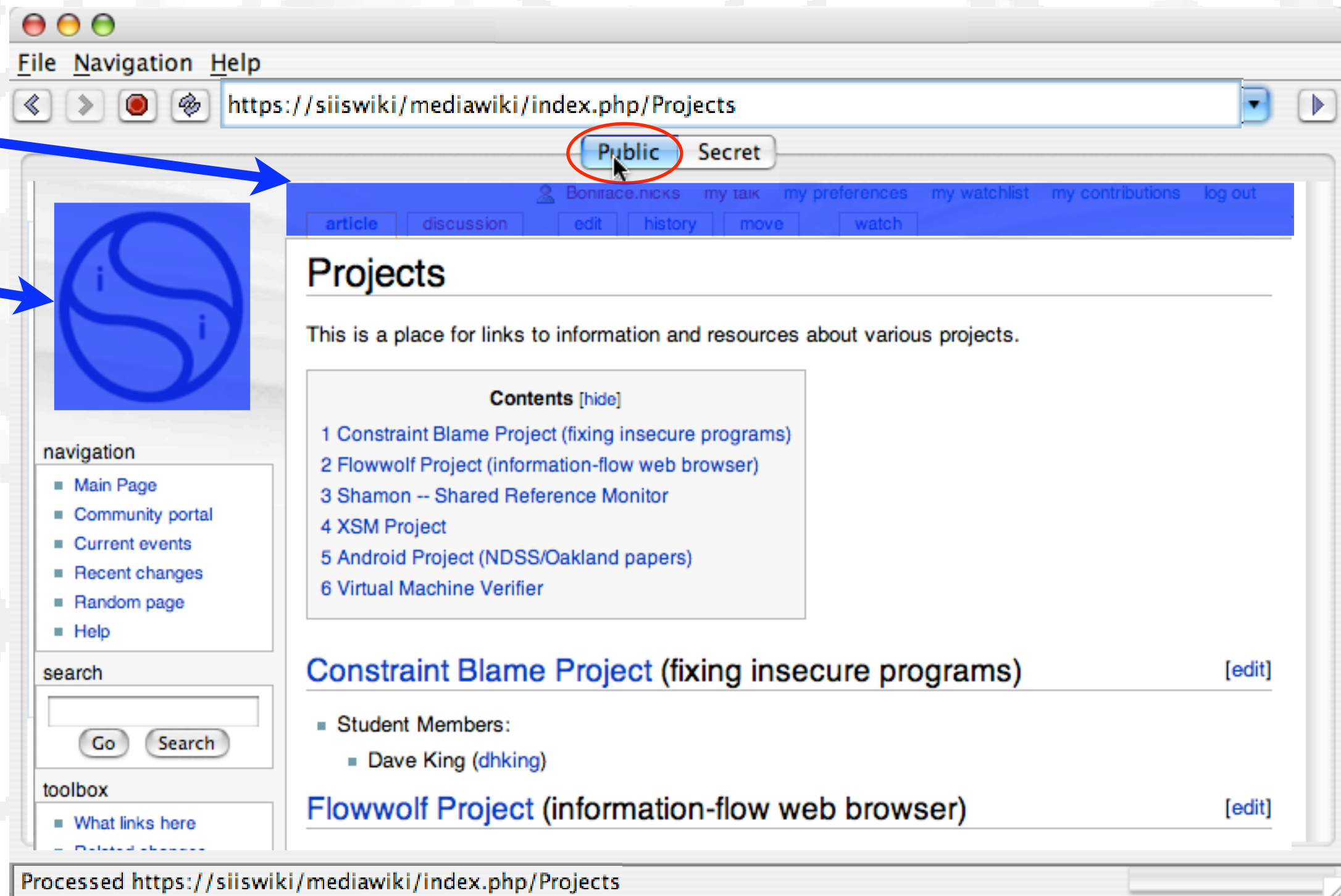
URL I



Multi-labeled Browsing

URL 1

URL 2

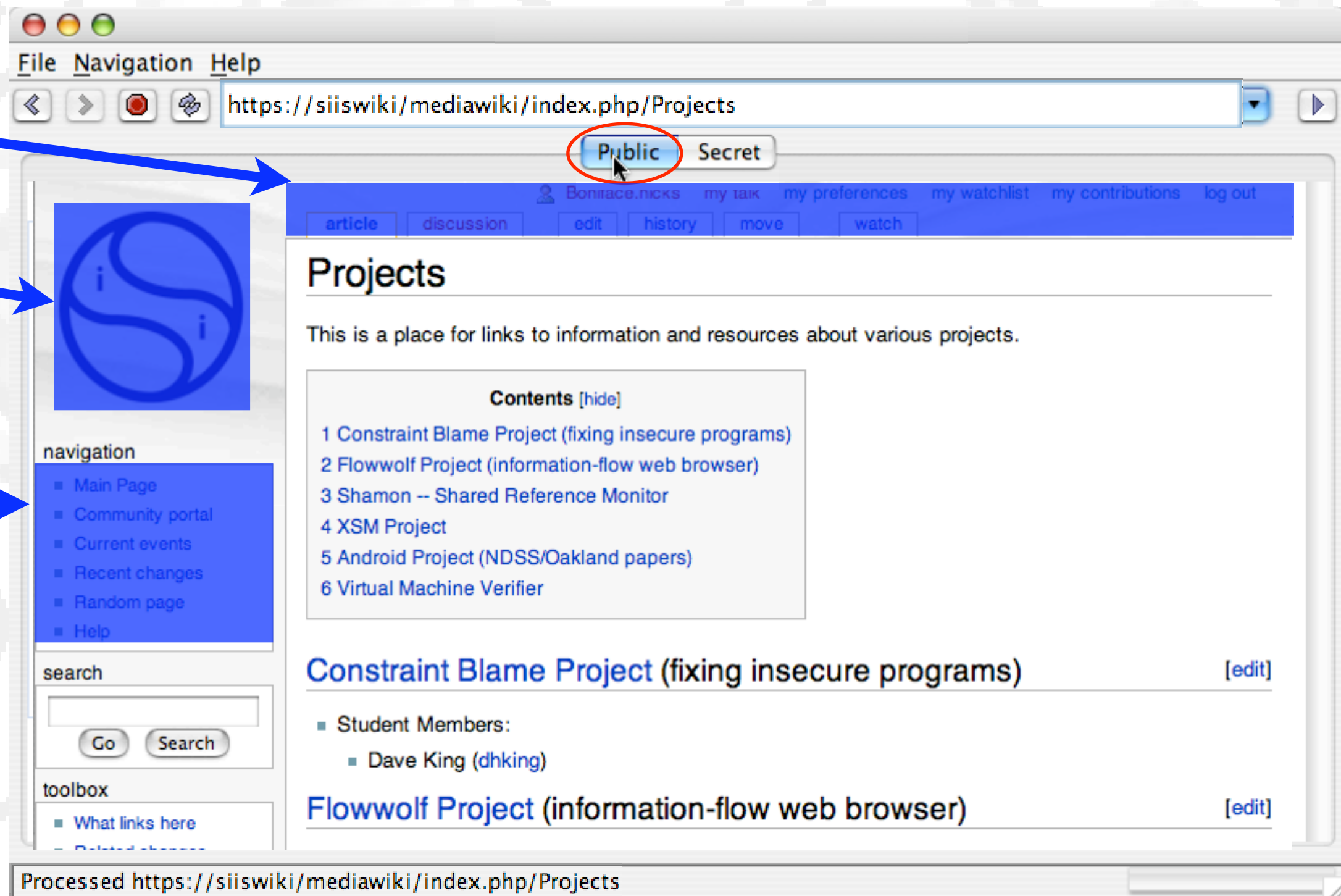


Multi-labeled Browsing

URL 1

URL 2

URL 3



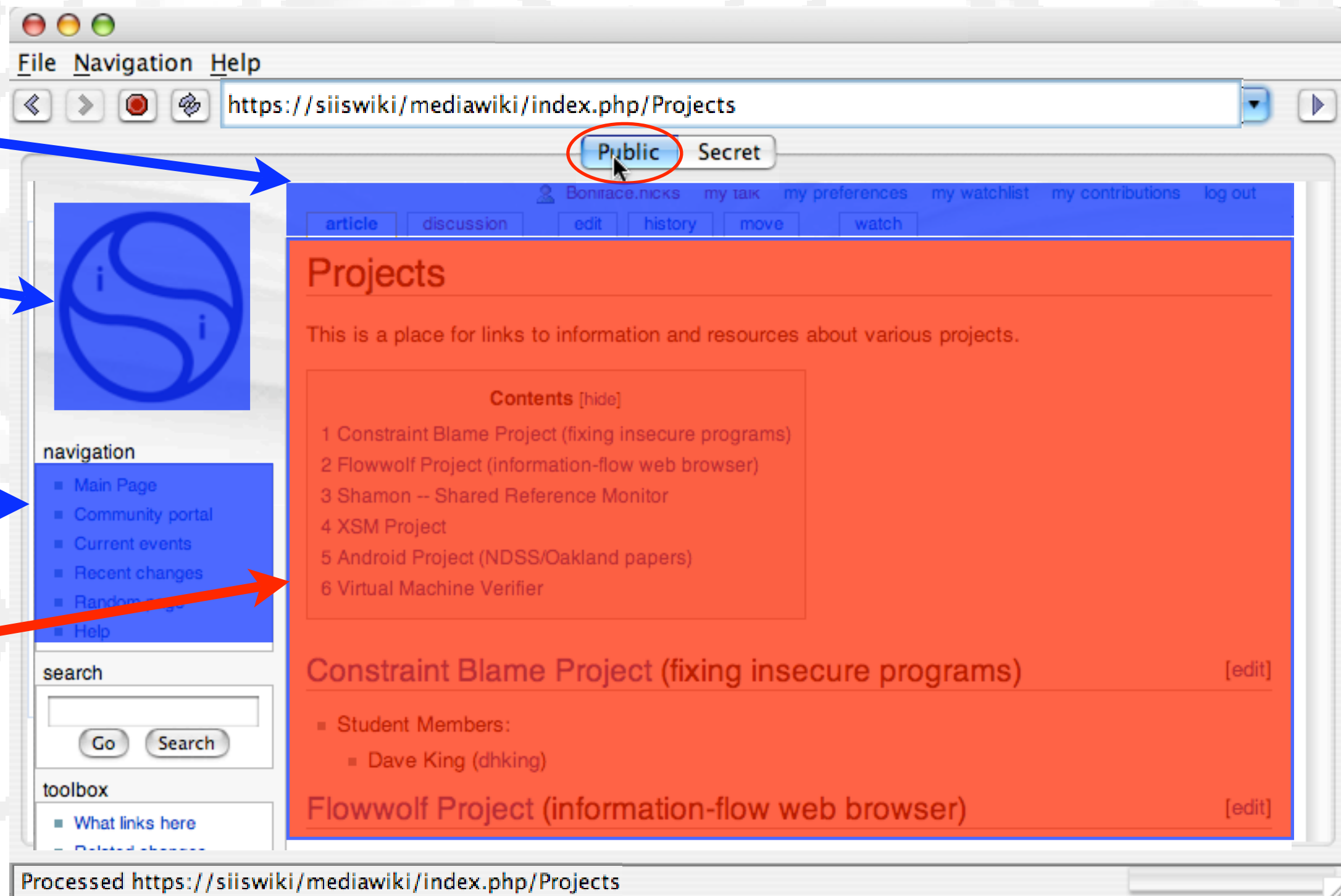
Multi-labeled Browsing

URL 1

URL 2


URL 3

URL 4



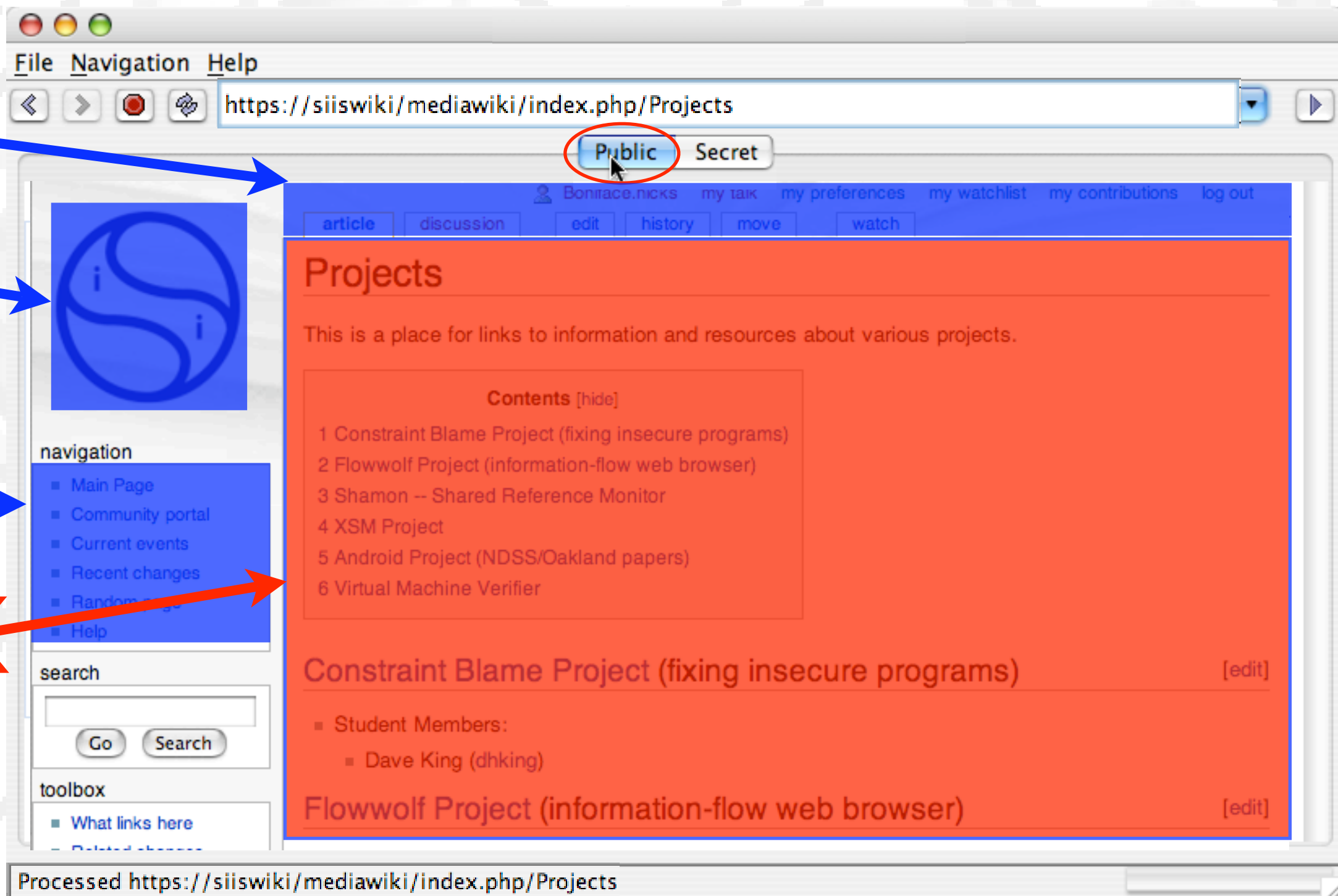
Multi-labeled Browsing

URL 1 → <https://siiswiki/mediawiki/index.php/Projects>

URL 2 → 

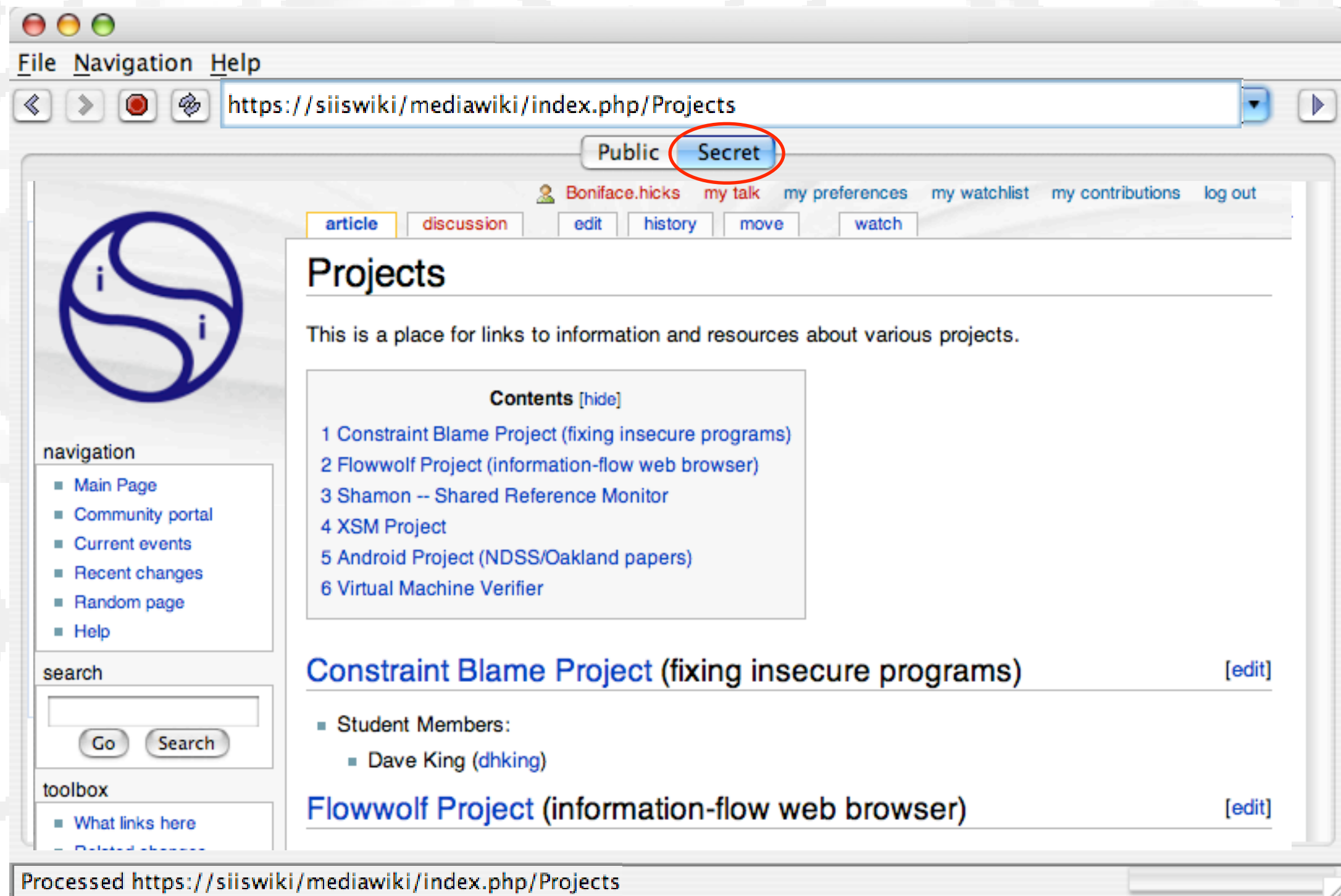
URL 3 → [Main Page](#)

URL 4 → [Constraint Blame Project \(fixing insecure programs\)](#)



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar containing the URL <https://siiswiki/mediawiki/index.php/Projects>. The page has a blue header with navigation links: [article](#), [discussion](#), [edit](#), [history](#), [move](#), and [watch](#). Below the header is a red box titled "Projects" containing a list of projects: 1 Constraint Blame Project (fixing insecure programs), 2 Flowwolf Project (information-flow web browser), 3 Shamon -- Shared Reference Monitor, 4 XSM Project, 5 Android Project (NDSS/Oakland papers), and 6 Virtual Machine Verifier. The page also features a sidebar with a navigation menu, a search box, and a toolbox. The status bar at the bottom indicates "Processed https://siiswiki/mediawiki/index.php/Projects".

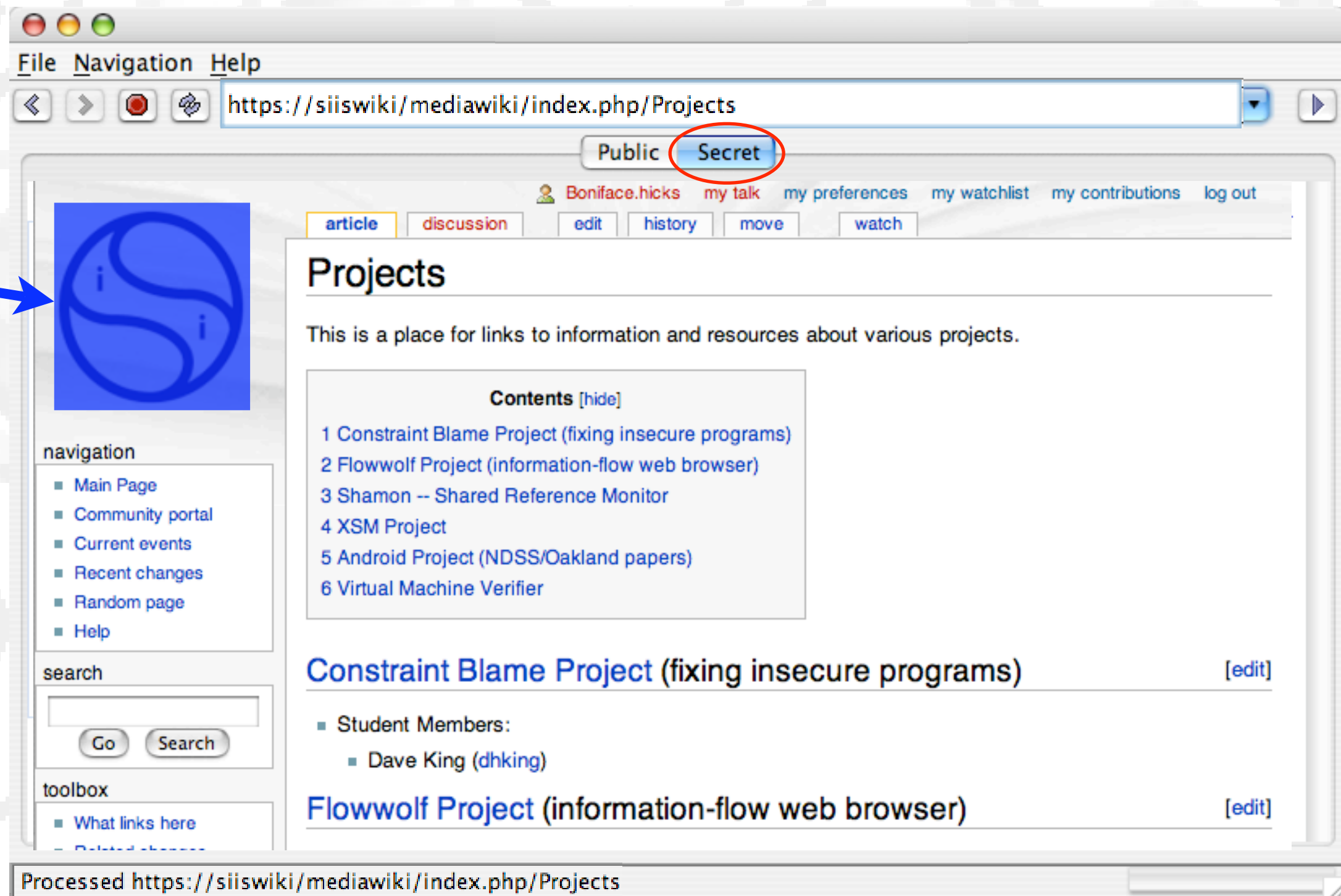
Multi-labeled Browsing



Multi-labeled Browsing



URL 2

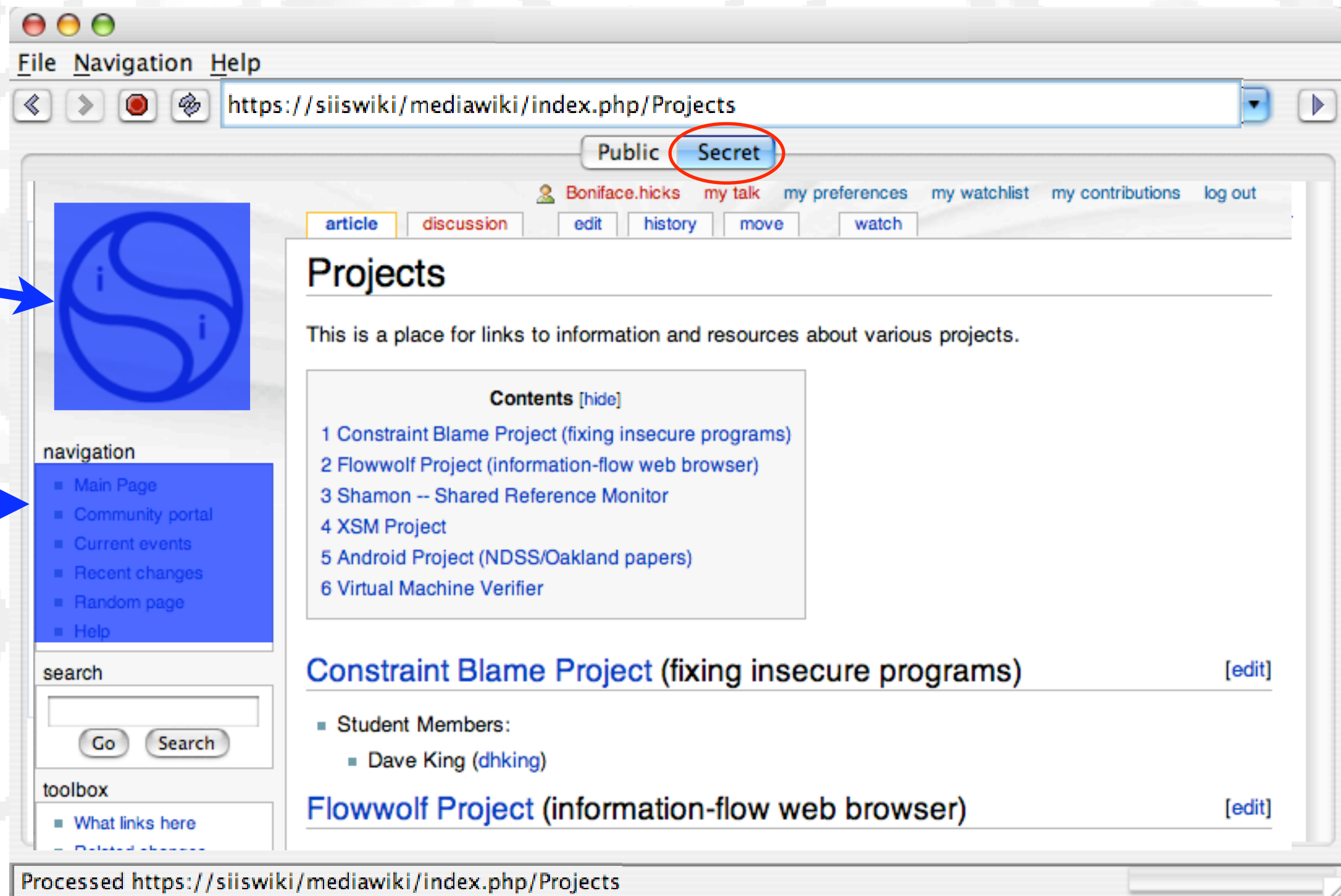


Multi-labeled Browsing



URL 2

URL 3



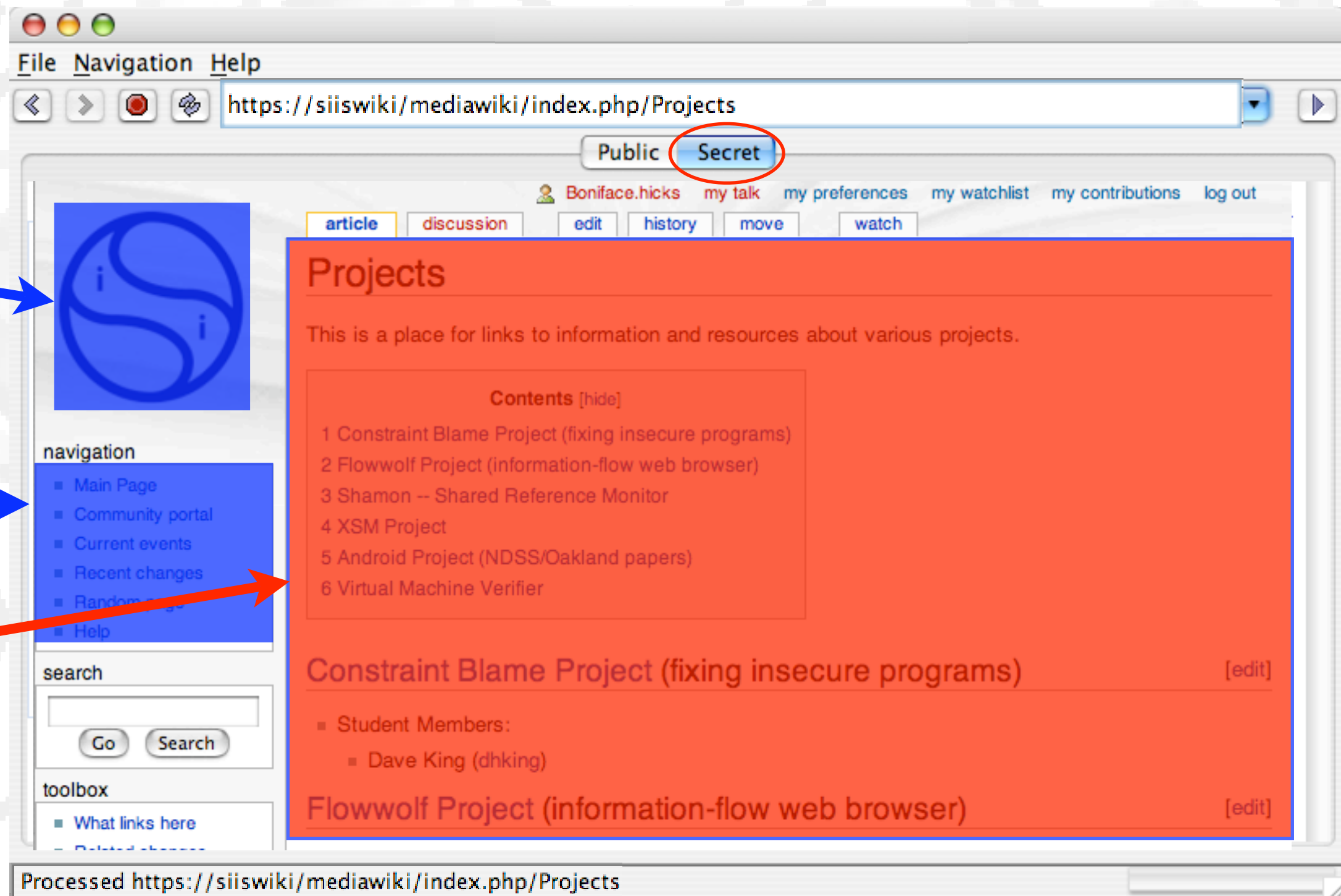
Multi-labeled Browsing



URL 2

URL 3

URL 4



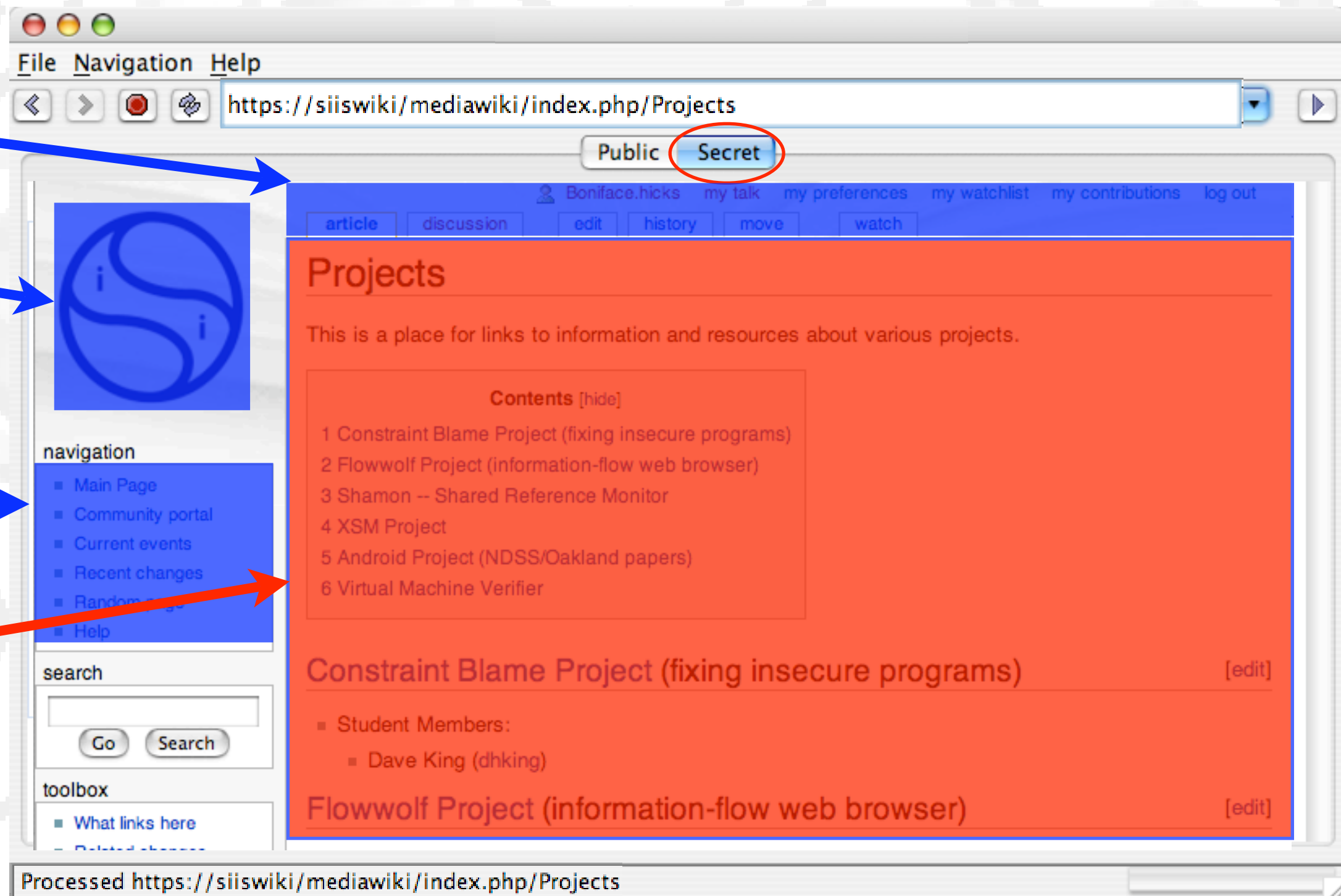
Multi-labeled Browsing

URL 1

URL 2

URL 3

URL 4



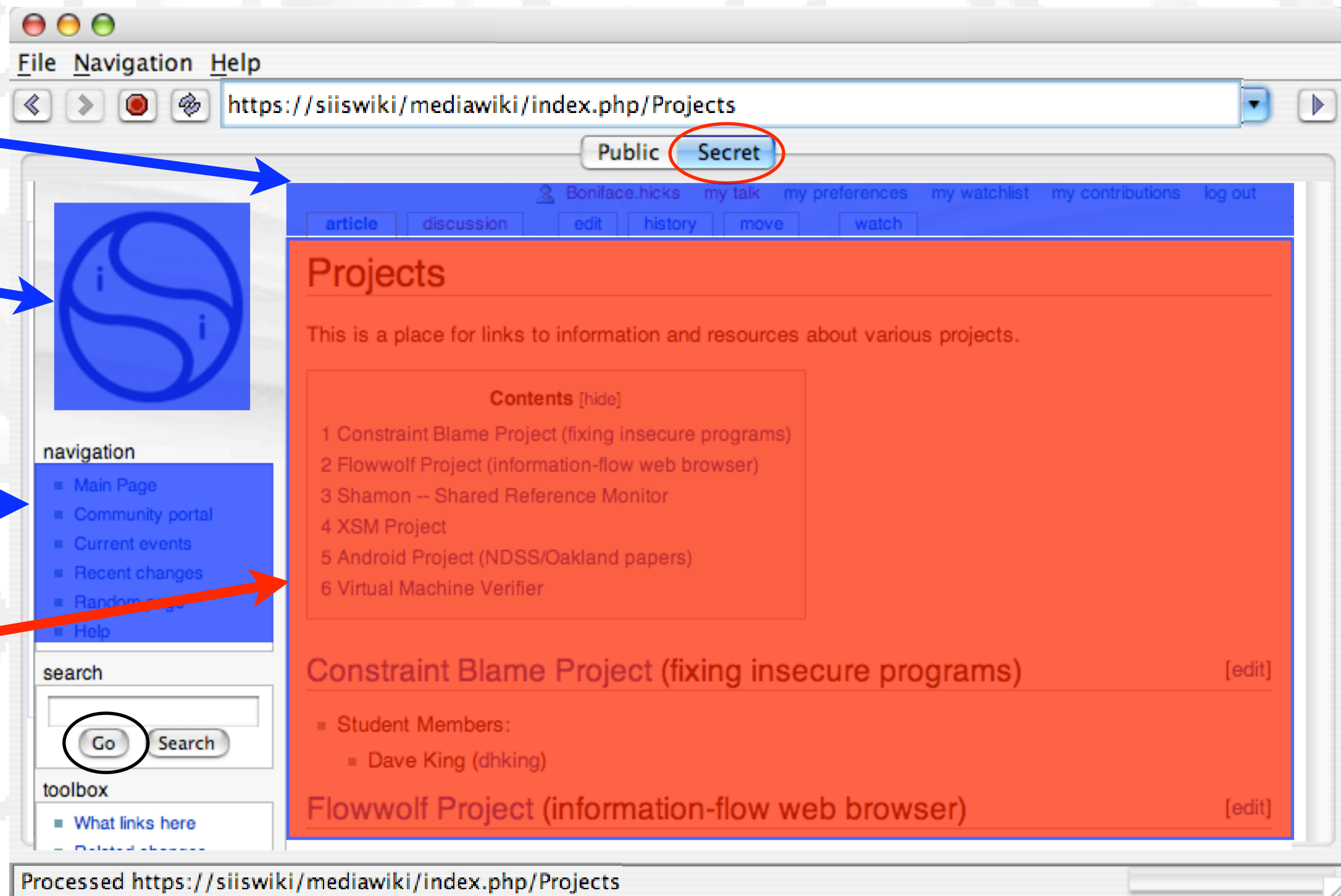
Multi-labeled Browsing

URL 1

URL 2

URL 3

URL 4



Multi-labeled Browsing



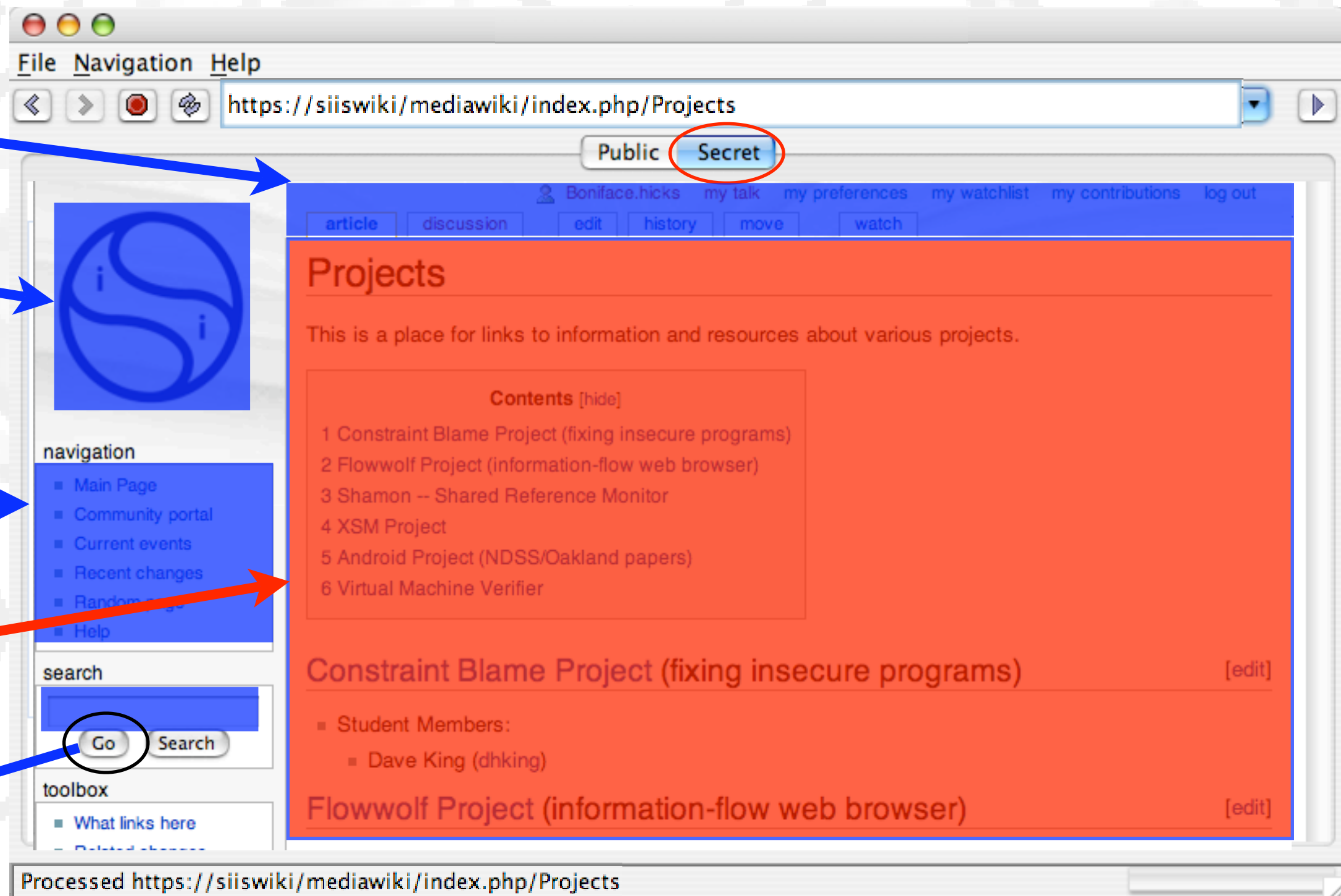
URL 1

URL 2

URL 3

URL 4

URL 5



Multi-labeled Browsing



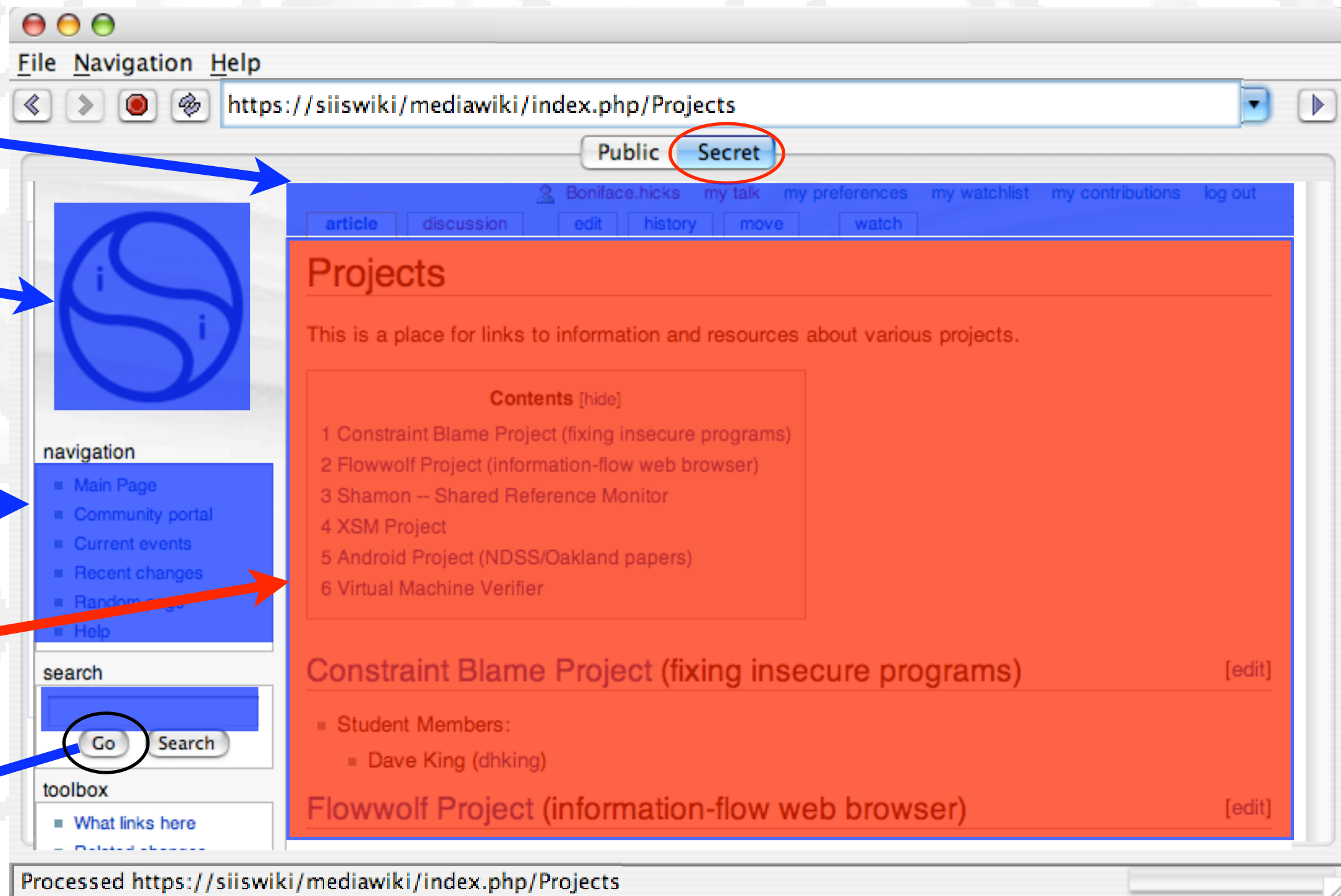
URL 1

URL 2

URL 3

URL 4

URL 5



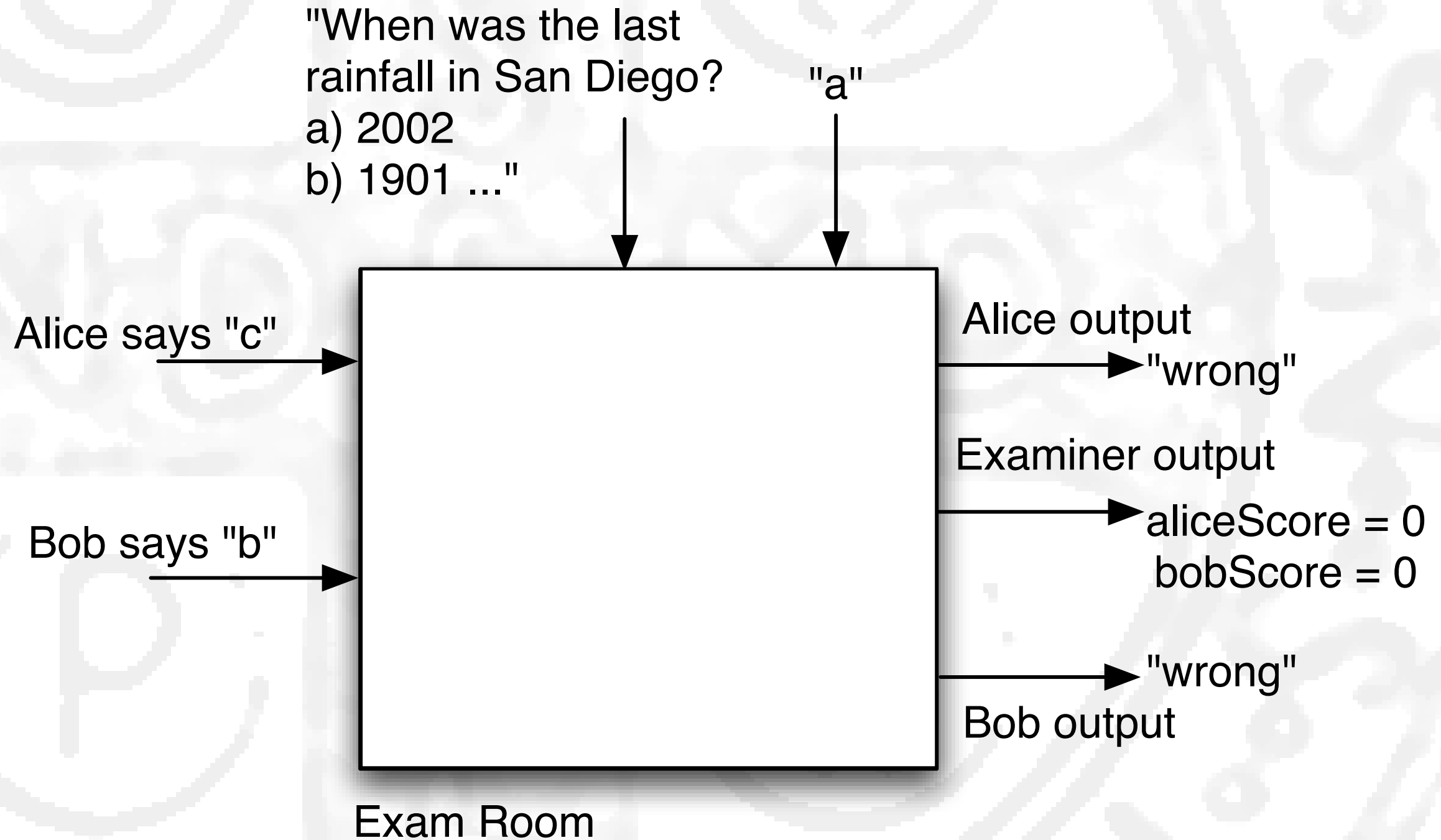
Application-Level RefMons

- Reference Monitor
 - ▶ Tamperproof
 - ▶ Verifiable
 - ▶ Complete Mediation
- Inline Reference Monitor (IRM)
 - ▶ Need to prove complete mediation
 - ▶ Much dynamic checking is needed at mediation points
- Type-based Approach
 - ▶ Strongly-typed languages enable complete mediation on types (*Important insight!*) compositionally
 - ▶ Much static checking is possible

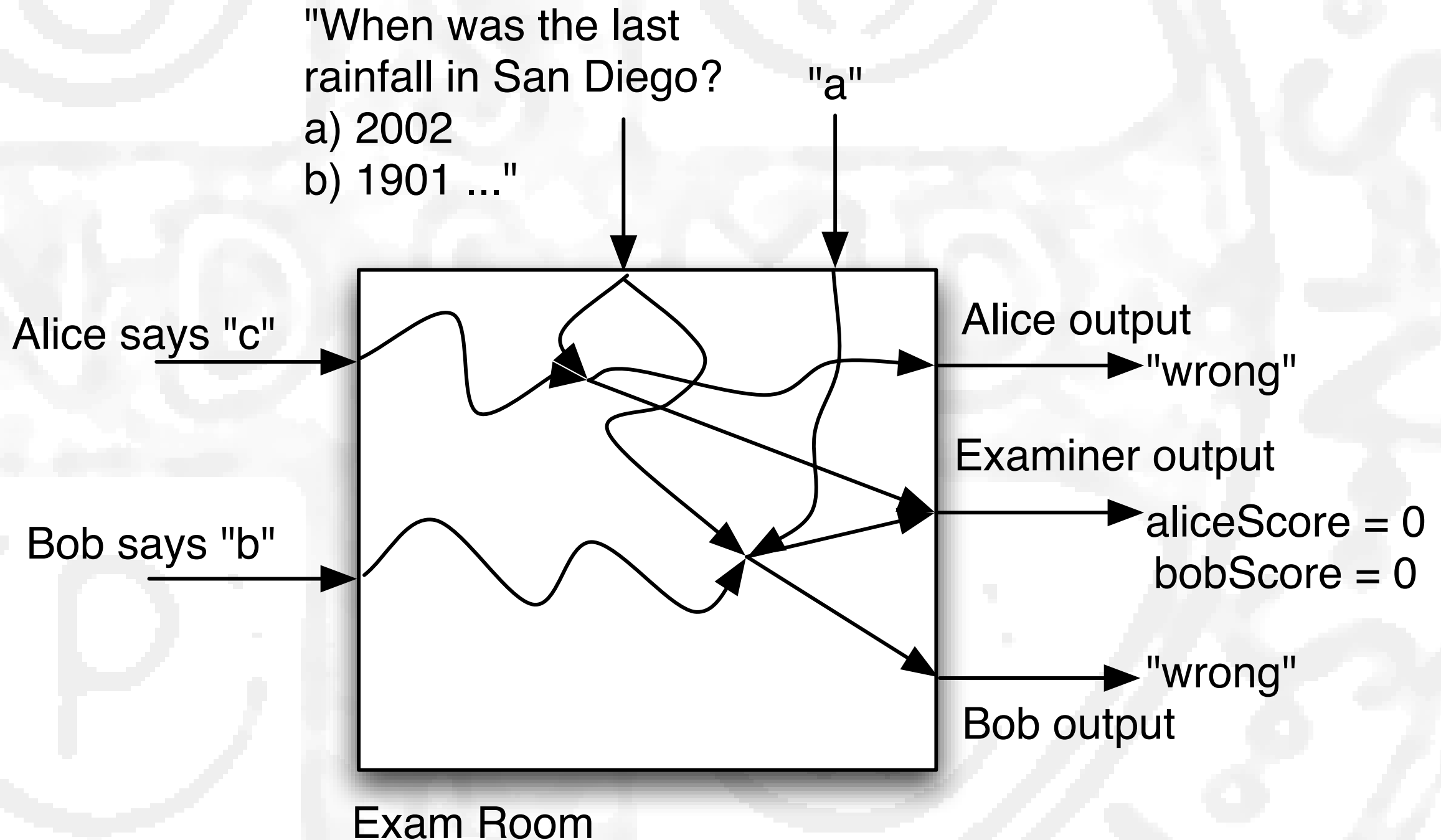
Security-Typed Languages

- Basic idea
 - ▶ add labels to types
 - ▶ add label comparison to type checking
 - ▶ richer flow models possible with subtyping
- Some STLs:
 - ▶ Jif
 - ▶ Fable (SELinks)
 - ▶ FlowCaml
 - ▶ Aura
 - ▶ others...

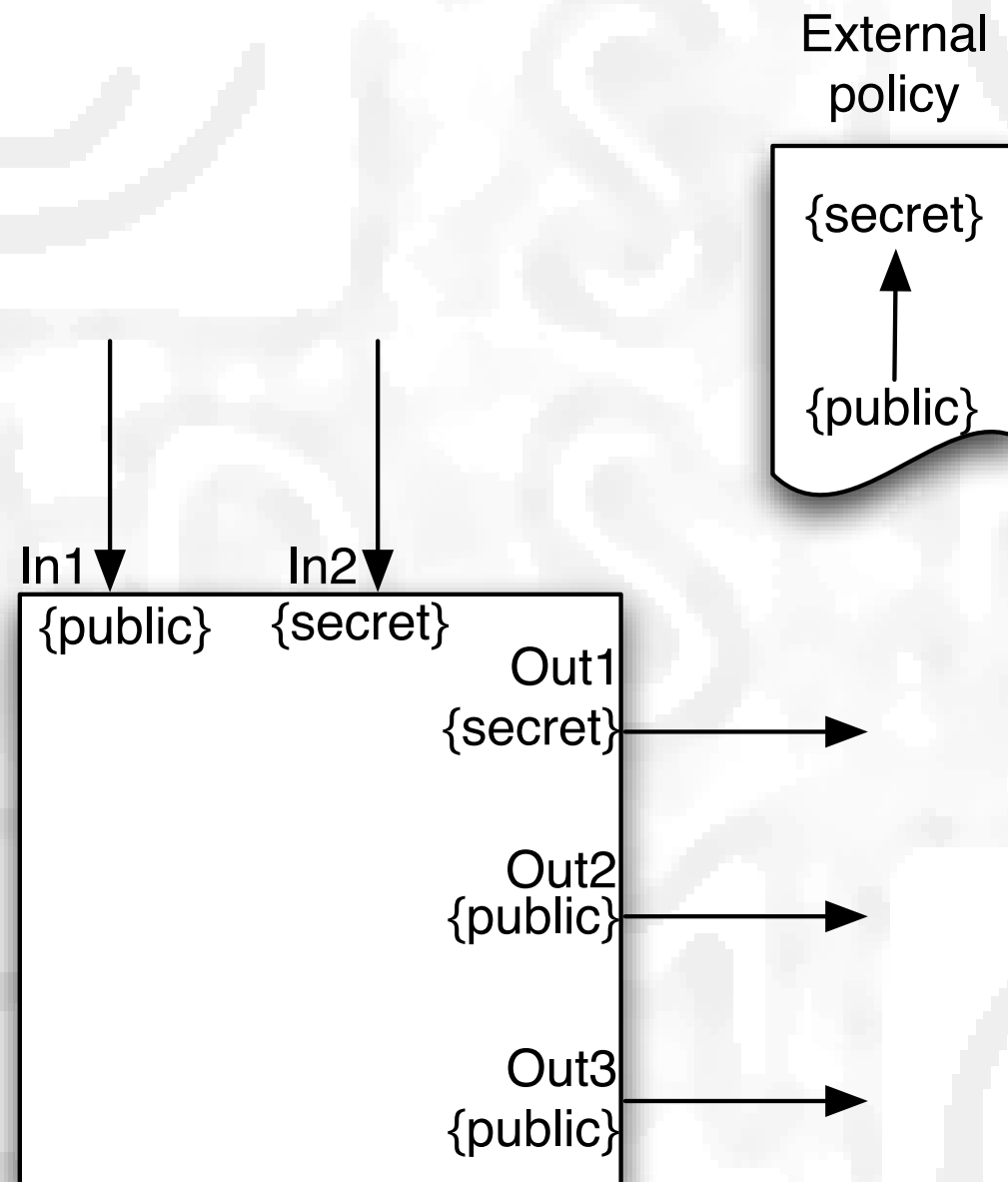
Exam Room Example



Exam Room Example

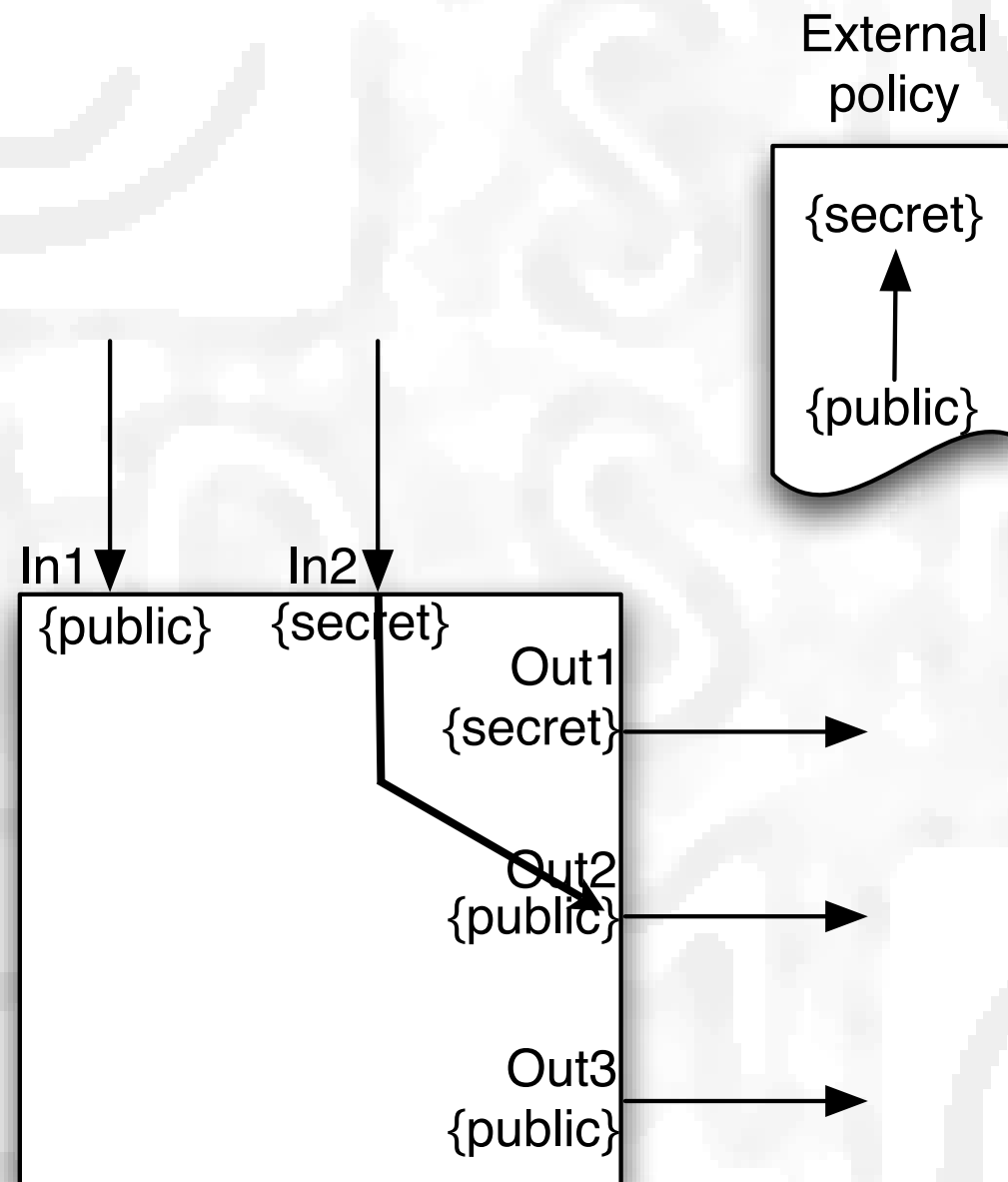


Add Labels for Infoflow Control



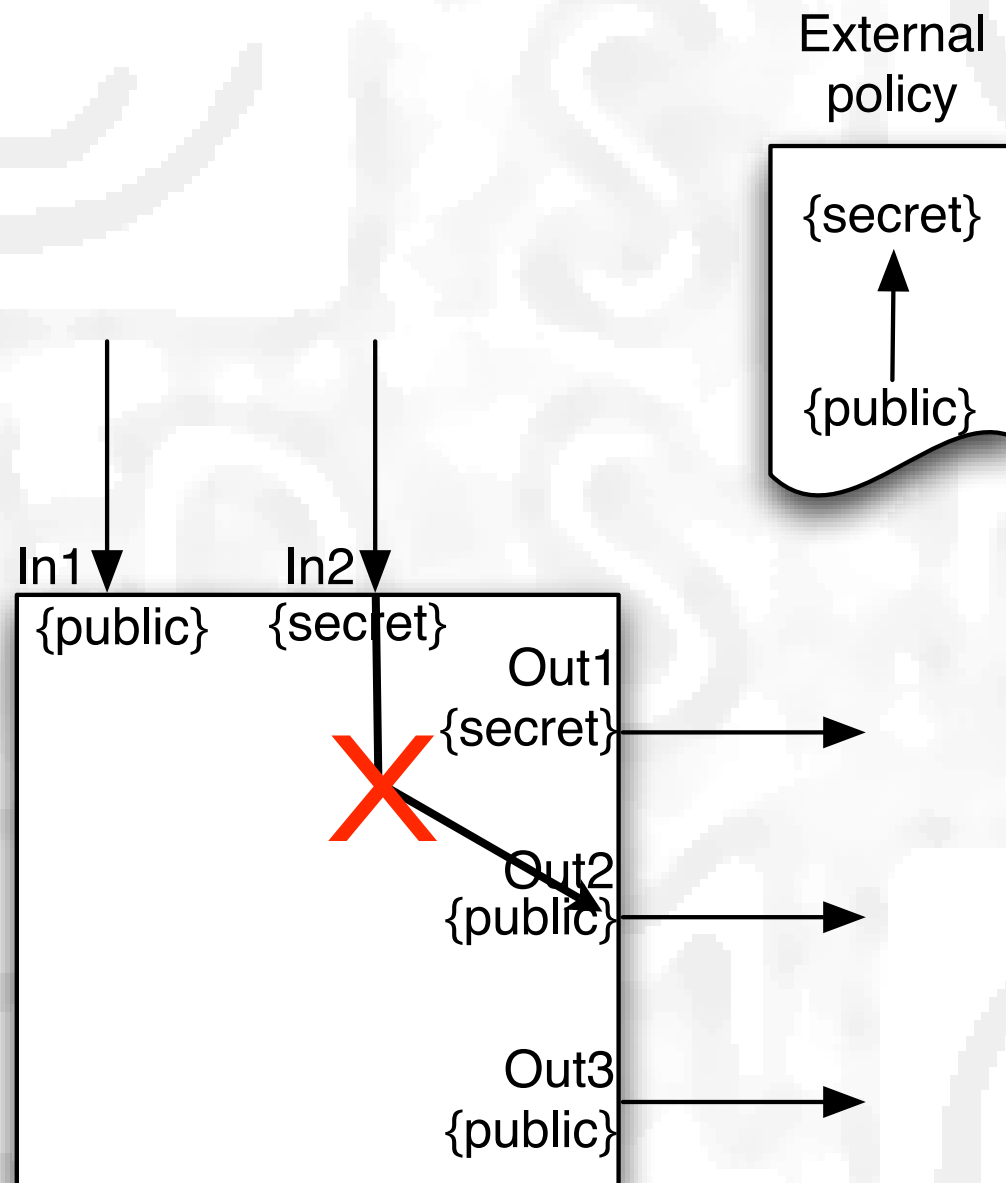
1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

Add Labels for Infoflow Control



1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

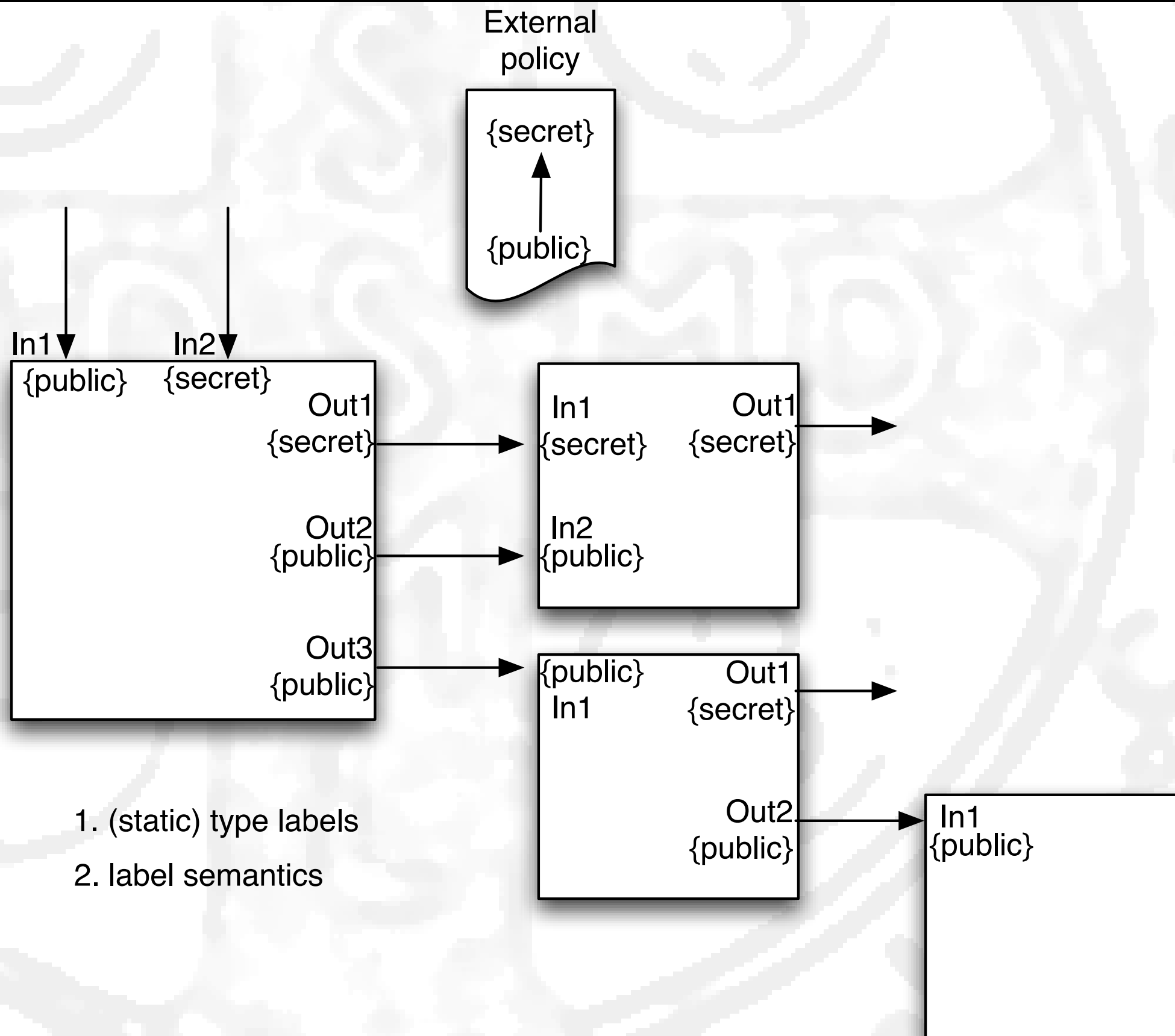
Add Labels for Infoflow Control



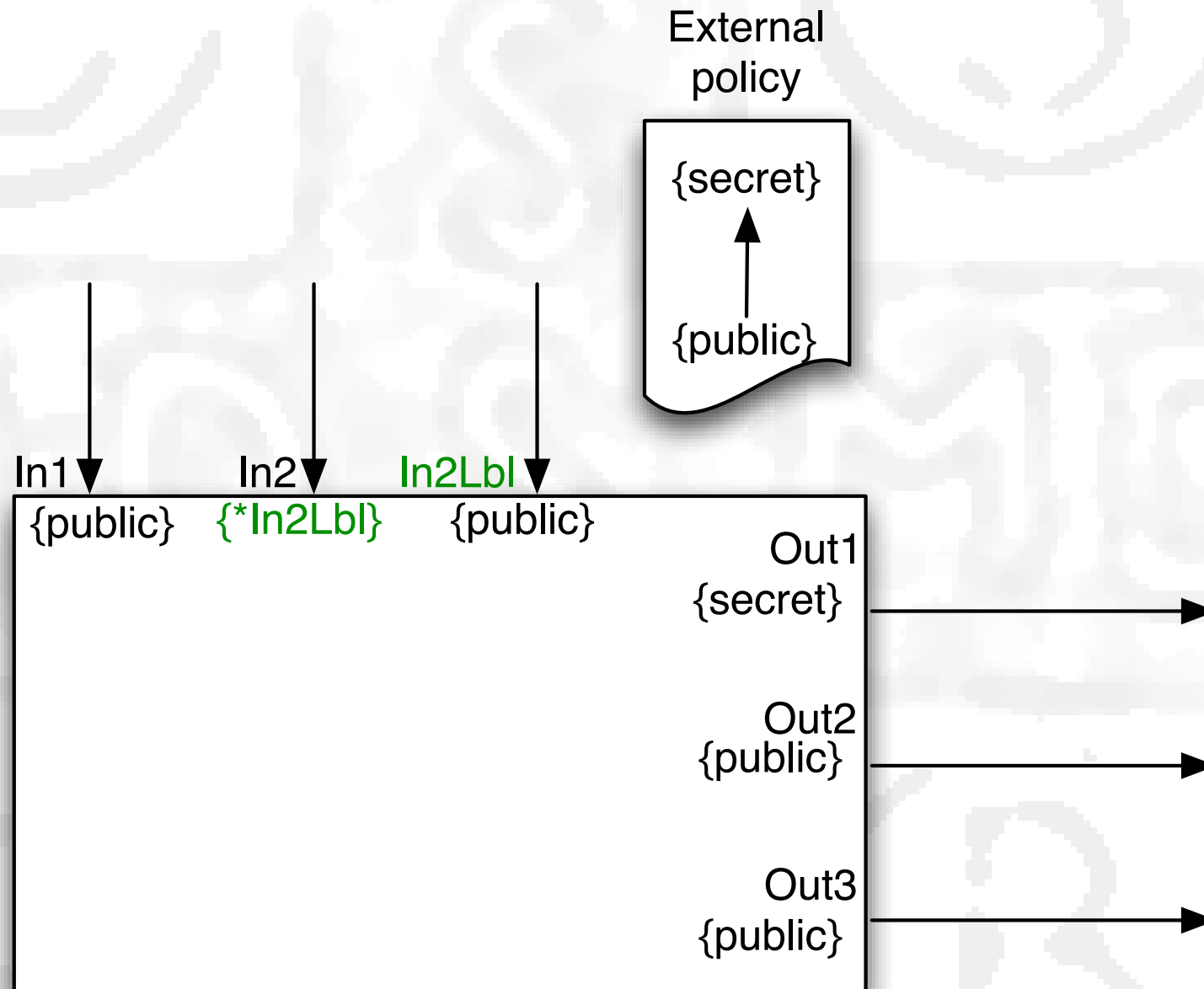
1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

Compiler (typechecking)
guarantees
each module contains
no bad information flows

Compositionality is Easy

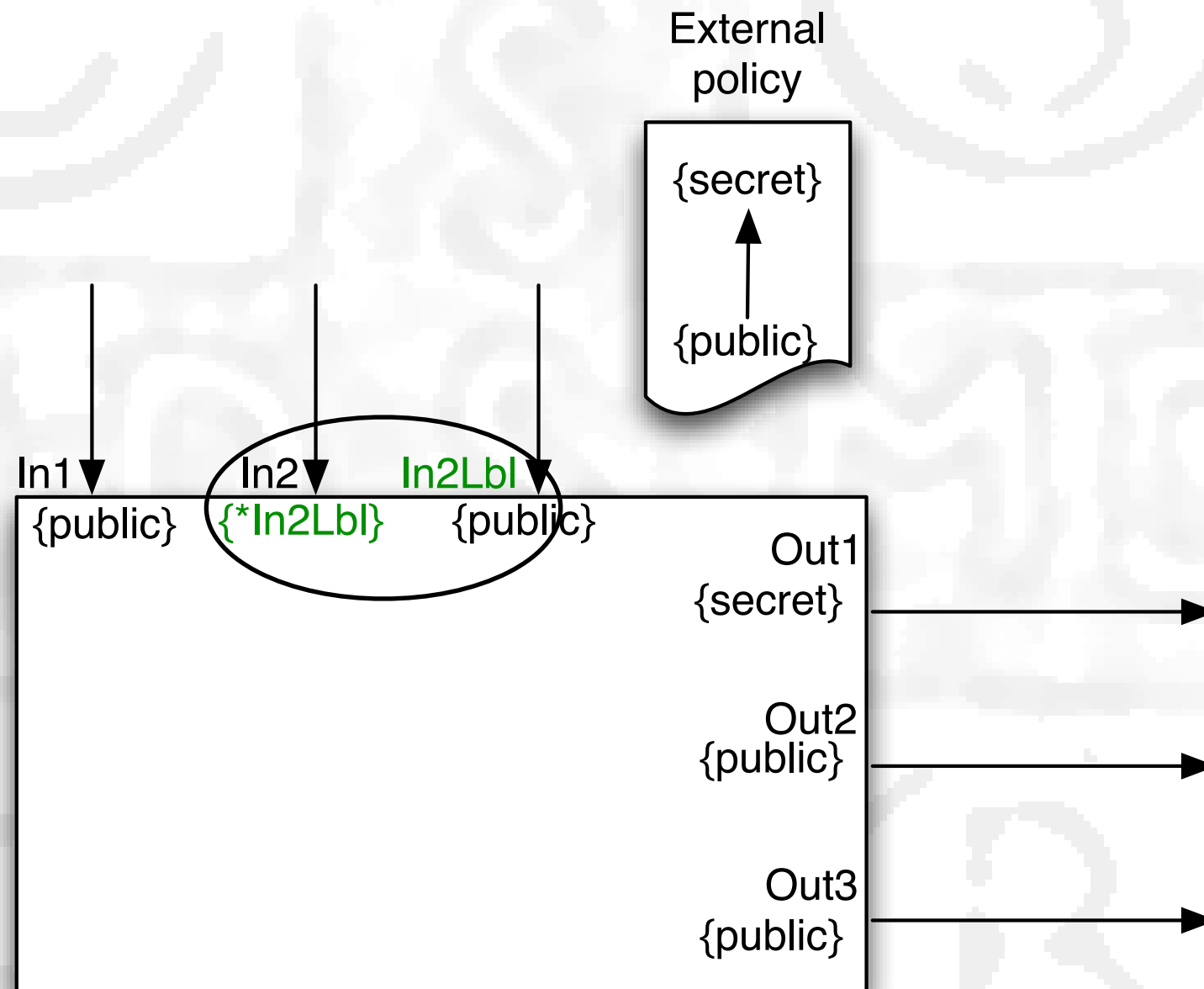


(Also dynamic type labels)



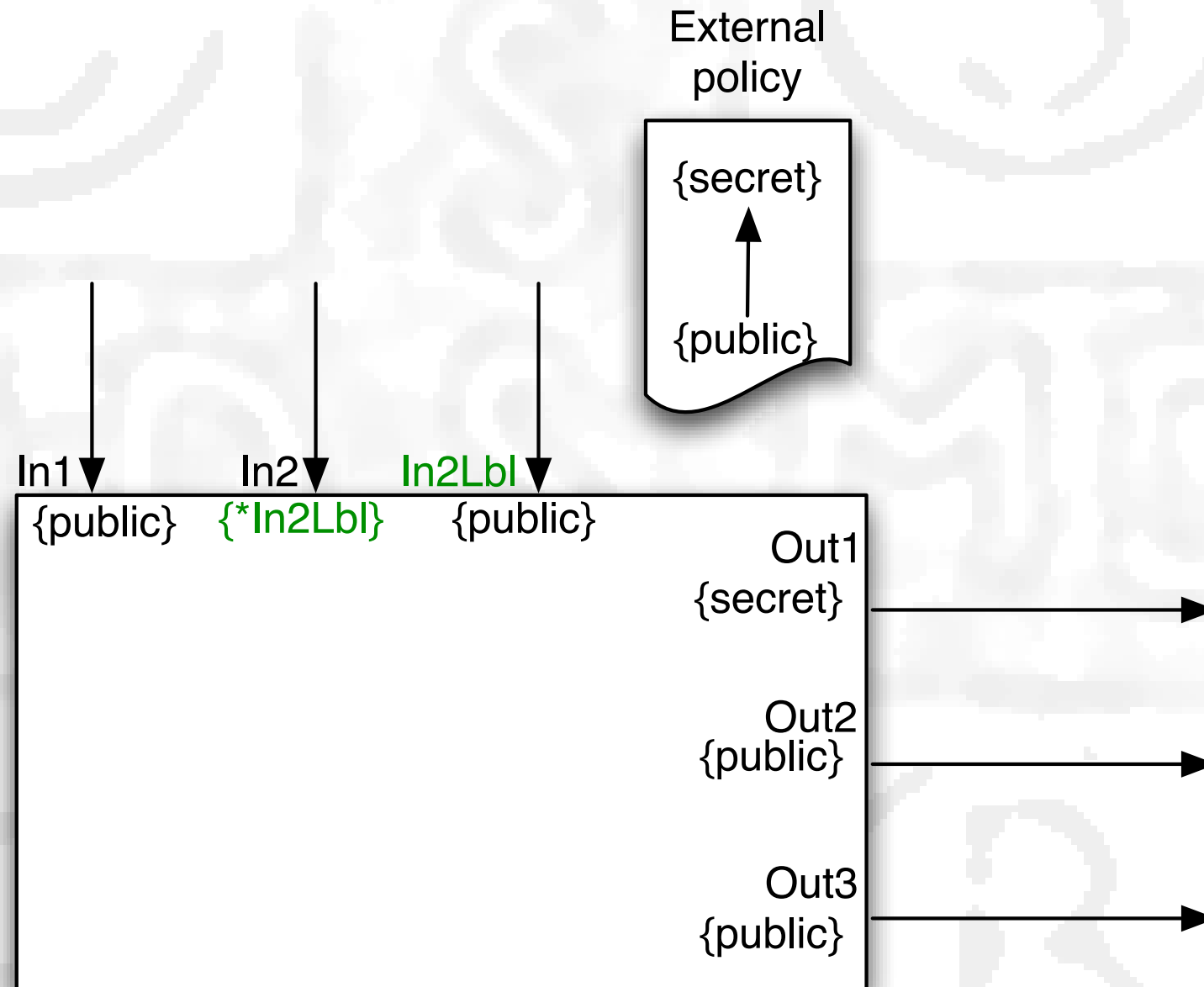
1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

(Also dynamic type labels)



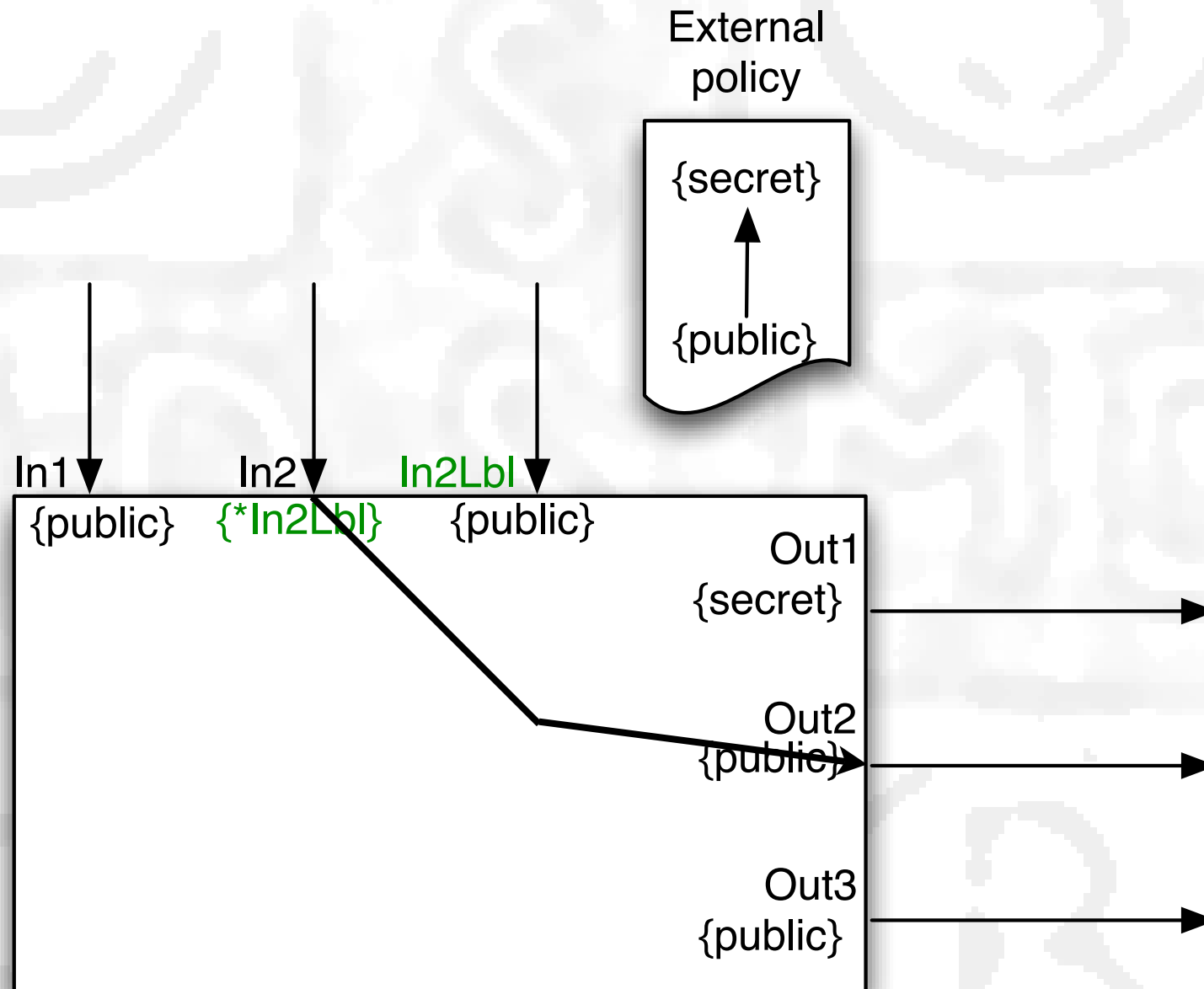
1. (static) type labels
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(Also dynamic type labels)



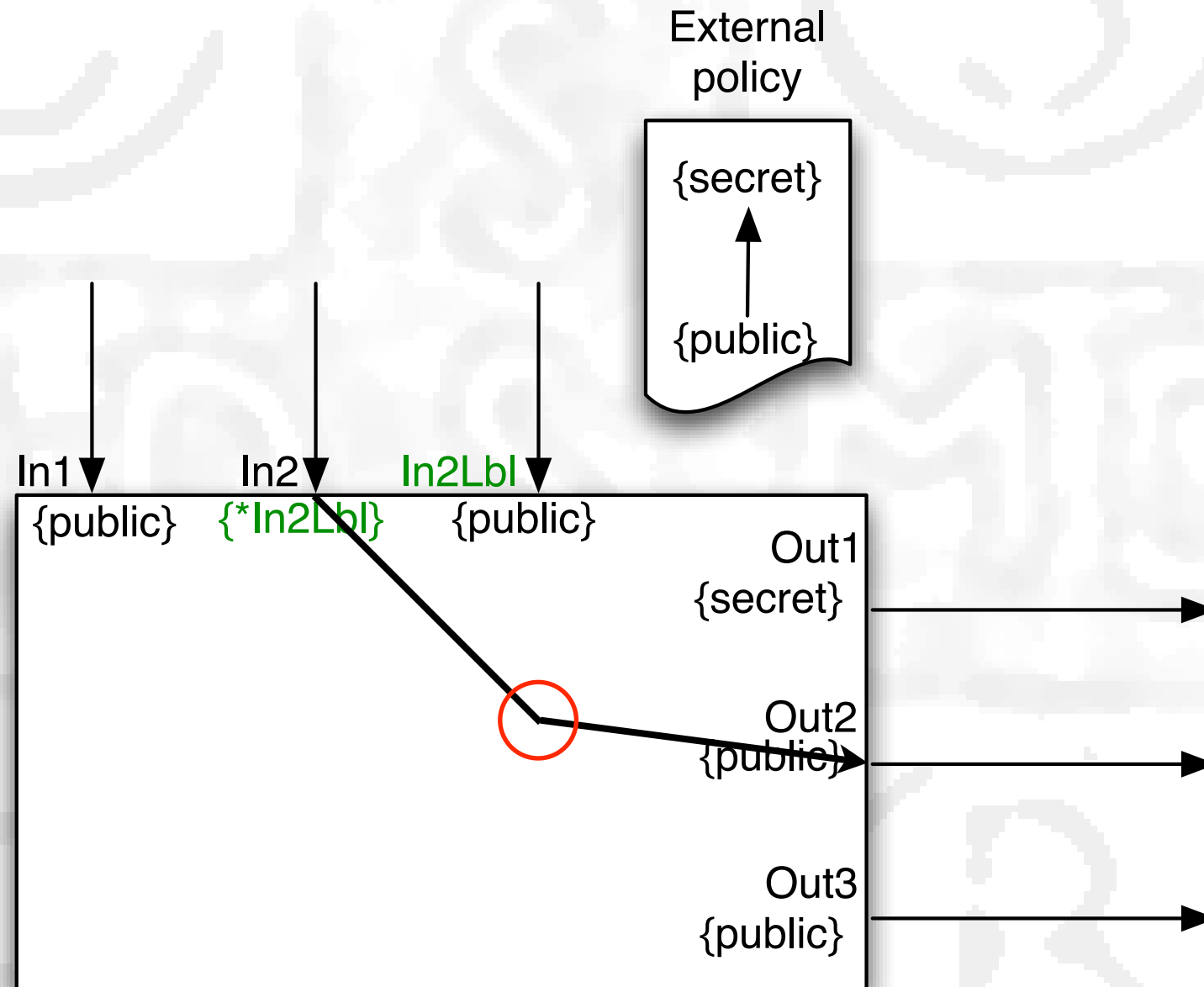
1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

(Also dynamic type labels)



1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

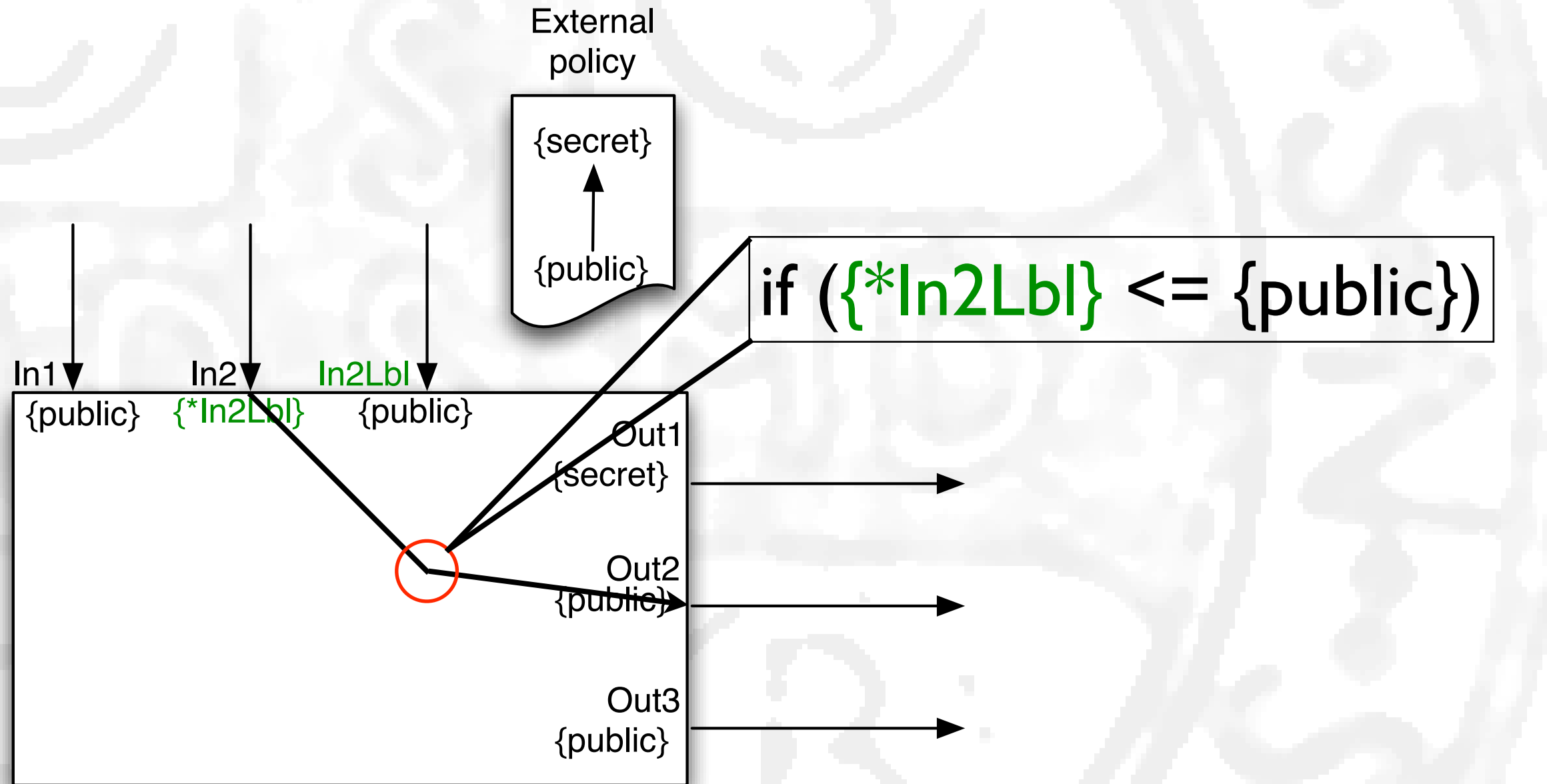
(Also dynamic type labels)



1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

Compiler requires
dynamic check
(ensures complete mediation)

(Also dynamic type labels)



1. (static) type labels
2. label semantics

Compiler requires
dynamic check
(ensures complete mediation)

Why Jif?



Why Jif?

Salmonella outbreak still a sticky mystery

All Peter Pan peanut butter bought since May 2006 should be discarded

MSNBC News Services

Updated: 10:10 a.m. CT Feb 19, 2007

ATLANTA - All Peter Pan peanut butter bought since May 2006 should be discarded, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration said on Friday in a statement broadening its warning about salmonella-contaminated peanut butter.

More than 290 people from 39 states have become ill in the food poisoning outbreak since August, and 46 have been hospitalized, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention reported.

As government scientists struggled to pinpoint the source of a salmonella outbreak linked to peanut butter, the first lawsuits were filed against ConAgra Foods Inc. on Friday.

[Story continues below ↓](#)

advertisement

Federal health investigators said they strongly



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[Story continues below ↓](#)

advertisement

Federal health investigators said they strongly



Jif Finder

FDA peanut butter announcement does not include any Jif® peanut butter products.

[View Detail](#)

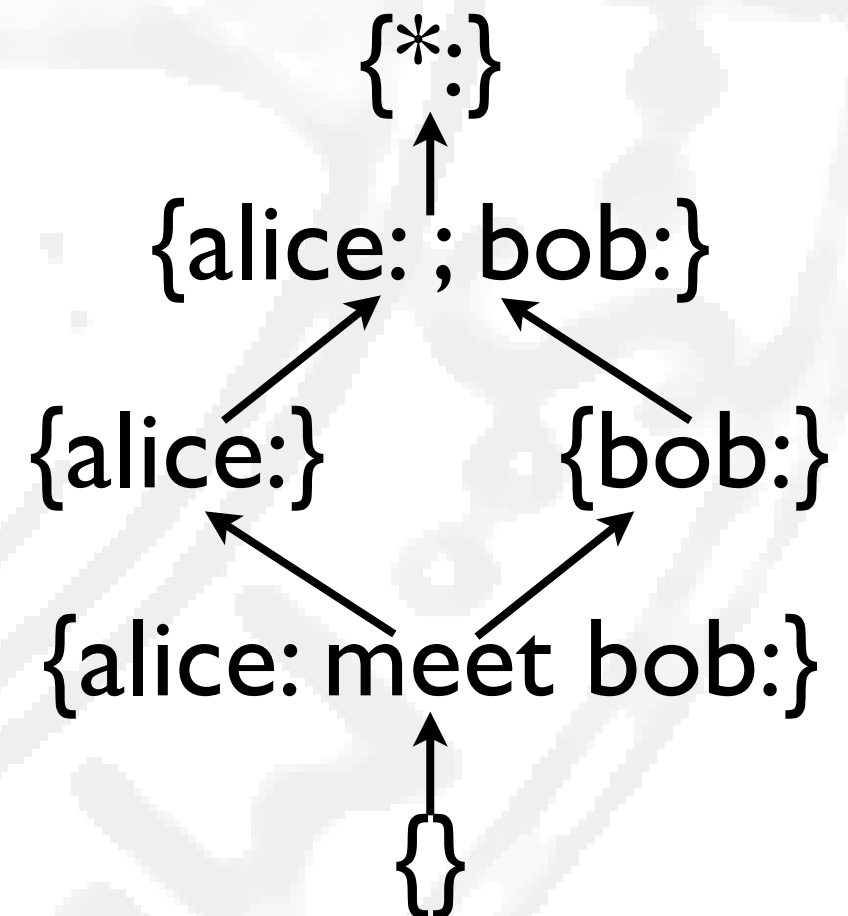


Why Jif?



- Most mature security-typed language
- Full-featured variant of Java, has IDE (Jifclipse)
- Used to build some applications
 - ▶ battleship
 - ▶ mental poker (jifpoker)
 - ▶ email client (JPmail)
 - ▶ firewall (Flowwall)
 - ▶ servlet framework, servlets (SIF)
 - ▶ e-voting system (Civitas)
 - ▶ ...

- Complete mediation - tracks all information flows
- Decentralized Label Model
(could be parameterized out, see Fable)
 - ▶ partial ordering on principals
 - ▶ labels composed of principals
 - ▶ labels form a lattice
 - ▶ confidentiality ($\{\text{alice:}\}$)
 - ▶ integrity ($\{\text{alice!:}\}$)
 - ▶ both ($\{\text{alice:} ; \text{alice!:}\}$)
 - ▶ join ($\{\text{alice:} ; \text{bob:}\}$)
 - ▶ meet ($\{\text{alice: meet bob:}\}$)



Exercise



- Look at the Java code and determine whether any of the `SecretMessages.funX` leak information from `aliceInstructions` into `bobInstructions`
- STL Goal: mark data with labels to ensure no leakage (and ensure complete mediation over dynamic labels)
- Jif Goal: A method's header should fully characterize all the flows in the method (facilitates compositionality)

Multi-level Data Structures



```
public class SecretMessages[label alice, label bob]
{
    String{*alice} aliceInstructions;
    String{*bob} bobInstructions;

    public SecretMessages(String{*alice} ai, String{*bob} bi) {
        aliceInstructions = ai;
        bobInstructions = bi;
    }
    public String{*alice} getAliceMsg() {
        return aliceInstructions;
    }
    public String{*bob} getBobMsg() {
        return bobInstructions;
    }
}
```

Explicit Flow Prevention

```
public class SecretMessages[principal alice, principal bob]
{
    String{alice:} aliceInstructions;
    String{bob:} bobInstructions;

    public SecretMessages(String{alice:} ai, String{bob:} bi) {
        aliceInstructions = ai;
        bobInstructions = bi;
    }
    ...

    public String{bob:} leak() {
        bobInstructions = aliceInstructions;
        return bobInstructions;
    }
}
```

- bob cannot read alice's data

Explicit Flow Prevention

```
public class SecretMessages[principal alice, principal bob]
{
    String{alice:} aliceInstructions;
    String{bob:} bobInstructions;

    public SecretMessages(String{alice:} ai, String{bob:} bi) {
```



Unsatisfiable constraint:

```
rhs.nv <= label of field bobInstructions
  {alice: ; _!:_; this; caller_pc} <= {bob: }
in environment
  [{this} <= {caller_pc}]
```

Label Descriptions

- rhs.nv = label of successful evaluation of right hand of assignment
- rhs.nv = {alice: ; _!:_; this; caller_pc}
- label of field bobInstructions = {bob: }
- this = label of the special variable "this"
- caller_pc = The pc at the call site of this method (bounded above by {bob: })

More information is revealed by the successful evaluation of the right hand side of the assignment than is allowed to flow to the field bobInstructions.


Implicit Flow Prevention

```
public class SecretMessages[label alice, label bob]
{
    String{*alice} aliceInstructions;
    String{*bob} bobInstructions;


    public SecretMessages(String{*alice} ai, String{*bob} bi) {
        aliceInstructions = ai;
        bobInstructions = bi;
    }
    ...
    public String{*bob} implicitLeak() {
        try {
            if (aliceInstructions.equals("Attack at dawn"))
                bobInstructions = "Attack at dawn";
        } catch (NullPointerException e) {}
        return bobInstructions;
    }
}
```



Implicit Flow Prevention 2

A small red circular icon with a white 'X' inside, indicating an error or warning.

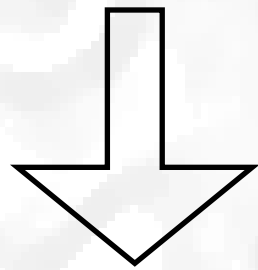
```
public String{*bob} implicitLeak2() {  
    try {  
        aliceInstructions.trim();  
    } catch (NullPointerException e) {  
        bobInstructions = null;  
    }  
    return bobInstructions;  
}
```

A small red circular icon with a white 'X' inside, indicating an error or warning.

```
public String{*bob} implicitLeak3() {  
    try {  
        aliceInstructions.trim();  
        bobInstructions = null;  
    } catch (NullPointerException e) {}  
    return bobInstructions;  
}
```


Implicit Flow Prevention 3?

```
public String{*bob} implicitLeak3() {  
    try {  
        aliceInstructions.trim();  
        bobInstructions = null;  
    } catch (NullPointerException e) {}  
    return bobInstructions;  
}
```



```
public String{*bob} implicitLeak3() {  
    try {  
        bobInstructions = null;  
        aliceInstructions.trim();  
    } catch (NullPointerException e) {}  
  
    return bobInstructions;  
}
```

Swapped order

Side-Effects Leakage

```
public class SecretMessages[label alice, label bob]
{
    String{*alice} aliceInstructions;
    String{*bob} bobInstructions;

    public String{*alice} getAliceMsg() {
        return aliceInstructions;
    }

    public void setAliceMsg() {
        aliceInstructions = "";
    }
}
```

- some information is stored at level {*alice}
- must be careful where this is called

Side-Effects Leakage

```
public class SecretMessages[label alice, label bob]
{
    String{*alice} aliceInstructions;
    String{*bob} bobInstructions;

    public String{*alice} getAliceMsg() {
```

Unsatisfiable constraint:

rhs.nv <= label of field aliceInstructions

{caller_pc; this} <= {alice}

in environment

[{this} <= {caller_pc}]

Label Descriptions

- rhs.nv = label of successful evaluation of right hand of assignment
- rhs.nv = {caller_pc; this}
- label of field aliceInstructions = {alice}
- caller_pc = The pc at the call site of this method (bounded above by {*: })
- this = label of the special variable "this"
- alice = label parameter alice of class SecretMessages

More information is revealed by the successful evaluation of the right hand side of the assignment than is allowed to flow to the field aliceInstructions.

Side-Effects Leakage

```
public void sideEffectLeak() {  
    try {  
        if (bobInstructions.equals("Attack at Dawn"))  
            setAliceMsg();  
    } catch (NullPointerException e) {}  
}
```

- To preserve compositionality, Jif requires method headers to cover all information flows

Side-Effects Leakage

```
public void sideEffectLeak() {  
    try {  
        if (bobInstructions.equals("Attack at Dawn"))  
            setAliceMsg();  
    } catch (NullPointerException e) {}  
}  
  
public class SecretMessages[label alice, label bob]  
{  
    String{*alice} aliceInstructions;  
    String{*bob} bobInstructions;  
  
    public String{*alice} getAliceMsg() {  
        return aliceInstructions;  
    }  
  
    public void setAliceMsg{*alice}() {  
        aliceInstructions = "";  
    }  
}
```

Side-Effects Leakage

```
public void sideEffectLeak() {
    try {
        if (bobInstructions.equals("Attack at Dawn"))
            setAliceMsg();
    } catch (NullPointerException e) {}
}
```

Unsatisfiable constraint:
`pc_call <= callee_PC_bound`
`{bob; this; caller_pc} <= {alice}`
in environment
`[{this} <= {caller_pc}]`

Label Descriptions

- `pc_call` = label of the program counter at this call site
- `pc_call` = `{bob; this; caller_pc}`
- `callee_PC_bound` = lower bound on the side effects of the method `public void setAliceMsg()`
- `callee_PC_bound` = `{alice}`
- `bob` = label parameter `bob` of class `SecretMessages`
- `this` = label of the special variable "this"
- `caller_pc` = The pc at the call site of this method (bounded above by `{*: }`)
- `alice` = label parameter `alice` of class `SecretMessages`

Calling the method at this program point may reveal too much information to the receiver of the method call. `public void setAliceMsg()` can only be invoked if the invocation will reveal no more information than the callee's begin label, `callee_PC_bound`. However, execution reaching this program point may depend on information up to the PC at this program point: `pc_call`.

Dynamic Labels



```
import java.io.PrintStream;

public class SpyMessage
{
    final public label{} lbl;
    String{*lbl} secret;

    public SpyMessage(principal{} user) {
        lbl = new label{user:};
        this.secret = "Attack at dawn";
    }

    public String{*lbl} getSecretOutput() {
        return secret;
    }
}
```

- Labels have labels!
- lbl refers to the label on the label
- *lbl refers to the label itself

Dynamic Mediation Point



```
public class Main {  
    public static void main{}(principal{} user, String[] args) {  
        final SpyMessage{user:} myMessage = new SpyMessage(user);  
  
        PrintStream[{user:}] outS = null;  
        jif.runtime.Runtime[user] rt = null;  
        try {  
            rt = jif.runtime.Runtime[user].getRuntime();  
            outS = rt != null ? rt.stdout(new label{user:}) : null;  
        }  
        catch (java.lang.SecurityException e) {}  
  
        if (myMessage.lbl <= new label{user:})  
            if (outS != null)  
                outS.println(myMessage.getSecretOutput());  
  
        DEBUG.println("That's all.");  
    }  
}
```

Dynamic Mediation Point



```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main{}(principal{} user, String[] args) {  
        final SpyMessage{user:} myMessage = new SpyMessage(user);
```

```
        PrintStream[{user:}] outS = null;
```

```
        jif.runtime.Runtime[user] rt = null;
```

```
        try {
```

```
            rt = jif.runtime.Runtime[user].getRuntime();
```

```
            outS = rt != null ? rt.stdout(new label{user:}) : null;
```

```
        }
```

```
        catch (java.lang.SecurityException e) {}
```

```
        if (myMessage.lbl <= new label{user:})
```

```
            if (outS != null)
```

```
                outS.println(myMessage.getSecretOutput());
```

```
        DEBUG.println("That's all.");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Label required by outS

Label on myMessage

Some Challenges Remain

- Policy management
- Dynamic channels
- Compliance with system security
- Automated label inference
- Reduce false positives
- Clearer error messages, automated fixes
- Better declassification

- Jif: <http://www.cs.cornell.edu/jif>
- Jifclipse: <http://siis.cse.psu.edu/jifclipse>

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QUESTIONS??