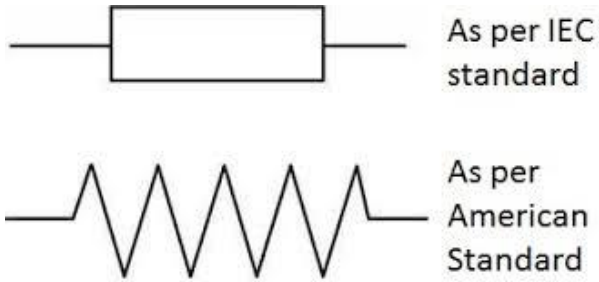
Hardware platforms

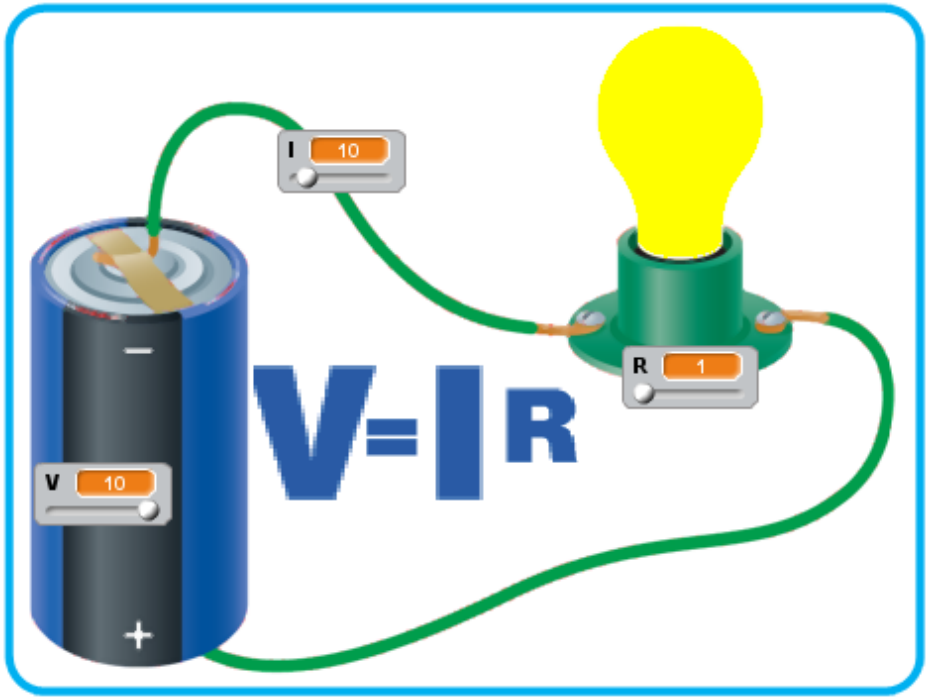
Some circuit theory

- Ohm’s law: voltage, current and resistance
- A word about capacitors and inductors
- Switch (e.g. button)
- LED

Ohm’s law

- Key concept: **resistance** (R)
  - Resistor element
- **I = V / R**
  - **More** voltage -> **more** current
  - **Less** resistance -> **more** current
- Useful analogy: **water & pipes**
  - Pipe diameter <-> Resistance
  - Flow <-> Current
  - Pressure <-> Voltage

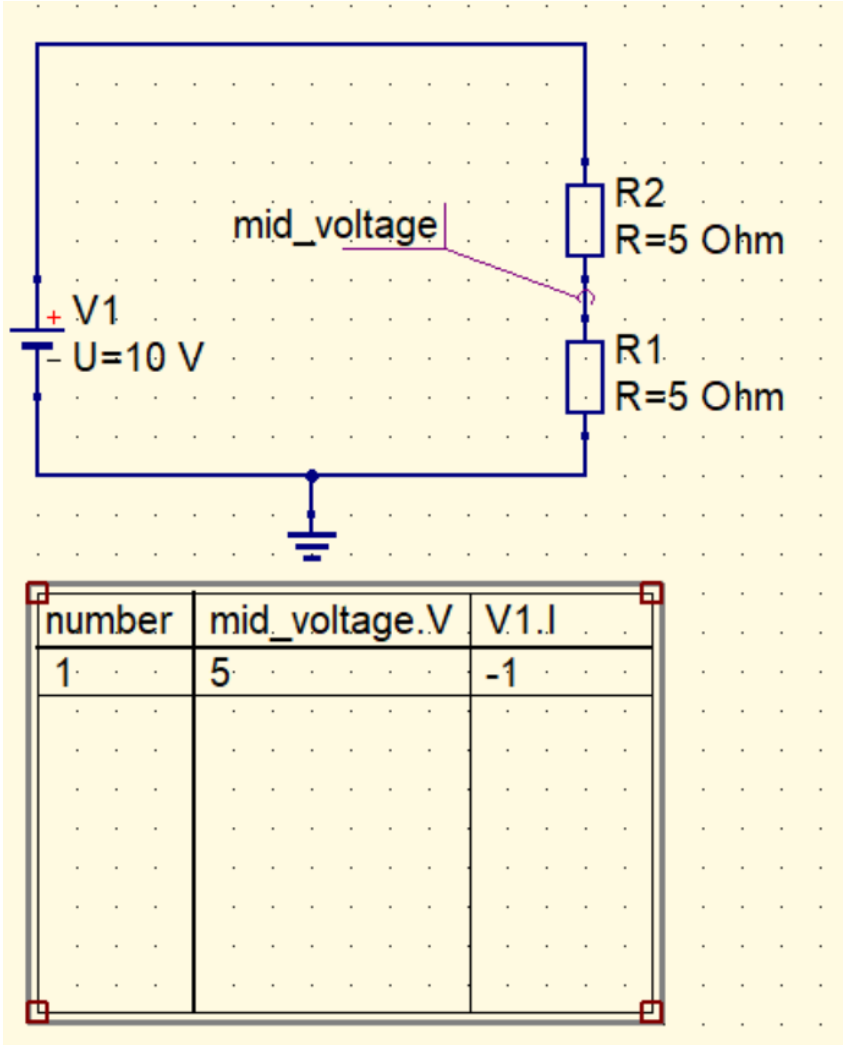




https://scratch.mit.edu/projects/17822395/

Circuit theory

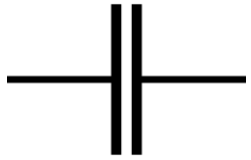
- Ohm’s law on steroids
- Circuits can be more complex …
- But we can simulate them
  - DC steady state & sweep
  - AC linear (frequency domain)
  - Transient …

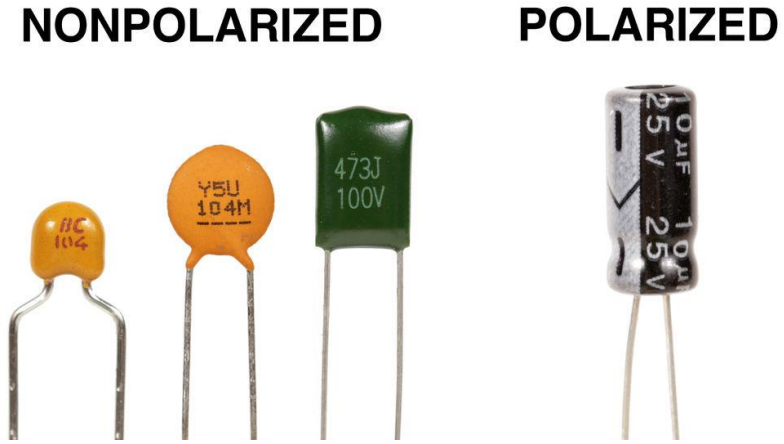


http://qucs.sourceforge.net/docs/tutorial/getstarted.pdf
https://www.circuitlab.com

Capacitors & Inductors

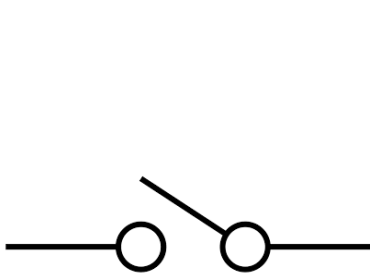
- Energy builds up over time
- Capacitor
  - builds up voltage
  - May be **polarized**
- Inductor
  - builds up current
  - non-polarized
- Common uses:
  - Filter
  - Energy buffer/store



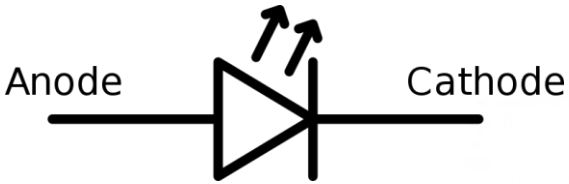


Switch & LED

- Switch
  - Turns electricity on/off
  - May come in many physical forms
  - Normally open (NO) vs Normally closed (NC)

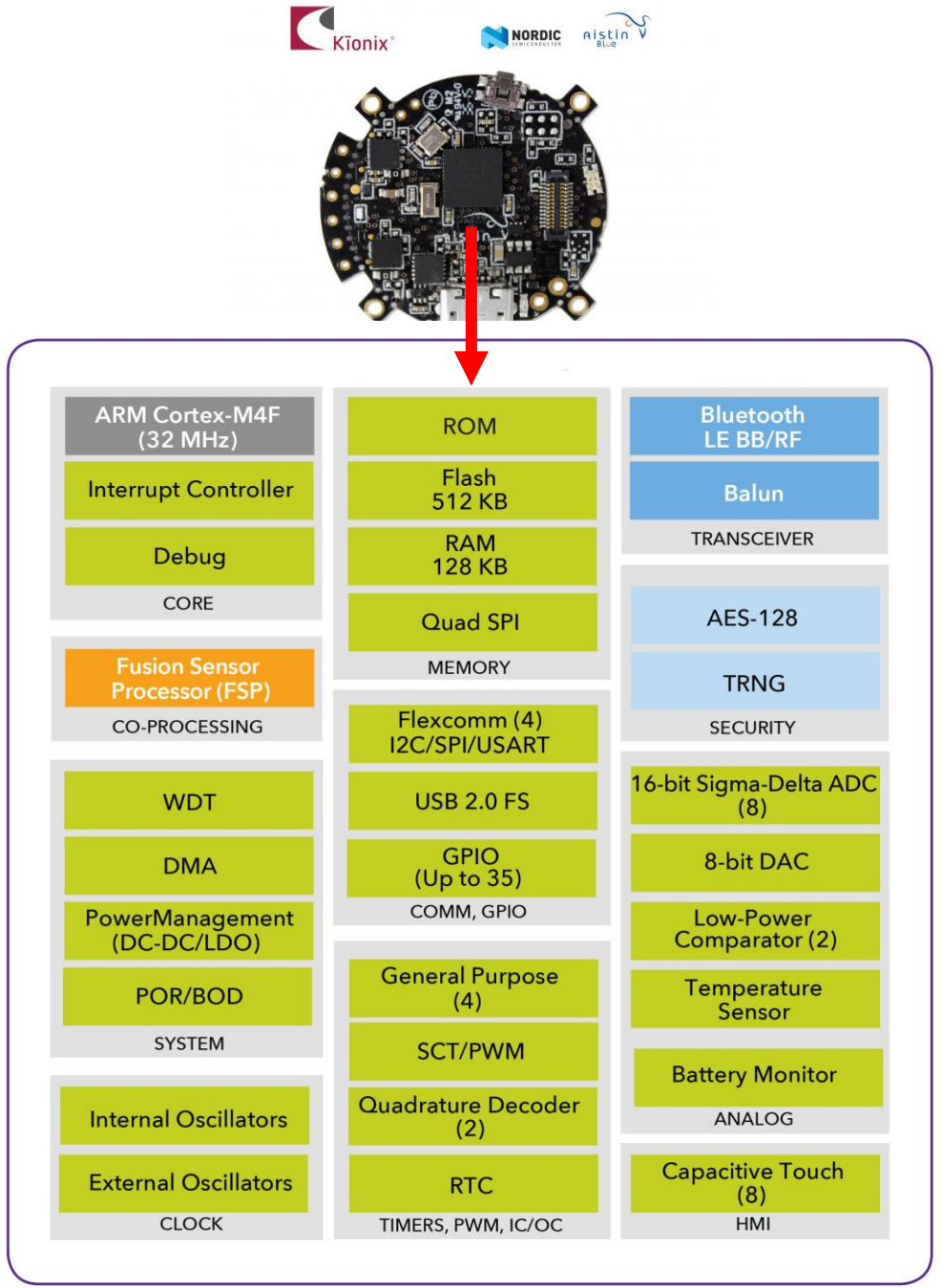


- LED = Light Emitting Diode
  - Like a bulb, but **polarity matters**
  - Different colors and sizes
  - Sometimes more than one in a single package



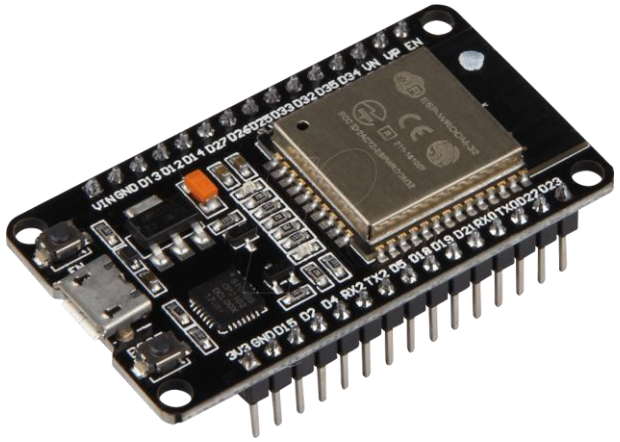
Programmable systems

- Common names
  - System on Chip (SoC)
  - System on module (SoM)
  - Microcontroller (MCU)
- SoC = CPU + supplementary HW/FW
  - Power on reset (POR)
  - Brown out detection (BOD)
  - Over the air update (OTA)
  - Watchdog timer (WDT) …

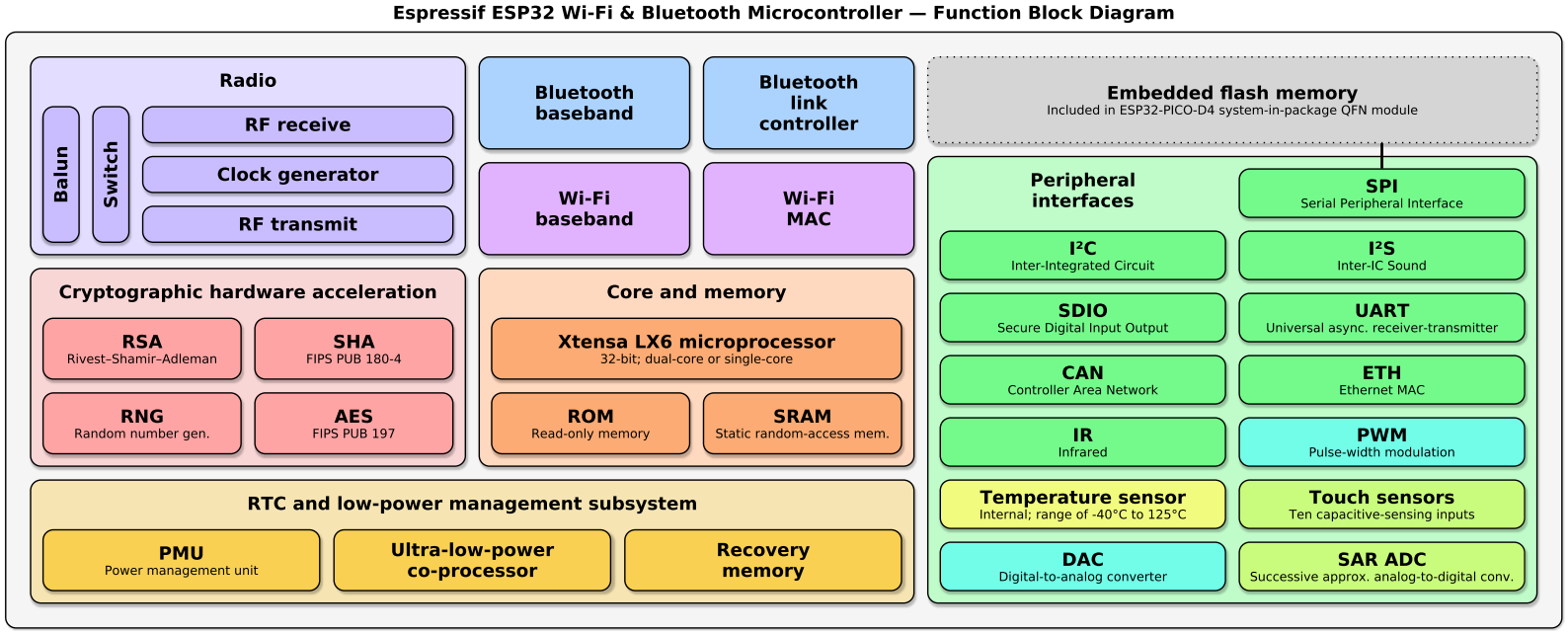


https://www.nxp.com/products/wireless-connectivity/bluetooth-low-energy-ble/a-highly-extensible-platform-for-application-development-of-qn908x:QN9080DK

ESP32: our SoC



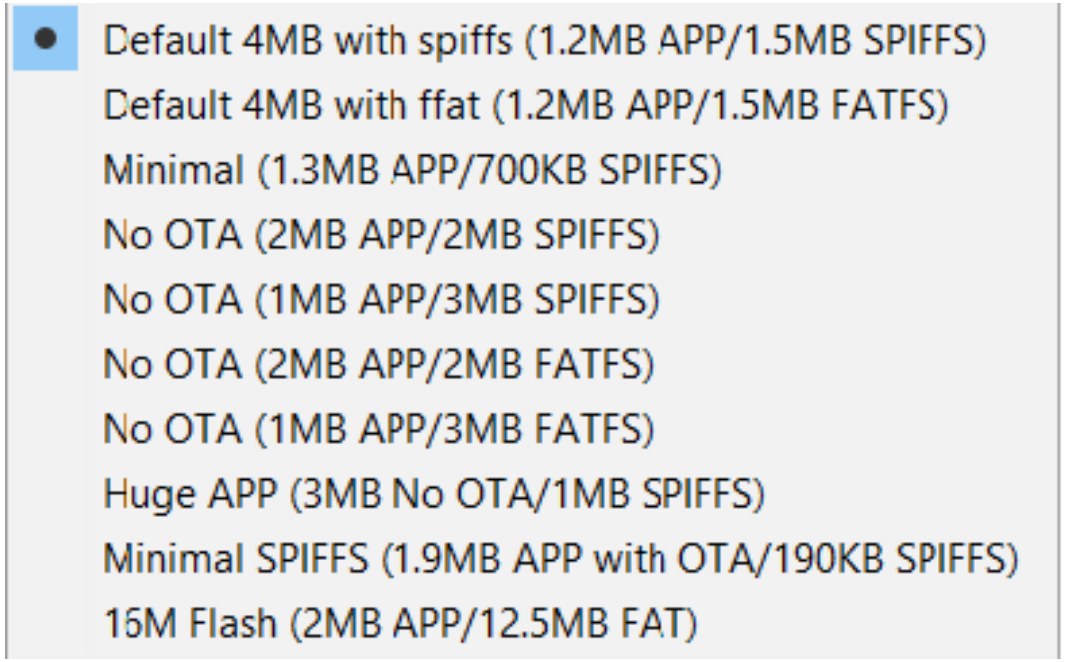
- **CPU**: 32 bit (2 core), 240 MHz
- **RAM**: 520k
- **Network**
  - WiFi (WPA2, STA/AP, WiFi direct) + TCP/IP
  - BT 4.2 / BLE
- **Flash**: 4 – 16 MB*
- **OTP(eFuse):** 4x256 bits*
- **Crypto**
- **ULP** features
- -40 to 125 ºC



https://www.espressif.com/sites/default/files/documentation/esp32_technical_reference_manual_en.pdf

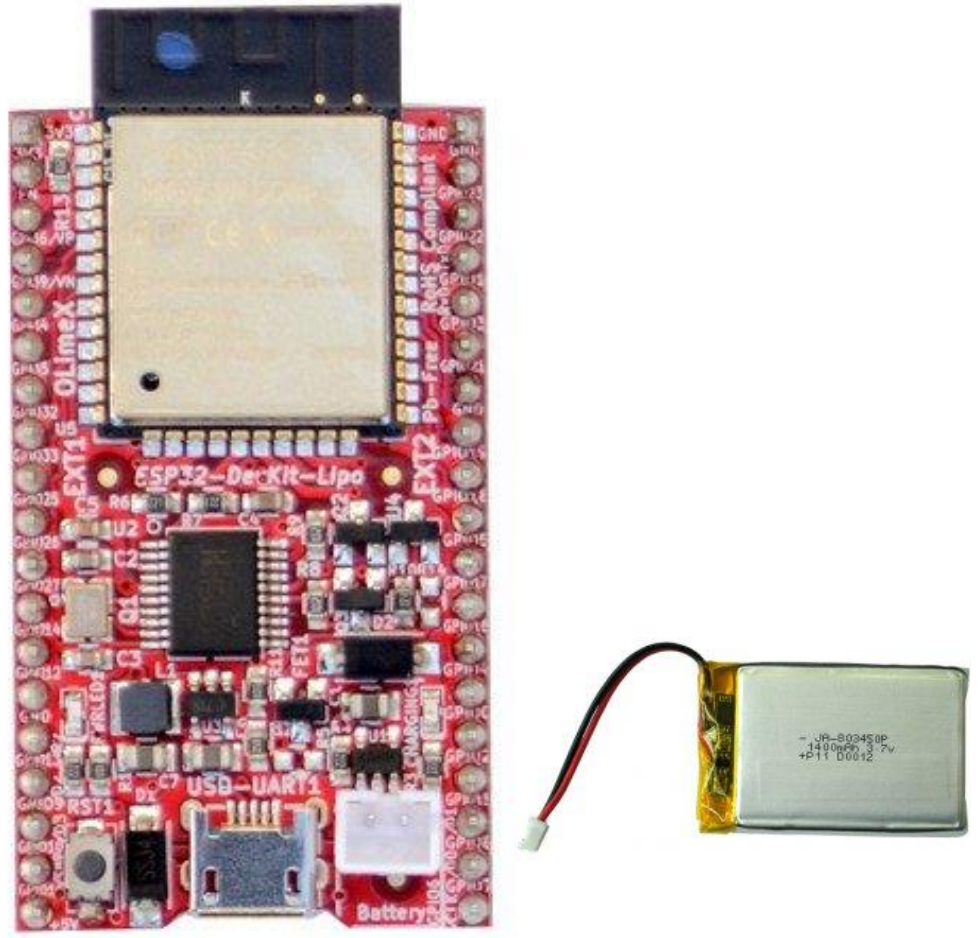
ESP32: Memory & Flash

- **Memory**
  - 32 bit address space
  - Code stored in flash
  - Flash mapped into address space
    - Caches
  - HW mapped into address space
- **Flash layouts**
  - OTA vs No OTA
  - App vs FS memory
  - SPIFFS vs FATFS



What’s on the SoC

- Micro USB connector
  - Power 3.3V (2.5 to 3.6)
  - Upload code (Arduino or ESP-IDF)
- Restart button
- LiPo charger
- Pins
  - GPIOs (3.3V tolerant)
  - I2C, PWM …



Exercises

1. Print “Hello world”
2. Blink an LED …