1. (10 points) What is the minimum value attained by the function $f(x,y) = y^2 - x + 5$ on the curve $x^3 + 3x - y^2 = 0$?

You may assume that a global minimum exists.

2. (2 points) True or False: All scalar-valued functions f(x, y, z) has at least one critical point.

3. (2 points) True or False: The circle $x^2 + y^2 = 4$ has two points at which the tangent line is vertical.

4. (3 points) Let

$$f(x,y) = x^2y - y^2 - 2x^2.$$

f(x,y) has at least one critical point (a,b) that is not (0,0). Find the value of f(a,b).

- a) -8
- b) -4
- c) 0
- d) 4
- e) 8

5. (3 points) (Short answer) Let S be the graph of the function $f(x,y) = \ln\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$ where x,y > 0. Suppose the tangent plane to S at the point P = (a,b,c) on S is parallel to the plane 2x - y + 2z = 0. What are a,b and c?