



# Lending Club Case Study

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Introduction upGrad

## **Lending Club**

- Lending Club is the largest online loan marketplace, facilitating personal loans, business loans, and financing of medical procedures
- Borrowers can easily access lower interest rate loans through a fast online interface.
- When the company receives a loan application, the company has to make a decision for loan approval based on the applicant's profile. Two types of risks are associated with the bank's decision
  - If the applicant is likely to repay the loan, then not approving the loan results in a loss of business to the company
  - If the applicant is not likely to repay the loan, i.e. he/she is likely to default, then approving the loan may lead to a financial loss for the company

## **Objective**

Understand the driving factors behind loan default, i.e., the variables which are strong indicators of default.



Understanding and getting insights of given dictionary

Data cleaning

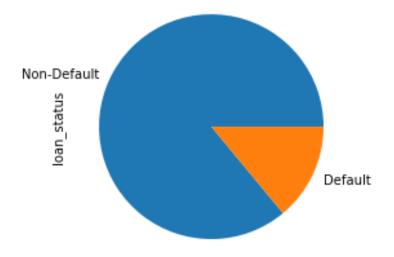
- Excluding the null value columns and redundant columns which are related to customer behavior
- Data Transformations like changing the data types and removing the null value columns

Data Analysis

 Univariate/Segmented Univariate/Bivariate analysis to understand the driving factors for Loan Defaulters

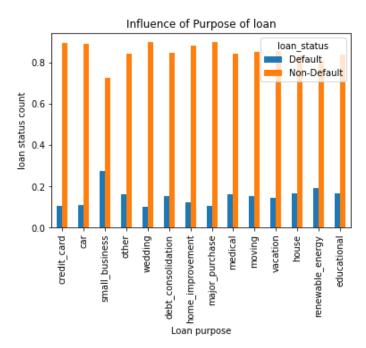
Recommendati ons Recommendations to the Lending Club

09-02-2022



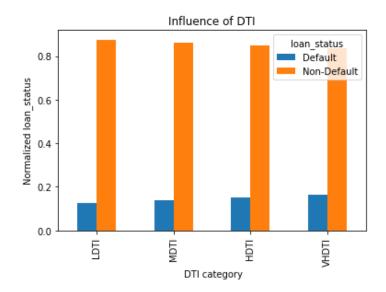
- Showing the proportion of Default/Non-Defaulters
  - Objective is to understand the driving factors of Default

## Influence of loan purpose on loan status



Certain Loan purposes(like small\_business, medical, educational) have higher defaulters

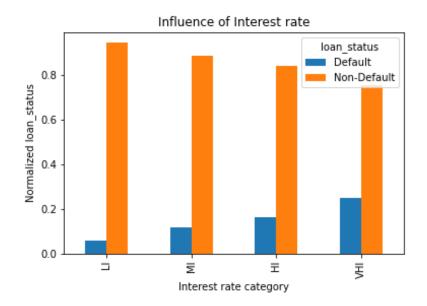
#### Influence of DTI on loan status



• People with Higher Debt to income ratio(DTI) are more likely to default

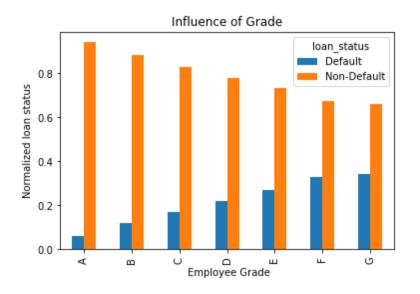
## Segmented Univariate Analysis of Loan Interest Rate

#### Influence of Interest rates on loan status



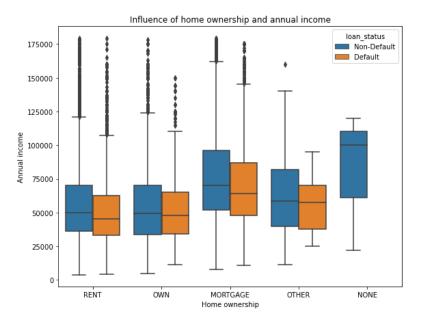
Loans offered at higher interest rate are more likely to default

## Influence/impact of grade in profiling of default vs non-default



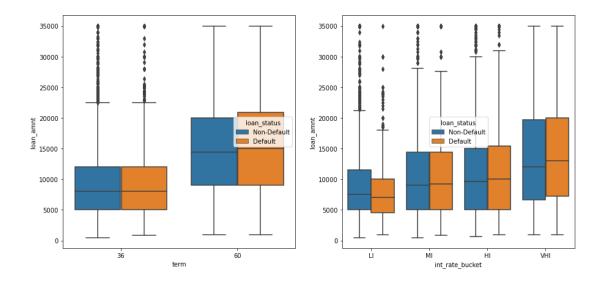
Defaulters are increasing with loans graded higher(A being small grade and G being higher grade

## Analysis of annual income and home ownership on loan status



 Employees with higher annual income but whose home ownership is MORTGAGED are more likely to default

### Influence of loan amount, term, interest rate on loan status



 Higher loan amounts issued at higher interest rates for longer terms are more likely to be defaulted Recommendations

- Reduce approving loans to those whose home ownership is mortgaged
- Reduce interest rates for higher loan amounts taken for longer term
- Reduce loan approvals given for small business purpose
- Reduce loan approvals for individuals with higher Debt to Income ratio(DTI)
- Reduce loan amounts disbursed to lower income groups
- Reduce loan amounts disbursed for loans which are graded badly
- The driver variables which are of utmost importance are interest\_rate, home\_ownership, loan\_purpose,
  DTI, annual\_income, term, loan\_grade. Lending Club must consider the above driver variables carefully
  while disbursing loans to reduce the number of Charged Off/defaulted loans

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# Thank You!