

# SOEN6011

Dineshkumar Babu Kolimi - 40094976

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## 1 Introduction:

This document shows the basic understanding of the function  $\sinh x$ .

## 2 Function:

The hyperbolic sine function is

$$\sinh(x) = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2} \quad (1)$$

$$e = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x \quad (2)$$

$e = 2.71828182$  (approximately)

## 3 Domain and Range:

The domain of hyperbolic sine function is  $(-\infty, +\infty)$ .

The range of hyperbolic sine function is  $[-1, 1]$ .

## 4 Characteristics:

- $\sinh(-x) = -\sinh x$
- $\frac{d}{dx} \sinh(x) = \cosh x$
- For large positive  $x$   $\sinh x = \cosh x$
- For large negative  $x$   $\sinh x = -\cosh x$
- $\sinh 2x = 2 \sinh x \cosh x$
- $\sinh x = -i \sin(ix)$

## 5 References:

### References

- [1] <http://www.mathcentre.ac.uk/resources/workbooks/mathcentre>
- [2] [hyperbolicfunctions.pdf](#)
- [3] [https://www.analyzemath.com/DomainRange/domain\\_range\\_functions.html](https://www.analyzemath.com/DomainRange/domain_range_functions.html)