```
In [1]: #series
 In [4]: #pip install pandas
 In [2]: import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
 In [6]: #series(object(data), index, dtype)
 In [7]: pd.Series()#create an empty series
         C:\Users\user\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 928\660432477.py:1: FutureWarning: The default dtype for empty Seri
         es will be 'object' instead of 'float64' in a future version. Specify a dtype explicitly to silence this warni
         ng.
           pd.Series()#create an empty series
 Out[7]: Series([], dtype: float64)
 In [8]: x=pd.Series()
         type(x)
         C:\Users\user\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 928\1780875130.py:1: FutureWarning: The default dtype for empty Ser
         ies will be 'object' instead of 'float64' in a future version. Specify a dtype explicitly to silence this warn
         ing.
           x=pd.Series()
 Out[8]: pandas.core.series.Series
 In [9]: #series with values
In [11]: pd.Series([1,2,3,4])
Out[11]: 0
              1
              2
         2
              3
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: pd.Series([1,2,3,4,3.2])
Out[13]: 0
              1.0
              2.0
              3.0
         2
              4.0
          3
              3.2
         dtype: float64
 In [4]: pd.Series([1,'2',3,4,3,2])
 Out[4]: 0
              1
              2
              3
         2
          3
              3
         dtype: object
 In [3]: pd.Series([1,3,4,3+2j])
 Out[3]: 0
              1.0+0.0j
              3.0+0.0j
              4.0+0.0j
         2
              3.0+2.0j
         dtype: complex128
In [16]: y=pd.Series([1,2,3,2],dtype=object)#list of values
Out[16]: 0
              1
              2
         2
              3
         3
         dtype: object
```

```
In [10]: y=pd.Series([1,2,3,2],dtype=str)#list of values
Out[10]: 0
               1
               2
          2
               3
          3
         dtype: object
In [12]: y=pd.Series([1,2,3,2,6],dtype=complex)#list of values
Out[12]: 0
              1.0+0.0j
              2.0+0.0j
              3.0+0.0j
          2
              2.0+0.0j
          3
               6.0+0.0j
         dtype: complex128
 In [6]: y=pd.Series([1,2,3,5,6,7,4,8,2,9])
 Out[6]: 0
               1
               2
               3
          2
               6
               7
          6
               4
          7
               8
          8
               2
         dtype: int64
In [85]: |pd.Series([1,2,3,4],index=["a","b","c","d"],dtype=float)
Out[85]: a
              1.0
              2.0
               3.0
          С
              4.0
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [84]: pd.Series({1,2,3,4})
         TypeError
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         ~\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_928\803095600.py in <module>
         ----> 1 pd.Series({1,2,3,4})
         ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\series.py in init (self, data, index, dtype, name, copy, fastpat
         h)
             449
                                      data = data.copy()
             450
                              else:
         --> 451
                                  data = sanitize array(data, index, dtype, copy)
             452
             453
                                  manager = get option("mode.data manager")
         ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\construction.py in sanitize array(data, index, dtype, copy, raise ca
         st failure, allow 2d)
             582
                         if isinstance(data, (set, frozenset)):
                             # Raise only for unordered sets, e.g., not for dict keys
             583
                             raise TypeError(f"'{type(data).__name__}' type is unordered")
         --> 584
             585
             586
                         # materialize e.g. generators, convert e.g. tuples, abc.ValueView
         TypeError: 'set' type is unordered
In [19]: pd.Series((1,2,3,4))#by using sets we cannot create a series(sets are unorderd)
Out[19]: 0
              1
              2
         1
         2
              3
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: pd.Series([1,2,3,4])
Out[13]: 0
              1
              2
          2
          3
         dtype: int64
In [16]: pd.Series([1,2,3,2],index=np.arange(len([1,2,3,2])))
Out[16]: 0
          2
              3
         dtype: int64
 In [ ]: | #whenever your passing your own axis should matches the length of both axis
In [17]: pd.Series([1,2,3,2],index=np.arange(len([1,2,3,2])))
Out[17]: 0
              1
              2
         2
         dtype: int64
In [23]: pd.Series({'A':1,'B':2,'C':3})
Out[23]: A
          В
              2
         dtype: int64
In [26]: pd.Series({'A':1,'B':2,'C':3},index=['a','b','c'])
Out[26]: a
             NaN
             NaN
             NaN
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [25]: pd.Series({'A':1,'B':2,'C':3},index=["a","b","c","A","B"])
Out[25]: a
              NaN
              NaN
              NaN
         С
         Α
              1.0
              2.0
         dtype: float64
In [27]: y=pd.Series([1,2,3,2],dtype=object)#list of values
Out[27]: 0
              2
          2
              3
         dtype: object
In [28]: y=pd.Series([1,2,3,2])#list of values
Out[28]: 0
         dtype: int64
In [29]: y[0]
Out[29]: 1
In [32]: y[3]
Out[32]: 2
In [34]: y[:1]
Out[34]: 0
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [35]: y[:-1]
Out[35]: 0
         dtype: int64
In [37]: | y=pd.Series([1,2,3],index=["a","b","c"])
Out[37]: a
         dtype: int64
In [38]: y[0]
Out[38]: 1
In [39]: y[1]
Out[39]: 2
In [40]: y[2]
Out[40]: 3
In [41]: y["a"]
Out[41]: 1
In [42]: y['b']
Out[42]: 2
In [43]: y['c']
Out[43]: 3
```

```
In [45]: y[:]
Out[45]: a
              1
              2
         С
         dtype: int64
In [46]: y[0:3]
Out[46]: a
              2
         dtype: int64
In [47]: y['a':'b']
Out[47]: a
              1
         dtype: int64
In [49]: y[[0,1,2]]#integer based indexing
Out[49]: a
              2
         b
         dtype: int64
 In [ ]: #when ever we using integers as our index values then in slicing default indexing will be used
In [70]: y=pd.Series([1,2,3],index=[11,12,13])
Out[70]: 11
               1
         12
               2
         13
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [71]: y[11]
Out[71]: 1
In [72]: y[12]
Out[72]: 2
In [73]: y[:]
Out[73]: 11
               1
         12
         13
               3
         dtype: int64
In [74]: y[:2]
Out[74]: 11
               1
               2
         12
         dtype: int64
In [75]: y[:3]
Out[75]: 11
               1
         12
               2
         13
         dtype: int64
In [76]: y[11]='a'
                #we are able to addd elements with replacement
Out[76]: 11
               а
         12
               2
         13
               3
         dtype: object
```

```
In [77]: y[14]='d'
Out[77]: 11
               а
         12
               2
         13
               3
         14
         dtype: object
In [79]: y[:4]
Out[79]: 11
               а
         12
         13
               3
         14
         dtype: object
In [80]: y[16]="f"
Out[80]: 11
               а
         12
         13
         14
         16
         dtype: object
In [81]: y[:5]
Out[81]: 11
         12
               2
         13
               3
         14
               d
         16
         dtype: object
In [82]: y[16]
Out[82]: 'f'
In [86]: #practice
```

```
In [89]: z=pd.Series()
         C:\Users\user\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 928\619253579.py:1: FutureWarning: The default dtype for empty Seri
         es will be 'object' instead of 'float64' in a future version. Specify a dtype explicitly to silence this warni
         ng.
           z=pd.Series()
In [90]: type(z)
Out[90]: pandas.core.series.Series
In [96]: pd.Series([1,2,3,4,4,2],dtype=float,)
Out[96]: 0
              1.0
              2.0
         1
              3.0
          2
          3
              4.0
              4.0
              2.0
         5
         dtype: float64
In [19]: pd.Series({1:"a",2:"b"},index=[1,2,3])
Out[19]: 1
          2
                b
              NaN
         dtype: object
In [24]: pd.Series({1:"a",2:"b"})
Out[24]: 1
         dtype: object
In [22]: pd.Series({1:"a",2:"b"},index=["a","b","c"])
Out[22]: a
              NaN
              NaN
              NaN
         dtype: object
```

```
In [26]: pd.Series({"a":1,"b":2},index=["A","B","a","b"])
Out[26]: A
              NaN
              NaN
              1.0
         а
              2.0
         dtype: float64
In [27]: pd.Series({"a":1,"b":2},index=["A","a","B","b"])
Out[27]: A
              NaN
              1.0
              NaN
              2.0
         dtype: float64
 In [ ]:
```