

DISTRICT PROFILE

1. Name of the District - Perambalur

2. Geographical Position*

*North Latitude Between 10°54' and 11°30'
East Longitude Between 78°40' and 79°30'*



3. Total Geographical area : 1757.356 Sq.km
 4. District Headquarters name : PERAMBALUR
 5. Demographic details

S. No	Particulars	Value		
i)	Population 2001 census			
	Male	246141		
	Female	247505		
	Total Population	493646		
	Rural	414426		
	Urban	79220		
ii)	Population density / Sq. km		281	
iii)	Literates			
	Male (%)	68.0		
	Female (%)	48.0		
	Total (%)	58		
iv)	Details on SC/ST population			
	Male	75574		
	Female	76878		
	Total Population	152452		
	Literacy rate (%)	NA		
	Male	NA		
	Female	NA		
	Total	NA		
v)	Labour profile	Main	Marginal	
a)	Total workers	222600	43107	265707
b)	Male workers	127564	15083	142647
c)	Female workers	95036	28024	123060
d)	Rural workers	194654	40164	234818
e)	Urban workers	27946	2943	30889
f)	Cultivators	119181	6781	125962
g)	Agricultural Labourers	60558	32018	92576
h)	Household industry	3558	1040	4598
i)	Other workers	39303	3268	42571
j)	Marginal workers	--	--	--
j)	Non-workers			227939
k)	Average labour wages for farm operations (Rs./manday of seven to nine hours)		Skilled job	Unskilled job
	Peak seasons			
	Male			
	Female			
	Lean seasons			
	Male			
	Female			
	Average labour wages for farm operations (Rs./manday of five to six hours)		Skilled job	Unskilled job
	Peak seasons			
	Male		100-150	
	Female		60-70	
	Lean seasons			
	Male		100-150	
	Female		60-70	

vi)	Major languages spoken in the district	TAMIL
vii)	Details on Birth-Death Rate (per 1000 population)	
	Birth Rate	16.5
	Death Rate	6.8
	Infant Mortality Rate	27.3
	Expectation of life in years	60
	Male	55
	Female	65

6. Taluk details

S. No	Name of the taluk	Total area in ha	Taluk HQ
1	PERAMBALUR	33684	PERAMBALUR
2	VEPPANTHATTAI	57372	VEPPANTHATTAI
3	KUNNAM	84680	KUNNAM

7. Block details

S. No	Name of the block	Total area in ha	Number of Panchayats	Number of Villages	Total Population inclusive of SC / ST population			SC / ST population		
					Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Perambalur	33684	22	34	66928	65058	131986	20697	20960	41657
2	Veppanthattai	57372	31		67929	68472	136401	21148	21373	42521
3	Veppur	42902	34	98	63345	65329	128674	20582	20940	41522
4	Alathur	41778	39	76	47939	48646	96585	13147	13605	26752

8. Block wise Literacy Rate (%)

S. No	Name of the block	Other than SC / ST population			SC / ST population			Total Literacy Rate		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total literacy %
	Perambalur	3957	2505	6462	1663	1270	2933	5620	3775	12.22
	Veppanthattai	20655	14868	35523	9380	6717	16097	30035	21585	65.35
	Veppur	18260	13465	31725	8860	6302	15162	27120	19767	63.00
	Alathur	13024	9577	22601	5046	3629	8675	18070	13206	56.00

9. Educational and other infrastructural facilities of latest available year

S. No	Particulars	Numbers / Values
01	Educational facilities	
a)	Pre-primary	22
b)	Primary	255
c)	Middle	102
d)	High	47
e)	Higher-Secondary	51
02	Professional colleges	
a)	Medical	--
b)	Engineering	5
c)	Agriculture	1
d)	Veterinary / Fisheries	--
e)	Others (Please specify) Nursing	2

03	Number of Arts and Science Colleges	
04	Institutional Credit Facility	
a)	Name of the Lead Bank	IOB
b)	Number of branches of lead bank in the district	11
c)	Other Commercial Banks	28
d)	Primary Land Development Bank	1
e)	District Central Co-operative Banks	7
f)	Urban Banks	--
g)	Primary Agricultural Co-operative Credit Society	51
h)	Housing Co-operative Societies	2
i)	Employees Co-operative Societies	6
j)	Weavers Co-operative Society	1
k)	Industrial Co-operative Society	1
l)	Khadi and Village Industries Societies	--
m)	Industrial Co-operative Societies	1
n)	Primary Co-operative Stores	1
o)	Co-operative Sugar mills	1
q)	Other Marketing Society (please specify)(milk)	71
r)	Private sugar mill	1
s)	MRF tyre factory	1
t)	SIPCOT industry	1
05	Agricultural Marketing and Processing	
a)	Number of Regulated Markets	1
b)	Number of Co-operative Marketing Society	2
c)	Number of Permanent Markets / Central Markets	1
d)	Number of weekly markets / shandies	10
e)	Number of drying yards	268
f)	Number of storage godowns	3
g)	Number of cold storage units for agricultural produce	--
h)	Number of agro based / agri-based processing industries	Onion cold storage approved. Not yet established
i)	Small scale	
ii)	Medium scale	2
iii)	Large scale	
	Milk processing unit	2
	Cotton unit	3
	Tapioca saga factory	2
	Modern rice mills	3

10. Agro-climatic features

a) Rainfall pattern during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Month	Rainfall in m.m		
		Actual	Normal	% deviation
01	January	6.00	16.0	62.50(L)
02	February	6.00	10.0	60.00(L)
03	March	10.11	12.0	84.25(L)
04	April	10.82	30.0	36.06(L)
05	May	60.67	57.0	93.56(H)
06	June	16.67	32.0	52.09(L)

07	July	10.33	38.0	27.18(L)
08	August	95.48	75.0	72.69(H)
09	September	74.65	125.0	59.72(L)
10	October	23.69	173.0	13.69(L)
11	November	320.37	223.0	56.34(H)
12	December	160.82	70.0	29.74(H)

b) Temperature prevailed during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Month	Mean Maximum °C			Mean Minimum °C		
		Actual	Normal	% deviation	Actual	Normal	% deviation
01	January	28.30	27.0	95.18(H)	21.75	20.0	91.25(H)
02	February	31.60	30.0	94.66(H)	20.81	20.0	95.95(H)
03	March	31.85	31.0	97.26(H)	21.21	22.0	96.41(L)
04	April	35.76	35.0	97.83(H)	24.98	25.0	99.92(L)
05	May	37.69	37.0	98.13(H)	26.56	26.0	97.85(H)
06	June	37.03	36.0	97.14(H)	26.80	26.0	96.92(H)
07	July	36.47	34.0	92.73(H)	26.05	24.0	91.46(H)
08	August	35.16	35.0	99.54(H)	25.54	25.0	97.84(H)
09	September	35.00	34.0	97.06(H)	24.94	25.0	99.76(L)
10	October	33.41	32.0	95.59(H)	23.80	24.0	99.17(L)
11	November	29.00	30.0	96.67(L)	22.98	22.0	99.55(H)
12	December	28.00	28.0	0.00(0)	22.30	22.0	98.64(H)

c) Relative humidity during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Month	Average Relative humidity (%)		
		Actual	Normal	% deviation
01	January	76.30	76.0	99.60(H)
02	February	65.89	69.0	95.49(L)
03	March	64.74	68.0	95.21(L)
04	April	56.93	59.0	96.49(L)
05	May	57.50	58.0	99.14(L)
06	June	51.60	54.0	95.56(L)
07	July	54.82	63.0	87.02(L)
08	August	60.58	60.0	99.03(H)
09	September	61.88	61.0	98.56(H)
10	October	59.66	62.0	96.22(L)
11	November	83.95	73.0	85.0(H)
12	December	80.10	80.0	99.87(H)

11. Land details

a) Nine fold classification of land and other land details during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Particulars	Area in ha	% to the Total geographical area
01	Total geographical area	175735.615	
02	Area under Forest	16281.845	9.2
03	Barren and uncultivable land	2786.550	1.6
04	Land put into non-agricultural uses	27573.635	15.6
05	Cultivable waste	5255.850	2.9
06	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	152.365	0.1
07	Miscellaneous tree crops and grooves not	1517.655	0.8

	included in the net area sown		
08	Current Fallow	12656.295	7.2
09	Other Fallow	11605.215	6.6
10	Net Area Sown	97906.205	55.7
11	Area sown more than once	3352.290	1.9
12.	Gross Cropped Area	101258.495	

b) Details on operational holdings 2009-10 or latest available year

S. No	Classification category	Category area*	Operational area in ha	% to total operational area	Number of holdings	% to total number of holdings
01	Marginal	< 1ha	40545.91	36.53	97196	73.5
02	Small	1-2 ha	33151.36	29.86	23786	17.9
03	Small-medium	2-5 ha	24436.09	22.01	9059	6.85
04	Medium	5-10 ha	11500.99	10.36	2104	1.59
05	Large	>10 ha	1369.13	1.23	88	0.06
	Total		111003.48		132233	

12) Irrigation Resources

S. No	Particulars	Number	Other related particulars	Value / details
01	Canals	1	--	--
	Government	1	Length in km	3
	Private	-	Length in km	
02	Tanks			
	< 40 ha	51		
	=>40 ha	201	-	-
03	Wells			
	Open wells	34826		
	Bore wells	131		
	Dug cum bore wells	1296		
	Tube wells	46		
	Filter point tube wells	2356		
	Artisan wells	--		
04	Other major sources if any	--		

13) Soil resources and type *

S. No	Name of the block	Soil type	Major nutrients which are deficient	Micro-nutrients which are deficient
1	Perambalur	Black cotton soil	Nitrogen	Zinc
2	Veppanthattai	Sandy clay loam	Nitrogen	Zinc
3	Veppur	Clay loam	Nitrogen	Zinc, Boron
4	Alathur	Clay loam	Nitrogen	Zinc, Boron

DISTRICT SOIL PROFILE MAP



SOILS PERAMBALUR DISTRICT

SALEM

CUDDALORE

THIRUCHIRAPPALLI

NAGAPPATTINAM

THANJAVUR

LEGEND

Plm	PILAMEDU	Au	ARIYALUR
Mdk	MADUKKUR	Pal	PALATHURAI
Klk	KALLAKUDI	Kur	KURUMBALUR
Pkt	PATTUKOTTAI	Av	AYICHAVADI
		The	THEVAIYUR
		Al	ALANGUDI
		Pad	PADUGAI
		Nay	NAYAKKANPALAYAM
		MLT	MISCELLANEOUS LAND TYPE & COLLUVIUM
Kgm	KALLAGAM		RESERVED FOREST

REFERENCE

District boundary -----

Taluk boundary -----

Rivers -----

Forest boundary -----

14) Area (ha), production (tonnes /ha) and productivity (kg/ha) of major crops for 2008-09

S. No	Crop	Net Area Sown (ha)	Area sown more than once (ha)	Total Cropped Area (ha)	Cropping Intensity (%)	Production (tonnes/ha)	Productivity (kg/ha)
1	Paddy	12370	29	12399	0.23	31035	2503
2	Maize	38833	31	33864	0.08	47025	1210
3	Sugarcane	2439	1249	3688	51.21	309792	84 ton cane/ha
4	Tapioca	1129		1129	0.0	71844	63635
5	Onion	6917	1402	8319	20.27	77076	9265
6	Cotton	23801	7	23808	0.03	7285	306 interms of lint
7	Groundnut	2340	48	2388	20.05	3073	1287
		97906	3352				

Gross irrigated – 30191.470 , Net irrigated – 27510.140

15) Area under irrigation for major crops for 2008-09

S. No	Crop	Total Cropped Area (ha)	Irrigated area (ha)	% of irrigation
1	Paddy	12309	12398	100
2	Maize	38864	294	0.75
3	Sugarcane	3688	3688	100
4	Tapioca	1129	1129	100
5	Onion	8319	8319	100
6	Cotton	23808	7	0.029
7	Groundnut	2388	1066	44.64

16) Area under HYV /hybrids for major crops for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Crop	Gross Cropped Area (ha)	Area under HYV / hybrids (ha)	%
1	Maize	38864	38864	39
2	Cotton	23808	23000	24
3	Cumbu	502	470	0.48
4	Sunflower	377	350	0.36

Net cultivated area : 97906

17) Farm Gate Price of major crops during for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Crop	Farm Gate Price /Kg.	Wholesale price/ Kg.	Retail price/ Kg.
01	Cereals			
a)	Paddy	11	12	13
b)	Cumbu	10	10.50	11
c)	Maize	700 / Q	750 – 850 Q	900 – 950
02	Pulses			
a)	Blackgram	48	53	55
03	Oilseeds			
a)	Gingelly	31.50	33.00	36.00
b)	Coriander	28.70	30.00	33.00
c)	Castor	27.00	30.00	33.00
d)	Chillies	31.60	33.00	36.00
e)	Groundnut	24.00	26.00	30.00
f)	Sunflower	11 / kg	14 / kg	20 / kg
04	Vegetables			
a)	Bittergourd	10.00	12.00	16.00
b)	Snakegourd	5.00	8.00	12.00
c)	Bhendi	6.00	8.00	12.00
d)	Onion	7.00	9.00	12.00
05	Fruits			
a)				
06	Commercial including sugar and fibre crops			
a)	Sugarcane	1750/ton	1900/ton	2100/ton
b)	Cotton	3000-3500/Q	4000-5000/Q	3200-5000/Q
07	Spices and Plantation Crops			
a)				

18) Livestock and poultry population (in '000) for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Name of the Block	Cattle	Buffalo	Sheep	Goat	Poultry	Horse	Pig	Dogs	Rabbits
	Perambalur	29225	-	6436	23144	14306	5	1636	1150	48
	Veppanthattai	31766	3251	17535	22430	38060	20	1698	1051	16
	Veppur	33032	1084	10224	45467	8860	0	2689	1391	17
	Alathur	33034	439	24266	64838	12145	0	1285	1164	0
		127063	5046	58461	155879	73371	25	7308	4754	81

19) Livestock and poultry products production for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Name of the Block	Cows milk in litres	Buffalo milk in litres	Poultry		Sheep and goat	Others if any Pl. specify
				Eggs in '000numbers	Broiler in kgs		
1	Perambalur	4456812.5	41480	2060.064	-	-	-
2	Veppanthattai	4843400	493777.50	5480.640	-	-	-
3	Veppur	10074150	165310	1275.840	-	-	-
4	Alathur	5037075	66947.50	1748.880	-	-	-

20) Any other data / information which is relevant to be included may also please be included - Nil