This is a section 1

This is an inline equation: $x^2 = -1$.

This is a centered equation:

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2.$$

This is a numbered equation:

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0. \tag{1}$$

This is an aligned equation:

$$\int_{0}^{1} 2x \, dx = x^{2} \Big|_{x=0}^{1}$$

$$= 1$$
(2)
(3)

$$=1 \tag{3}$$

This is how to cite the above equation: (1) & (2).

Theorem 1. This is a theorem environment.

Corollary 2. This is a theorem-like environments.

This is how to cite the above theorem: 1 & 2.

Proof. Here goes the proof.

This is how to cite references: [1].

2 This is another section

This is an input file.

$$a + b = c \tag{4}$$

$$= d + e \tag{5}$$

References

[1] Saunders Mac Lane. Categories for the working mathematician, volume 5. Springer Science & Business Media, 2013.