Console SDK Agent CLI

OpenAPI







- 服务管理: 实现服务CRUD, 域名CRUD, 服务健康状态检查, 服务权重管理等功能
- 配置管理: 实现配置管CRUD, 版本管理, 灰度管理, 监听管理, 推送轨迹, 聚合数据等功能
- 元数据管理:提供元数据CURD 和打标能力
- 插件机制: 实现三个模块可分可合能力, 实现扩展点SPI机制
- 事件机制: 实现异步化事件通知, sdk数据变化异步通知等逻辑
- 日志模块:管理日志分类,日志级别,日志可移植性(尤其避免冲突),日志格式,异常码+帮助文档
- 回调机制: sdk通知数据,通过统一的模式回调用户处理。接口和数据结构需要具备可扩展性
- 寻址模式:解决ip,域名,nameserver、广播等多种寻址模式,需要可扩展
- 推送通道:解决server与存储、server间、server与sdk间推送性能问题
- 容量管理: 管理每个租户, 分组下的容量, 防止存储被写爆, 影响服务可用性
- 流量管理:按照租户,分组等多个维度对请求频率,长链接个数,报文大小,请求流控进行控制
- 缓存机制:容灾目录,本地缓存,server缓存机制。容灾目录使用需要工具
- 启动模式:按照单机模式,配置模式,服务模式,dns模式,或者all模式,启动不同的程序+Ul
- 一致性协议: 解决不同数据,不同一致性要求情况下,不同一致性机制
- 存储模块:解决数据持久化、非持久化存储,解决数据分片问题
- Nameserver: 解决namespace到clusterid的路由问题,解决用户环境与nacos物理环境映射问题
- CMDB:解决元数据存储,与三方cmdb系统对接问题,解决应用,人,资源关系
- Metrics: 暴露标准metrics数据,方便与三方监控系统打通
- Trace: 暴露标准trace, 方便与SLA系统打通, 日志白平化, 推送轨迹等能力, 并且可以和计量计费系统打通
- 接入管理: 相当于阿里云开通服务, 分配身份、容量、权限过程
- 用户管理: 解决用户管理, 登录, sso等问题
- 权限管理: 解决身份识别, 访问控制, 角色管理等问题
- 审计系统: 扩展接口方便与不同公司审计系统打通
- 通知系统:核心数据变更,或者操作,方便通过SMS系统打通,通知到对应人数据变更
- OpenAPI:暴露标准Rest风格HTTP接口,简单易用,方便多语言集成
- Console: 易用控制台,做服务管理、配置管理等操作
- SDK: 多语言sdk
- Agent: dns-f类似模式,或者与mesh等方案集成CLI: 命令行对产品进行轻量化管理,像git一样好用

1.2 Nacos 部署

1.2.1 Nacos 部署说明

Nacos 快速开始

https://nacos.io/zh-cn/docs/v2/quickstart/quick-start.html

版本选择

当前推荐的稳定版本为2.X

https://github.com/alibaba/nacos/releases

Nacos支持三种部署模式

- 单机模式 用于测试和单机试用。
- 集群模式-用于生产环境,确保高可用。

• 多集群模式 - 用于多数据中心场景。

环境准备

- 安装好 JDK, 需要 1.8 及其以上版本
- 建议: 2核 CPU / 4G 内存 及其以上
- 建议: 生产环境 3 个节点 及其以上

1.2.2 单机部署

1.2.2.1 预备环境准备

Nacos 依赖 Java 环境来运行。如果您是从代码开始构建并运行Nacos,还需要为此配置 Maven环境,请确保是在以下版本环境中安装使用:

- 1. 64 bit OS,支持 Linux/Unix/Mac/Windows,推荐选用 Linux/Unix/Mac。
- 2. 64 bit JDK 1.8+; <u>下载</u> & <u>配置</u>。
- 3. Maven 3.2.x+; 下载 & 配置。

1.2.2.2 下载源码或者安装包

你可以通过源码和发行包两种方式来获取 Nacos。

从 Github 上下载源码方式

```
git clone https://github.com/alibaba/nacos.git
cd nacos/
mvn -Prelease-nacos -Dmaven.test.skip=true clean install -U
ls -al distribution/target/
// change the $version to your actual path
cd distribution/target/nacos-server-$version/nacos/bin
```

下载编译后压缩包方式

您可以从 <u>最新稳定版本</u> 下载 nacos-server-\$version.zip 包。

```
unzip nacos-server-$version.zip 或者 tar -xvf nacos-server-$version.tar.gz cd nacos/bin
```

范例:

```
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#apt update && apt -y install openjdk-11-jdk
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#apt update && apt -y install openjdk-8-jdk
[root@ubuntu2204 ~] #wget https://github.com/alibaba/nacos/releases/download/2.2.3/nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#tar xf nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz -C /usr/local/
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#ls /usr/local/nacos/
bin conf data LICENSE logs NOTICE target
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#]s /usr/local/nacos/bin/
shutdown.cmd shutdown.sh startup.cmd startup.sh
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#ls /usr/local/nacos/target/
nacos-server.jar
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#ls /usr/local/nacos/conf/
1.4.0-ipv6_support-update.sql application.properties
                                                           cluster.conf.example mysql-schema.sql
                             application.properties.example derby-schema.sql
                                                                               nacos-logback.xml
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#ls /usr/local/nacos/data
derby-data naming protocol
#修改配置,可选
[root@nacos01 ~]#vi /usr/local/nacos/conf/application.properties
#修改默认的访问URL路径
#server.servlet.contextPath=/nacos
server.servlet.contextPath=/
```

1.2.2.3 启动和关闭服务器

注: Nacos的运行建议至少在2C4G 60G的机器配置下运行。

1.2.2.3.1 启动服务

Linux/Unix/Mac

启动命令(standalone代表着单机模式运行,非集群模式):

```
sh startup.sh -m standalone
```

如果您使用的是ubuntu系统,或者运行脚本报错提示[[符号找不到,可尝试如下运行:

```
bash startup.sh -m standalone
```

启动命令(standalone代表着单机模式运行,非集群模式):

```
startup.cmd -m standalone
```

范例:

```
#启动
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/startup.sh -m standalone
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -Djava.ext.dirs=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-
amd64/jre/lib/ext:/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/lib/ext\\ -Xms512m\\ -Xmx512m\\ -Xmx256m\\ -Xmr256m\\ -Xmr256m\\ -Xmr250m\\ -Xm
Dnacos.standalone=true -Dnacos.member.list= -Xloggc:/usr/local/nacos/logs/nacos_gc.log -verbose:gc -
XX:+PrintGCDetails -XX:+PrintGCDateStamps -XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps -XX:+UseGCLogFileRotation -
XX:NumberOfGCLogFiles=10 -XX:GCLogFileSize=100M -
{\tt Dloader.path=/usr/local/nacos/plugins,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/cmdb,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/cmdb,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/local/nacos/health,/usr/lo
/nacos/plugins/selector -Dnacos.home=/usr/local/nacos -jar /usr/local/nacos/target/nacos-server.jar
spring.config.additional-location=file:/usr/local/nacos/conf/ --logging.config=/usr/local/nacos/conf/nacos-
logback.xml --server.max-http-header-size=524288
nacos is starting with standalone
nacos is starting, you can check the /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
 [root@ubuntu2204 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
 -bash: /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out: Permission denied
 [root@ubuntu2204 ~]#tail -f /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
          2023-06-04 17:12:25,379 INFO Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8848 (http)
2023-06-04 17:12:25.468 INFO Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 3089 ms
2023-06-04 17:12:30,773 INFO Adding welcome page: class path resource [static/index.html]
2023-06-04 17:12:31,344 WARN You are asking Spring Security to ignore Ant [pattern='/**']. This is not
recommended -- please use permitAll via HttpSecurity#authorizeHttpRequests instead.
2023-06-04 17:12:31.345 INFO will not secure Ant [pattern='/**']
2023-06-04 17:12:31,378 INFO Will secure any request with
[org.springframework.security.web.context.request.async.WebAsyncManagerIntegrationFilter@754777cd,
org. spring framework. security. web. context. Security Context Persistence Filter @4b6166aa, and the context of the context
org.spring framework.security.web.header. {\tt HeaderWriterFilter@4089713},\\
org.springframework.security.web.csrf.CsrfFilter@7cbee484,
\verb|org.springframework.security.web.authentication.logout.LogoutFilter@791cbf87|,\\
org.spring framework.security.web.saved request. Request Cache Aware Filter @4fd 4 cae 3, and the control of 
org.spring framework.security.web.servletapi.Security Context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter @a1217f9, and the security context Holder Aware Request Filter & Grant Filter & Grant
org.spring framework.security.web.authentication. Anonymous Authentication Filter@2b52c0d6,\\
org.spring framework.security.web.session.Session \texttt{ManagementFilter@7807ac2c}, \\
org.spring framework.security.web.access. {\tt ExceptionTranslationFilter@62923ee6}]
2023-06-04 17:12:31,448 INFO Exposing 1 endpoint(s) beneath base path '/actuator'
2023-06-04 17:12:31,511 INFO Tomcat started on port(s): 8848 (http) with context path '/nacos'
2023-06-04 17:12:31,549 INFO Nacos started successfully in stand alone mode. use embedded storage
2023-06-04 17:12:53.942 INFO Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2023-06-04 17:12:53,947 INFO Completed initialization in 5 ms
#查看端口
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#ss -ntlp|grep java
                                                                                                                                                                                                            *:* users:(("java",pid=4336,fd=188))
LISTEN 0 4096 *:7848
                                                                                                                                 *:8848
LISTEN 0 100
                                                                                                                                                                                                          *:* users:(("java",pid=4336,fd=230))
                                                     4096
LISTEN 0
                                                                                                                                 *:9848
                                                                                                                                                                                                          *:*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      users:(("java",pid=4336,fd=185))
                                                                                                                                                                                                            *:* users:(("java",pid=4336,fd=186))
                                                   4096
                                                                                                                                  *:9849
LISTEN 0
```

1.2.2.3.2 关闭服务

Linux/Unix/Mac

```
sh shutdown.sh
```

Windows

```
shutdown.cmd
```

1.2.2.4 服务注册&发现和配置管理

服务注册

curl -X POST 'http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance?
serviceName=nacos.wang.serviceName&ip=1.2.3.4&port=8080'

服务发现

 $\verb| curl -X GET '| \verb| http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance/list?serviceName=nacos.wang.serviceName| | temporal of the serviceName | temporal of the s$

发布配置

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获取配置

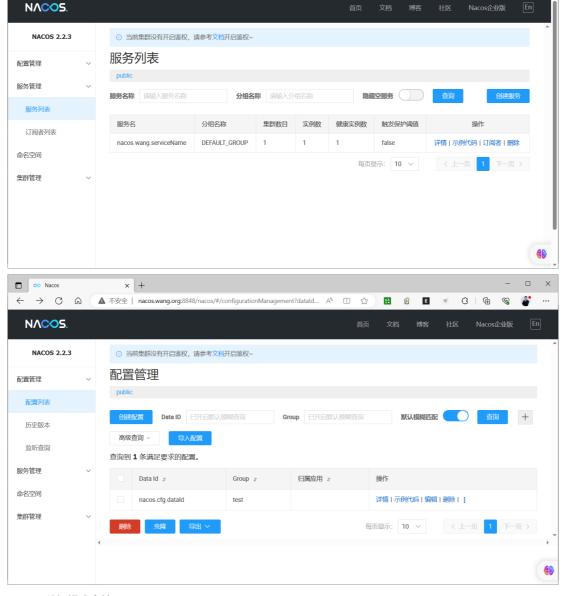
curl -X GET "http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/cs/configs?dataId=nacos.cfg.dataId&group=test"

1.2**.2.5 Web 访问**

http://nacos.wang.org:8848/nacos

× +

→ C 🛕 不安全 | nacos.wang.org:8848/nacos/#/serviceManagement?datald=&gro.



1.2.2.6 单机模式支持 MySQL

在0.7版本之前,在单机模式时nacos使用嵌入式数据库实现数据的存储,不方便观察数据存储的基本情况。0.7版本增加了支持mysql数据源能力,具体的操作步骤:

• 安装数据库, 版本要求: 5.6.5+

- 创建数据库nacos和用户nacos, 并授权
- 执行数据库初始化脚本 mysql-schema.sql
- 修改conf/application.properties文件,增加支持mysql数据源配置(目前只支持mysql),添加mysql数据源的url、用户名和密码。

```
db.num=1
db.url.0=jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/nacos?
characterEncoding=utf8&connectTimeout=1000&socketTimeout=3000&autoReconnect=true
db.user=nacos
db.password=123456
```

再以单机模式启动nacos, nacos所有写嵌入式数据库的数据都写到了mysql

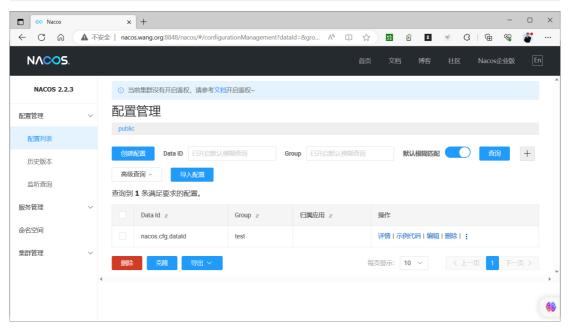
范例:

```
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#apt update && apt -y install mysql-server
Froot@ubuntu2204 ~1#mvsql
Server version: 8.0.33-Oubuntu0.22.04.4 (Ubuntu)
mysql> create user nacos@'127.0.0.1' identified with mysql_native_password by 'nacos';
mysql> create database nacos;
mysql> grant all on nacos.* to nacos@'10.0.0.%';
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#mysql -unacos -pnacos -h127.0.0.1 nacos < /usr/local/nacos/conf/mysql-schema.sql
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#vim /usr/local/nacos/conf/application.properties
#******* Config Module Related Configurations ***********
### If use MvSOL as datasource:
### Deprecated configuration property, it is recommended to use `spring.sql.init.platform` replaced.
# spring.datasource.platform=mysql
# spring.sql.init.platform=mvsql
spring.sql.init.platform=mysql #加此行
### Count of DB:
# db.num=1
db.num=1
                                                     #加此行
### Connect URL of DB:
# db.url.0=jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/nacos?
character {\tt Encoding=utf8\&connectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnect=true\&useUniconectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnect=true\&useUniconectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnect=true\&useUniconectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=1000
de=true&useSSL=false&serverTimezone=UTC
# db.user.0=nacos
# db.password.0=nacos
##加下面三行
db.url.0=jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/nacos?
character {\tt Encoding=utf8\&connectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnect=true\&useUnicode} \\
=true&useSSL=false&serverTimezone=UTC
db.user.0=nacos
db.password.0=nacos
#如果启动,先关闭服务
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/shutdown.sh
The nacosServer(4336) is running...
Send shutdown request to nacosServer(4336) OK
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/startup.sh -m standalone
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -Djava.ext.dirs=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-
amd64/jre/lib/ext:/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/lib/ext -Xms512m -Xmx512m -Xmx256m -
Dnacos.standalone=true -Dnacos.member.list= -Xloggc:/usr/local/nacos/logs/nacos_gc.log -verbose:gc -
XX:+PrintGCDetails -XX:+PrintGCDateStamps -XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps -XX:+UseGCLogFileRotation -
XX:NumberOfGCLogFiles=10 -XX:GCLogFileSize=100M -
Dloader.path=/usr/local/nacos/plugins,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/cmdb,/usr/local
/nacos/plugins/selector -Dnacos.home=/usr/local/nacos -jar /usr/local/nacos/target/nacos-server.jar
spring.config.additional-location=file:/usr/local/nacos/conf/ --logging.config=/usr/local/nacos/conf/nacos-
logback.xml --server.max-http-header-size=524288
nacos is starting with standalone
nacos is starting, you can check the /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
#杏看日志
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#tail -f /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
     ,--,: : |
                                                                                                 Nacos 2.2.3
 .2--.121 11:
                                                                                                 Running in stand alone mode, All function modules
                                                    ' ,'\ .--.-. Port: 8848
| : : | | |
                                                                                                 Port: 8848
     | \|: ,
                                           / \. ; ,. :| : /`./ Console: http://10.0.0.200:8848/nacos/index.html
```

```
'/' | ;; : \ \
         https://nacos.io
         : | ; .' ," .--.; |'
                                                                                    : | ; :
2023-06-04 17:30:59,801 INFO Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8848 (http)
2023-06-04 17:30:59,884 INFO Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 3317 ms
2023-06-04 17:31:04,055 INFO Adding welcome page: class path resource [static/index.html]
2023-06-04 17:31:04,804 WARN You are asking Spring Security to ignore Ant [pattern='/**']. This is not
recommended -- please use permitAll via HttpSecurity#authorizeHttpRequests instead.
2023-06-04 17:31:04,805 INFO will not secure Ant [pattern='/**']
2023-06-04 17:31:04,838 INFO Will secure any request with
[org.spring framework.security.web.context.request.async. WebAsyncManagerIntegrationFilter@ecOc838, and the property of the context. The property of the pro
org.springframework.security.web.context.SecurityContextPersistenceFilter@f9b7332.
org.spring framework.security.web.header. {\tt HeaderWriterFilter@2c177f9e},\\
\verb|org.springframework.security.web.csrf.CsrfFilter@290b1b2e|,\\
org.springframework.security.web.authentication.logout.LogoutFilter@b672aa8,
org.springframework.security.web.savedrequest.RequestCacheAwareFilter@6fefce9e,
org.spring framework.security.web.servletapi.Security Context Holder Aware Request Filter @1bdf8190, and the state of th
org. spring framework. security. web. authentication. Anonymous Authentication Filter @ 6e46d9f4,\\
org.springframework.security.web.session.SessionManagementFilter@209775a9,
org.spring framework.security.web.access. {\tt ExceptionTranslationFilter@33617539}]
2023-06-04 17:31:04,875 INFO Exposing 1 endpoint(s) beneath base path '/actuator'
2023-06-04 17:31:04,940 INFO Tomcat started on port(s): 8848 (http) with context path '/nacos'
2023-06-04 17:31:04,981 INFO Nacos started successfully in stand alone mode. use external storage
```

测试访问,可看到下面页面

http://nacos.wang.org:8848/nacos



1.2.2.7 启用登录验证

https://nacos.io/zh-cn/docs/auth.html

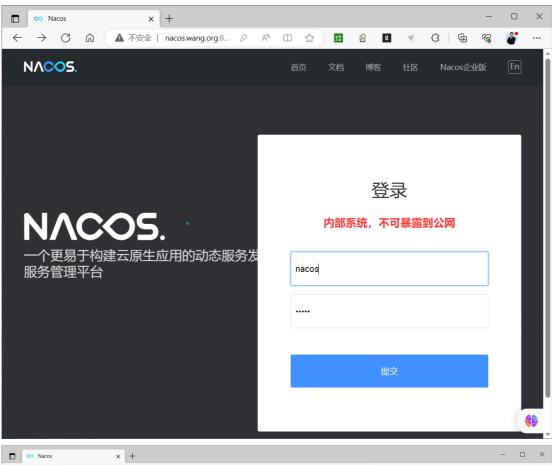
默认无需登录就可管理nacos,基于安全,可以启用登录验证功能

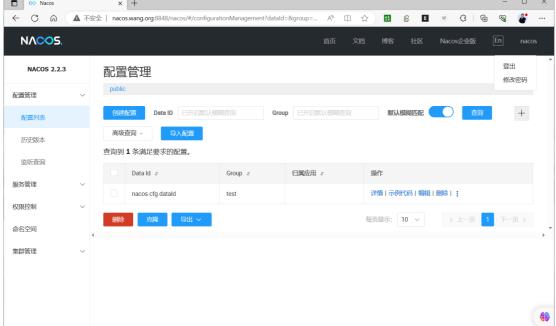
范例:

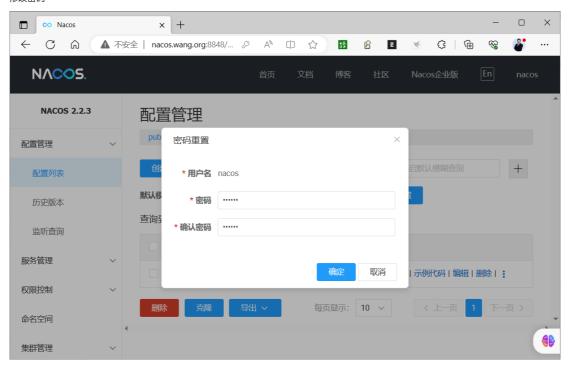
```
#nacos.core.auth.enabled=false
nacos.core.auth.enabled=true #修改此行为true
nacos.core.auth.enabled=true #修改此行为true
nacos.core.auth.server.identity.key=wang #指定值,否则无法启动
nacos.core.auth.server.identity.value=wang #指定值,否则无法启动
nacos.core.auth.plugin.nacos.token.secret.key=YfmvRi6Kx8tuI+k0lRBr5nm2wNi1I5h0SFBREpPFZ36R #添加前面生成的token的值
#重启服务生效
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/shutdown.sh
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/startup.sh -m standalone
```

测试访问,默认用户名和密码都是nacos

http://nacos.wang.org:8848/nacos







密码保存在nacos库中的users表中



1.2.3 集群部署

1.2.3.1 集群部署说明

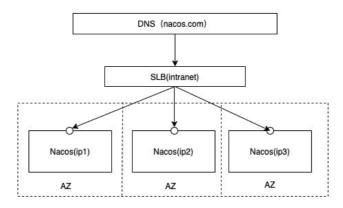
集群部署架构图

因此开源的时候推荐用户把所有服务列表放到一个vip下面,然后挂到一个域名下面

http://ip1:port/openAPI 直连ip模式,机器挂则需要修改ip才可以使用。

http://SLB:port/openAPI 挂载SLB模式(内网SLB,不可暴露到公网,以免带来安全风险),直连SLB即可,下面挂server真实ip,可读性不好。

http://nacos.com:port/openAPI 域名 + SLB模式(内网SLB,不可暴露到公网,以免带来安全风险),可读性好,而且换ip方便,推荐模式



端口	与主端口的偏移量	描述
8848	0	主端口,客户端、控制台及OpenAPI所使用的HTTP端口
9848	1000	客户端gRPC请求服务端端口,用于客户端向服务端发起连接和请求
9849	1001	服务端gRPC请求服务端端口,用于服务间同步等
7848	-1000	Jraft请求服务端端口,用于处理服务端间的Raft相关请求

使用VIP/nginx请求时,需要配置成TCP转发,不能配置http2转发,否则连接会被nginx断开。 9849和7848端口为服务端之间的通信端口,请勿暴露到外部网络环境和客户端测。

1.2.3.2 部署案例

1.2.3.2.1 预备环境准备

请确保是在环境中安装使用:

- 64 bit OS Linux/Unix/Mac, 推荐使用Linux系统。
- 64 bit JDK 1.8+; <u>下载</u>. <u>配置</u>。
- Maven 3.2.x+; 下载 & 配置。
- 3个或3个以上Nacos节点才能构成集群。

1.2.3.2.2 下载源码或者安装包

你可以通过两种方式来获取 Nacos。

从 Github 上下载源码方式

```
apt update && apt -y install git openjdk-8-jdk maven
git clone https://github.com/alibaba/nacos.git
unzip nacos-develop.zip
cd nacos-develop
mvn -Prelease-nacos clean install -U
cd distribution/target/nacos-server-2.3.0-SNAPSHOT/nacos/
```

下载编译后压缩包方式

```
apt update && apt -y install openjdk-8-jdk
apt update && apt -y install openjdk-11-jdk
wget https://github.com/alibaba/nacos/releases/download/2.2.3/nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz
tar xf nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz -C /usr/local/
```

范例: 二进制安装

```
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#apt update && apt -y install openjdk-11-jdk
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#wget https://github.com/alibaba/nacos/releases/download/2.2.3/nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#tar xf nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz -C /usr/local/
```

1.2.3.2.3 确定数据源

- 如果使用内置数据源
 - 无需进行任何配置
- 使用外置数据源

生产使用建议至少主备模式,或者采用高可用数据库。

初始化 MySQL 数据库

sql语句源文件

```
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#apt update && apt -y install mysql-server
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#sed -i '/127.0.0.1/s/\/#' /etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#systemctl restart mysql
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#mysql
welcome to the MysQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MysQL connection id is 25
Server version: 8.0.33-Oubuntu0.22.04.4 (Ubuntu)

mysql> create user nacos@'10.0.0.%' identified with mysql_native_password by 'nacos';
mysql> create database nacos;
mysql> grant all on nacos.* to nacos@'10.0.0.%';

[root@node01 ~]#apt update && apt -y install mysql-client
[root@node01 ~]#mysql -unacos -pnacos -h10.0.0.200 nacos < /usr/local/nacos/conf/mysql-schema.sql
```

1.2.3.2.4 配置集群配置文件

在nacos的解压目录nacos/的conf目录下,有配置文件cluster.conf,请每行配置成ip:port。(

在所有集群节点修改下面文件

```
[root@node1 ~]#vim /usr/local/nacos/conf/cluster.conf
# ip:port
10.0.0.201:8848
10.0.0.202:8848
10.0.0.203:8848
```

1.2.3.2.5 application.properties 配置

如果使用内置数据源无需修改配置

如果使用MySQL数据源,在所有集群节点上需要执行下面操作

```
[root@node1 ~]#vi /usr/local/nacos/conf/application.properties
#****** Config Module Related Configurations ***********
### If use MySQL as datasource:
### Deprecated configuration property, it is recommended to use `spring.sql.init.platform` replaced.
# spring.datasource.platform=mysgl
spring.sql.init.platform=mysql #取消注释
### Count of DB:
                  #取消注释
db.num=1
### Connect URL of DB:
#修改下面行
db.url.0=jdbc:mysql://10.0.0.200:3306/nacos?
character {\tt Encoding=utf8\&connectTimeout=1000\&socketTimeout=3000\&autoReconnect=true\&useUnicode=true} \\
e&useSSL=false&serverTimezone=UTC
db.user.0=nacos
db.password.0=nacos
[root@node1 ~]#cd /usr/local/nacos/conf/
[root@node1 confl#]s
1.4.0-ipv6_support-update.sql application.properties
                                                           cluster.conf
                                                                                  derby-schema.sql nacos-
logback.xml
announcement.conf
                            application.properties.example cluster.conf.example mysql-schema.sql
#将配置同步到其它的节点
[root@nodel conf]#scp application.properties cluster.conf 10.0.0.202:/usr/local/nacos/conf
[root@nodel conf]#scp application.properties cluster.conf 10.0.0.203:/usr/local/nacos/conf
```

1.2.3.2.6 启动和关闭服务

Linux/Unix/Mac

集群模式启动

使用内置数据源

/usr/local/nacos/bin/startup.sh -p embedded

使用外置数据源

```
#在所有集群节点执行启动
[root@node1 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/startup.sh
[root@node1 ~]#cat /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -Djava.ext.dirs=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-
amd64/jre/lib/ext:/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/lib/ext \\ -server - xms2g - xmx2g - xmx1g - xmx2g - xmx1g - xmx1
XX:MetaspaceSize=128m -XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=320m -XX:-OmitStackTraceInFastThrow -XX:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError
 -XX:HeapDumpPath=/usr/local/nacos/logs/java_heapdump.hprof -XX:-UseLargePages -Dnacos.member.list= -
xloggc:/usr/local/nacos/logs/nacos_gc.log -verbose:gc -XX:+PrintGCDetails -XX:+PrintGCDateStamps -
XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps -XX:+UseGCLogFileRotation -XX:NumberOfGCLogFiles=10 -XX:GCLogFileSize=100M -
\label{local_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_n
/nacos/plugins/selector -Dnacos.home=/usr/local/nacos -jar /usr/local/nacos/target/nacos-server.jar
 spring.config.additional-location=file:/usr/local/nacos/conf/ --logging.config=/usr/local/nacos/conf/nacos-
logback.xml --server.max-http-header-size=524288
                      ,--.'|
           ,--,: : |
                                                                                                                                                                                           Nacos 2.2.3
         --.!?| ! :
                                                                                                                                                                                           Running in cluster mode, All function modules
          : : | |
                                                                                       ' ,'\ .--.-. Port: 8848
,---. / / | / / ' Pid: 82453
        Console: http://10.0.0.201:8848/nacos/index.html
                                                                                                                                                                                                         https://nacos.io
                                     ; : .' \ : : `----'
            : 1
2023-06-03 22:32:23,223 INFO The server IP list of Nacos is [10.0.0.201:8848, 10.0.0.202:8848,
10.0.0.203:8848]
2023-06-03 22:32:24.228 INFO Nacos is starting...
2023-06-03 22:32:31,150 INFO Nacos started successfully in cluster mode. use external storage
```

```
[root@node2 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/startup.sh
 /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -Djava.ext.dirs=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-
amd64/jre/lib/ext:/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/lib/ext \\ -server - xms2g - xmx2g - xmx1g - xmx2g - xmx1g - xmx1
\textbf{XX:} \underline{\textbf{MetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{OmitStackTraceInFastThrow}} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} + \underline{\textbf{HeapDumpOnOutofMemoryError}} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{OmitStackTraceInFastThrow}} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} + \underline{\textbf{HeapDumpOnOutofMemoryError}} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{XX:}} - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 128 \, \text{m} \quad - \underline{\textbf{MaxMetaspaceSize}} = 320 \, \text{m} \\ \underline{\textbf{MaxMetas
  -XX:HeapDumpPath=/usr/local/nacos/logs/iava heapdump.hprof -XX:-UseLargePages -Dnacos.member.list= -
xloggc:/usr/local/nacos/logs/nacos_gc.log -verbose:gc -XX:+PrintGCDetails -XX:+PrintGCDateStamps -
\textbf{XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps -XX:+UseGCLogFileRotation -XX:NumberOfGCLogFiles=10 -XX:GCLogFileSize=100M} \\
Dloader.path=/usr/local/nacos/plugins,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/health,/usr/local/nacos/plugins/cmdb,/usr/local
/nacos/plugins/selector -Dnacos.home=/usr/local/nacos -jar /usr/local/nacos/target/nacos-server.jar
  spring.config.additional-location=file:/usr/local/nacos/conf/ --logging.config=/usr/local/nacos/conf/nacos-
  logback.xml --server.max-http-header-size=524288
nacos is starting with cluster
 nacos is starting, you can check the /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
  [root@node2 ~]#tail -f /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
2023-06-03 21:57:55,128 INFO Nacos is starting...
2023-06-03 21:58:01.105 INFO Nacos started successfully in cluster mode, use external storage
[root@node3 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/startup.sh
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -Djava.ext.dirs=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-
 amd64/jre/lib/ext:/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/lib/ext -server -Xms2g -Xmx2g -Xmn1g -
\textbf{XX:MetaspaceSize} = 128 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{OmitStackTraceInFastThrow} \quad \textbf{-XX:} + \text{HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{OmitStackTraceInFastThrow} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{OmitStackTraceInFastThrow} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{OmitStackTraceInFastThrow} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} = 320 \text{m} \quad \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSize} \\ \textbf{-XX:} - \text{MaxMetaspaceSiz
 -XX:HeapDumpPath=/usr/local/nacos/logs/java_heapdump.hprof -XX:-UseLargePages -Dnacos.member.list= -
xloggc:/usr/local/nacos/logs/nacos_gc.log -verbose:gc -XX:+PrintGCDetails -XX:+PrintGCDateStamps
XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps -XX:+UseGCLogFileRotation -XX:NumberOfGCLogFiles=10 -XX:GCLogFileSize=100M -
\label{local_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_nacos_plugins_n
 /nacos/plugins/selector -Dnacos.home=/usr/local/nacos -jar /usr/local/nacos/target/nacos-server.jar
spring. config. additional-location = file:/usr/local/nacos/conf/ --logging. config=/usr/local/nacos/conf/nacos-conf/ --logging. config=/usr/local/nacos/conf/ --local/nacos/conf/ --lo
 logback.xml --server.max-http-header-size=524288
nacos is starting with cluster
nacos is starting, you can check the /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
 [root@node3 ~]#tail -f /usr/local/nacos/logs/start.out
2023-06-03 21:57:58,660 INFO Nacos is starting...
2023-06-03 21:58:03,513 INFO Nacos started successfully in cluster mode. use external storage
```

关闭服务

Linux/Unix/Mad

[root@node1 ~]#/usr/local/nacos/bin/shutdown.sh

1.2.3.3.7 服务注册&发现和配置管理

服务注册

```
curl -X POST 'http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance? serviceName=nacos.wang.serviceName&ip=1.2.3.4&port=8080'
```

注意:如果开启默认鉴权插件,需要在Header中带上用户名密码。

服务发现

```
curl -X GET 'http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance/list?serviceName=nacos.wang.serviceName'
```

注意:如果开启默认鉴权插件,需要在Header中带上用户名密码。

发布配置

注意:如果开启默认鉴权插件,需要在Header中带上用户名密码。

获取配置

```
curl -X GET "http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/cs/configs?dataId=nacos.cfg.dataId&group=test"
```

注意:如果开启默认鉴权插件,需要在Header中带上用户名密码。

1.2.3.3.8 配置 haproxy 实现代理

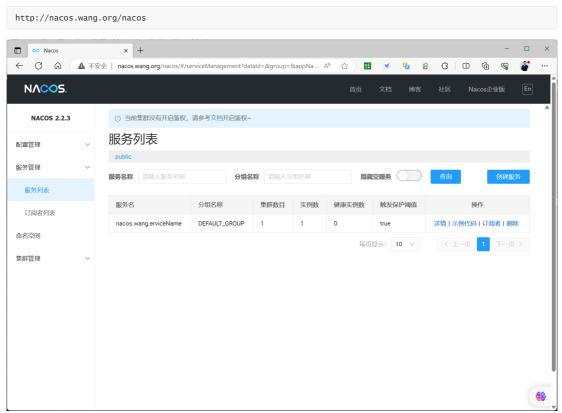
```
#在新的服务器上配置代理
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#apt update && apt install haproxy

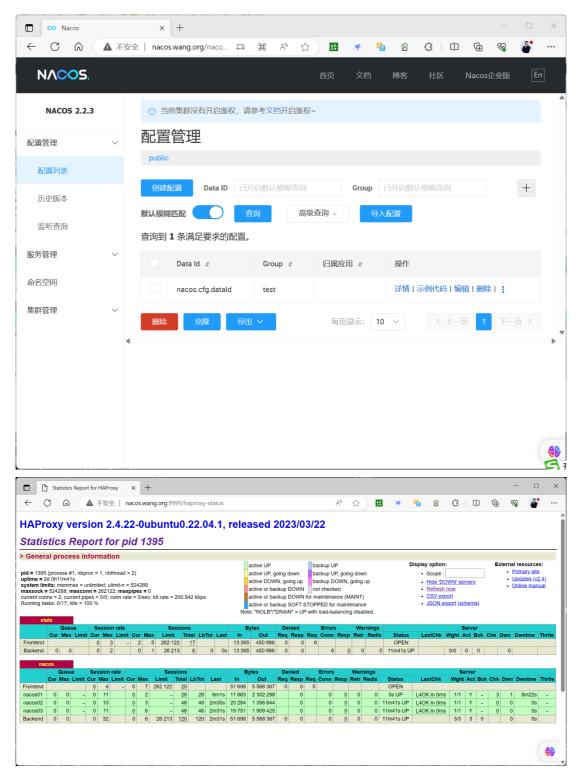
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#vim /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg
#添加下面行
listen stats
mode http
```

```
bind 0.0.0.0:9999
stats enable
log global
stats uri /haproxy-status
stats auth admin:123456

listen nacos
bind 0.0.0.0:80
server nacos01 10.0.0.201:8848 check
server nacos02 10.0.0.202:8848 check
server nacos03 10.0.0.203:8848 check
[root@ubuntu2204 ~]#systemctl reload haproxy
```

1.2**.3.3.9 Web 页面访问**





1.2.4 基于 Docker 部署

操作步骤

• Clone 项目

git clone $\label{limits} \begin{tabular}{ll} \tt git clone & \tt https://github.com/nacos-group/nacos-docker.git \\ \tt cd & \tt nacos-docker \\ \end{tabular}$

• 单机模式 Derby

docker-compose -f example/standalone-derby.yaml up

• 单机模式 MySQL

如果希望使用MySQL5.7

docker-compose -f example/standalone-mysql-5.7.yaml up

docker-compose -f example/standalone-mysql-8.yaml up

• 集群模式

docker-compose -f example/cluster-hostname.yaml up

• 服务注册

curl -x POST 'http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance?
serviceName=nacos.naming.serviceName&ip=20.18.7.10&port=8080'

• 服务发现

curl -X GET 'http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance/list?serviceName=nacos.naming.serviceName'

• 发布配置

curl -x POST "http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/cs/configs?
dataId=nacos.cfg.dataId&group=test&content=helloworld"

• 获取配置

curl -X GET "http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/cs/configs?dataId=nacos.cfg.dataId&group=test"

• Nacos 控制台

link: http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/

Common property configuration

属性名称	描述	通順	
MODE	系统启动方式: 集群/单机	duster/standalone默认 cluster	
NACOS_SERVERS	集群地址	p1-port1空格p2-port2 空格p3-port3	
PREFER_HOST_MODE	支持IP还是域名模式	hostname/ip 就认 ip	
NACOS_SERVER_PORT	Nacos 运行端口	RXX 8848	
NACOS_SERVER_IP	多网卡模式下可以指定IP		
SPRING_DATASOURCE_PLATFORM	单机模式下支持MYSQL数据库	mysql / 空默认空	
MYSQL_SERVICE_HOST	数据库 连接地址		
MYSQL_SERVICE_PORT	数据库端口	默认: 3306	
MYSQL_SERVICE_DB_NAME	数据库库名		
MYSQL_SERVICE_USER	数据库用户名		
MYSQL_SERVICE_PASSWORD	数据库用户密码		
MYSQL_SERVICE_DB_PARAM	数据库连接参数	default: characterEncoding=utf8&connectTimeout=1000&socketTimeout=3000&autoReconnect=true&useSSL=false	
MYSQL_DATABASE_NUM	数据库编号	款认-1	
JVM_XMS	-Xms	默认:18	
JVM_XMX	-Xmx	耿认:18	
JVM_XMN	-Xmn	默认-512m	
JVM_MS	-XX:MetaspaceSize	默认:128m	
JVM_MMS	-XX:MaxMetaspaceSize	默认:320m	
NACOS_DEBUG	是否开启远程DEBUG	y/n 默认:n	
TOMCAT_ACCESSLOG_ENABLED	server.tomcat.accesslog.enabled	默认:false	
NACOS_AUTH_SYSTEM_TYPE	权限系统类型选择,目前只支持nacos类型	默认:nacos	
NACOS_AUTH_ENABLE	是否开启权限系统	默认:false	
NACOS_AUTH_TOKEN_EXPIRE_SECONDS	token 失效时间	默认:18000	
NACOS_AUTH_TOKEN	token	默认:SecretKey012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789	
NACOS_AUTH_CACHE_ENABLE	权限缓存开关,开启后权限缓存的更新默认有15 秒的延迟	MOV.: false	
MEMBER_LIST	通过环境变量的方式设置集群地址	例子:192.168.16.101:8847rraft_port-8807,192.168.16.101?raft_port-8808,192.168.16.101:8849rraft_port-8809	
EMBEDDED_STORAGE	是否开启集群嵌入式存储模式	embedded RtN: none	
NACOS_AUTH_CACHE_ENABLE	nacos.core.auth.caching.enabled	default: false	
NACOS_AUTH_USER_AGENT_AUTH_WHITE_ENABLE	nacos.core.auth.enable.userAgentAuthWhite	default : false	
NACOS_AUTH_IDENTITY_KEY	nacos.core.auth.server.identity.key	default:serveridentity	
NACOS_AUTH_IDENTITY_VALUE	nacos.core.auth.server.identity.value	default:security	
NACOS_SECURITY_IGNORE_URLS	nacos.security.ignore.urls	default: /,/error,/**/*.css,/**/*.js,/**/*.html,/**/*.map,/**/*.svg,/**/*.png,/**/*.jco,/console-fe/public/**,/vl/auth/**,/vl/console/health/**,/actuator/**,/vl/console/server/**	

1.2.5 基于 Kubernetes 部署

本项目包含一个可构建的Nacos Docker Image,旨在利用StatefulSets在Kubernetes上部署Nacos

• 推荐使用Nacos Operator在Kubernetes部署Nacos Server

例子部署环境

• 机器配置

内网IP	主机名	配置
10.0.0.200	k8s-master	Ubuntu22.04 Single-core processor Mem 4G disk 40G
10.0.0.201	node01	Ubuntu22.04 Single-core processor Mem 4G disk 40G
10.0.0.202	node02	Ubuntu22.04 Single-core processor Mem 4G disk 40G

- Kubernetes
- NFS 版本:**4.1** 在k8s-master进行安装Server端,并且指定共享目录,本项目指定的**/data/nfs-share**
- Git

1.2.5.1 快速开始

Clone 项目

git clone https://github.com/nacos-group/nacos-k8s.git

• 简单例子

如果你使用简单方式快速启动,请注意这是没有使用持久化卷的,可能存在数据丢失风险:

```
cd nacos-k8s
chmod +x quick-startup.sh
./quick-startup.sh
```

• 测试

。 服务注册

```
curl -x POST 'http://cluster-ip:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance?
serviceName=nacos.naming.serviceName&ip=20.18.7.10&port=8080'
```

。 服务发现

```
curl -X GET 'http://cluster-ip:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance/list?serviceName=nacos.naming.serviceName'
```

○ 发布配置

```
curl -x POST "http://cluster-ip:8848/nacos/v1/cs/configs?
dataId=nacos.cfg.dataId&group=test&content=helloworld"
```

。 获取配置

```
curl -X GET "http://cluster-ip:8848/nacos/v1/cs/configs?dataId=nacos.cfg.dataId&group=test"
```

1.2.1.2 高级使用

在高级使用中,Nacos在K8S拥有自动扩容缩容和数据持久特性,请注意如果需要使用这部分功能请使用PVC持久卷,Nacos的自动扩容缩容需要依赖持久卷,以及数据持久化也是一样,本例中使用的是NFS来使用PVC.

1.2.1.2.1 部署 NFS

• 创建角色

```
kubectl create -f deploy/nfs/rbac.yaml
```

如果的K8S命名空间不是default,请在部署RBAC之前执行以下脚本:

```
# Set the subject of the RBAC objects to the current namespace where the provisioner is being deployed
$ NS=$(kubectl config get-contexts|grep -e "A\*" |awk '{print $5}')
$ NAMESPACE=${NS:-default}
$ sed -i'' "s/namespace: *NAMESPACE/g" ./deploy/nfs/rbac.yaml
```

• 创建 ServiceAccount 和部署 NFS-Client Provisioner

```
kubectl create -f deploy/nfs/deployment.yaml
```

• 创建 NFS StorageClass

```
kubectl create -f deploy/nfs/class.yaml
```

• 验证NFS部署成功

```
kubectl get pod -l app=nfs-client-provisioner
```

1.2.1.2.2 部署数据库

```
cd nacos-k8s
kubectl create -f deploy/mysql/mysql-nfs.yaml
```

• 验证数据库是否正常工作

```
kubectl get pod

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE

mysql-gf2vd 1/1 Running 0 111m
```

数据库初始化语句位置 https://github.com/alibaba/nacos/blob/develop/distribution/conf/nacos-mysql.sql

1.2.1.2.3 部署Nacos

• 修改 deploy/nacos/nacos-pvc-nfs.yaml

```
data:
mysql.host: "数据库地址"
mysql.db.name: "数据库名称"
mysql.port: "端口"
mysql.user: "用户名"
mysql.password: "密码"
```

• 创建 Nacos

```
kubectl create -f nacos-k8s/deploy/nacos/nacos-pvc-nfs.yaml
```

• 验证Nacos节点启动成功

```
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
nacos-0 1/1 Running 0 19h
nacos-1 1/1 Running 0 19h
nacos-2 1/1 Running 0 19h
```

1.2.1.2.4 扩容测试

• 在扩容前,使用 kubectl exec 获取在pod中的Nacos集群配置文件信息

```
for i in 0 1; do echo nacos-$i; kubectl exec nacos-$i cat conf/cluster.conf; done
```

StatefulSet控制器根据其序数索引为每个Pod提供唯一的主机名。 主机名采用 - 的形式。 因为nacos StatefulSet的副本字段设置为2,所以当前集群文件中只有两个Nacos节点地址

```
[root@k8s-master ~]# for i in 0 1; do echo nacos-$i; kubectl exec nacos-$i cat conf/cluster.conf; done
```

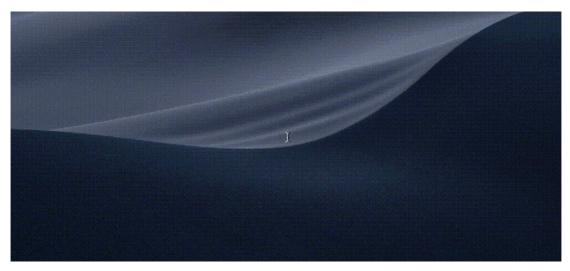
• 使用kubectl scale 对Nacos动态扩容

```
kubectl scale sts nacos --replicas=3
```

```
[root@k8s-master ~]# kubectl scale sts nacos — replicas=3
```

• 在扩容后,使用 <u>kubectl exec</u> 获取在pod中的Nacos集群配置文件信息

```
for i in 0 1 2; do echo nacos-$i; kubectl exec nacos-$i cat conf/cluster.conf; done
```



• 使用 kubectl exec 执行Nacos API 在每台节点上获取当前Leader是否一致

for i in 0 1 2; do echo nacos-\$i; kubectl exec nacos-\$i curl -X GET
"http://localhost:8848/nacos/v1/ns/raft/state"; done

到这里你可以发现新节点已经正常加入Nacos集群当中

1.2.1.2.5 持久化

必须要使用持久卷, 否则会出现数据丢失的情况

项目目录

目录	描述
plugin	帮助Nacos集群进行动态扩容的插件Docker镜像源码
deploy	K8s 部署文件

配置属性

• nacos-pvc-nfs.yaml or nacos-quick-start.yaml

名称	必要	描述
mysql.host	Υ	自建数据库地址,使用外部数据库时必须指定
mysql.db.name	Υ	数据库名称
mysql.port	N	数据库端口
mysql.user	Υ	数据库用户名(请不要含有符号,)
mysql.password	Υ	数据库密码(请不要含有符号,)
SPRING_DATASOURCE_PLATFORM	Υ	数据库类型,默认为embedded嵌入式数据库,参数只支持mysql或embedded
NACOS_REPLICAS	N	确定执行Nacos启动节点数量,如果不适用动态扩容插件,就必须配置这个属性,否则使用扩容插件后不会生效
NACOS_SERVER_PORT	N	Nacos 端口 为peer_finder插件提供端口
NACOS_APPLICATION_PORT	N	Nacos 端口
PREFER_HOST_MODE	Υ	启动Nacos集群按域名解析

• **nfs** deployment.yaml

名称	必要	描述
NFS_SERVER	Υ	NFS 服务端地址
NFS_PATH	Υ	NFS 共享目录
server	Υ	NFS 服务端地址
path	Υ	NFS 共享目录

名称	必要	描述
MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD	N	ROOT 密码
MYSQL_DATABASE	Υ	数据库名称
MYSQL_USER	Υ	数据库用户名
MYSQL_PASSWORD	Υ	数据库密码
MYSQL_REPLICATION_USER	Υ	数据库复制用户
MYSQL_REPLICATION_PASSWORD	Υ	数据库复制用户密码
Nfs:server	N	NFS 服务端地址,如果使用本地部署不需要配置
Nfs:path	N	NFS 共享目录,如果使用本地部署不需要配置