• I.T. 1 – Use of Encapsulation

• I.T. 2 – Use of Inheritance

```
public abstract class Adventurer<T> extends Being {
    protected T mainItem;
    public Adventurer (String name, int maxHealth, T mainItem) {
        super(name, maxHealth);
        this.mainItem = mainItem;
    }
    public abstract void useMainItem(Being target);
    public T getMainItem() {
        return this.mainItem;
    }
    public void wieldItem(T newMainItem) {
        this.mainItem = newMainItem;
    }
}
```

```
public class Knight extends Adventurer<Weapon> implements IDefend {
    private Being beingUnderProtection;

public Knight(String name, int maxHealth, Weapon mainWeapon, Armour shield) {
        super(name, maxHealth, mainWeapon);
        this.protection.add(shield);
    }

public void useMainItem(Being target) {
        this.mainItem.dealDamage(target);
    }

public void defend(Being target) {
        if(this.defender != null) {
            this.defender.stopDefending();
        }

        if(beingUnderProtection != null) {
            beingUnderProtection = target;
            target.addDefender(this);
    }

public void stopDefending() {
        beingUnderProtection.removeDefender();
        beingUnderProtection = null;
}
```

```
▼ 🖿 adventurers
                 © Barbarian
                © Knight
           ▼ 🖿 creatures
                OffensivePlayerAlly
             (c) Being
       ▼ tools
              HealingItem
                                                                               onValue() { assertEquals( expected: 4, knight.getMainItem().getDamage()); }
              Weapon
 ▼ 📑 test
                                                           blic void canReceiveAttack() {
  knight.receiveAttack( damageReceived: 5);
  assertEquals( expected: 14, knight.getCurrentHealth()).
    ▼ 🖿 java
       ▼ 🖿 BeingTest
          ▼ adventurerTests
   All 7 tests passed - 15ms
▼ ⊗ BeingTest (BeingTest) 15
⊗ canAddDefenderWhichThenReceivesAttackInste 0
                                                        15ms /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_152.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
                                                               Process finished with exit code 0
       canAddHealthUpToMax
       canGetMainWeaponValue

    canGetMaxHealth

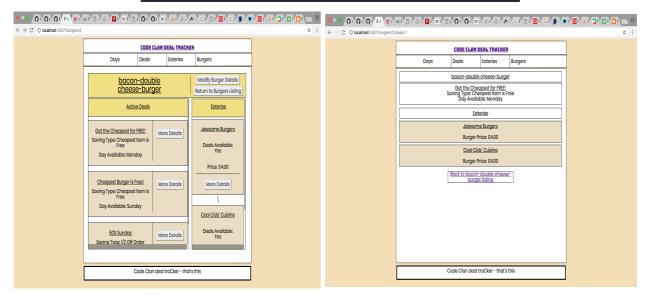
       🔊 canGetName
```

• I.T. 3 – Searching Data

```
def Eatery.find_by_burger_deal(options)
    sql = "
    SELECT eateries.id, eateries.name
    FROM eateries INNER JOIN active_deals ON
    active_deals.eatery_id = eateries.id WHERE
    active_deals.burger_id = $1 AND
    active_deals.deal_id = $2;
"
    burger_id = options['burger'].to_i
    deal_id = options['deal'].to_i
    values = [burger_id, deal_id]
    eatery_hashes = SqlRunner.run(sql, values)
    return mapper_aid(eatery_hashes)
end
```

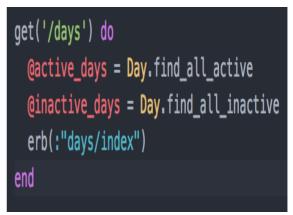
```
get('/burgers/:burger_id/deals/:deal_id')
do

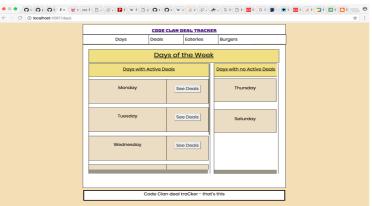
burger_id = params['burger_id'].to_i
deal_id = params['deal_id'].to_i
@burger = Burger.find(burger_id)
@deal = Deal.find(deal_id)
@eateries =
Eatery.find_by_burger_deal({'burger' => burger_id , 'deal' => deal_id})
erb(:"burgers/deals/show")
end
```



• I.T. 4 – Sorting Data

```
def Day.find_all_active
   sql = "
   SELECT DISTINCT days.id, days.day FROM
   days INNER JOIN
   deals ON days.id = deals.day_id INNER
   JOIN
   active_deals ON deals.id =
   active_deals.deal_id
   ORDER BY days.id ASC;
   "
   day_hashes = SqlRunner.run(sql)
   return mapper_aid(day_hashes)
end
```





• I.T. 5 – Use of an Array

```
public Deck(){
    cards = new ArrayList<>();
    createDeck();
}

private void createDeck() {
    Suit[] suits = Suit.values();
    Rank[] ranks = Rank.values();
    int indexSuit;
    int indexSuit;
    int indexRank;
    for (indexSuit = 0; indexSuit < suits.length; indexSuit += 1) {
        for (indexRank = 0; indexRank < ranks.length; indexRank += 1) {
            Card card = new Card(suits[indexSuit], ranks[indexRank]);
            cards.add(card);
        }
    }
}

public int getSize() {
    return this.cards.size();
}</pre>
```

• I.T. 6 – Use of a Hash

```
public HashMap<Player, GameResultType> decideResult(Player player1, Player
player2) {
    HashMap<Player, GameResultType> outcome;
    outcome = new HashMap<<();
    if (player1.getHandValue() == player2.getHandValue()){
        outcome.put(player1, GameResultType.DRAW);
        outcome.put(player2, GameResultType.DRAW);
    } else if (player1.getHandValue() > player2.getHandValue()){
        outcome.put(player1, GameResultType.WIN);
        outcome.put(player2, GameResultType.LOSE);
    } else {
        outcome.put(player1, GameResultType.LOSE);
        outcome.put(player2, GameResultType.WIN);
    }

    return outcome;
}
```

```
adjudicationResultHash = adjudicator.decideResult(this.playerHuman,
this.playerComputer);
    GameResultType playerHumanResult = adjudicationResultHash.get(this
.playerHuman);

if (playerHumanResult.equals(GameResultType.DRAW)){
    resultString = "The game is a draw!";
    } else if (playerHumanResult.equals(GameResultType.WIN)) {
        resultString = "You won the game!";
    } else {
        resultString = String.format("You lost the game, %s had a better
hand.", opponentName);
    }

    System.out.println(resultString);
}
```

```
classes — java Runner — java — java — 80\times24 Your hand has a value of 19, Alex's hand has a value of 11. You won the game!

Start another game?

(Y)es/(N)o:
```

• I.T 7 – Use of Polymorphism

```
public class AntiAir extends Vehicle {
    private ArrayList<IFly> targetsLocked;

public AntiAir(String model, int healthValue, int attackValue, int accuracyValue) {
        super(model, healthValue, attackValue, accuracyValue);
        targetsLocked = new ArrayList<>();
    }

public void lockOnTarget(IFly target) {
        targetsLocked.add(target);
    }

public ArrayList<IFly> getTargetsLocked() {
        return targetsLocked;
    }
}
```

```
public class FantasyKaiju extends Kaiju implements IFly {

   public FantasyKaiju(String name, int healthValue, int attackValue, int accuracyValue, EntitySize size){
        super(name, healthValue, attackValue, accuracyValue, size);
   }

   public String roar() { return "Sparks fly everywhere as a heavy roar rushes by"; }

   public String fly(){
        return "You hear the flapping of wings as you see a " + this.name + " flying through the air";
   }
}
```

```
public class JetFighter extends Vehicle implements IFly {
    public JetFighter(String model, int healthValue, int attackValue, int accuracyValue){
        super(model, healthValue, attackValue, accuracyValue);
    }
    public String fly(){
        return String.format("%s zooms through the air", this.model);
    }
}
```

```
public interface IFly {
    String fly();
}
```