• <u>I.T. 1 – Use of Encapsulation</u>

• I.T. 2 – Use of Inheritance

```
public abstract class Being {
    private String name;
    private int maxHealth;
    private int maxHealth;
    protected IDefend defender;
    protected ArrayList<Absorb> protection;

public Being(String name, int maxHealth) {
    this.name = name;
    this.maxHealth = maxHealth;
    this.currentHealth = maxHealth;
    this.protection = new ArrayList<();
}

public void receiveAttack(int damageReceived) {
    if(defender != null) {
        ((Being) defender).receiveAttack(damageReceived);
    } else {
        for(IAbsorb element: protection) {
            damageReceived = element.block(damageReceived);
        }
        takedamage(damageReceived);
    }
}

public String getName() { return name; }

public int getMaxHealth() { return this.maxHealth; }

public int getCurrentHealth() { return this.currentHealth; }
</pre>
```

```
public abstract class Adventurer<T> extends Being {
    protected T mainItem;
    public Adventurer (String name, int maxHealth, T mainItem) {
        super(name, maxHealth);
        this.mainItem = mainItem;
    }
    public abstract void useMainItem(Being target);
    public T getMainItem() {
        return this.mainItem;
    }
    public void wieldItem(T newMainItem) {
        this.mainItem = newMainItem;
    }
}
```

```
public class Knight extends Adventurer<\text{Weapon> implements IDefend {}

private Being beingUnderProtection;

public Knight(String name, int maxHealth, Weapon mainWeapon, Armour shield) {
    super(name, maxHealth, mainWeapon);
    this.protection.add(shield);
}

public void useMainItem(Being target) {
    this.mainItem.dealDamage(target);
}

public void defend(Being target) {
    if(this.defender != null) {
        this.defender.stopDefending();
    }

    if(beingUnderProtection != null) {
        beingUnderProtection = target;
        target.addDefender(this);
}

public void stopDefending() {
    beingUnderProtection.removeDefender();
    beingUnderProtection.removeDefender();
    beingUnderProtection = null;
}
```

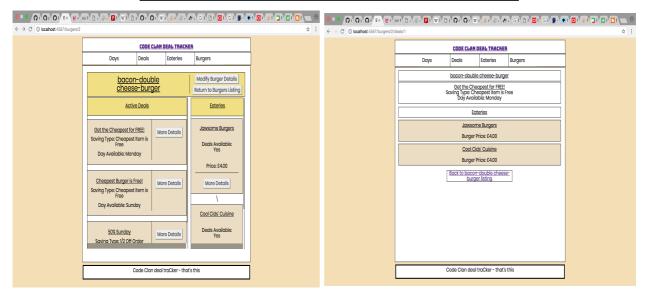
```
▼ 🖿 beings
                 Barbarian
                 © Knight
                 OffensivePlayerAlly
              (c) Being
        ▼ tools
              HealingItem
                                                                                onValue() { assertEquals( expected: 4, knight.getMainItem().getDamage()); }
              Weapon
 ▼ 📭 test
                                                            blic void canReceiveAttack() {
   knight.receiveAttack( damageReceived: 5);
   assertEquals( expected: 14, knight.getCurrentHealth());
    ▼ 🖿 java
       ▼ 🖿 BeingTest
          ▼ adventurerTests
   □ ₩ ♬ 조 ÷ ↑ ↓ C C &
                                                                                                                                        All 7 tests passed - 15ms
▼ ⊗ BeingTest (BeingTest) 15n
⊗ canAddDefenderWhichThenReceivesAttackInste
                                                         15ms /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_152.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
                                                                Process finished with exit code 0
       ocanAddHealthUpToMax
       ocanAddMoreProtection
       canGetMainWeaponValue
       canGetMaxHealth
       🕅 canGetName
```

• I.T. 3 – Searching Data

```
def Eatery.find_by_burger_deal(options)
    sql = "
    SELECT eateries.id, eateries.name
    FROM eateries INNER JOIN active_deals ON
    active_deals.eatery_id = eateries.id WHERE
    active_deals.burger_id = $1 AND
    active_deals.deal_id = $2;
"
    burger_id = options['burger'].to_i
    deal_id = options['deal'].to_i
    values = [burger_id, deal_id]
    eatery_hashes = SqlRunner.run(sql, values)
    return mapper_aid(eatery_hashes)
end
```

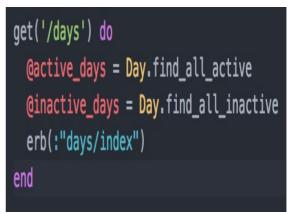
```
get('/burgers/:burger_id/deals/:deal_id')
do

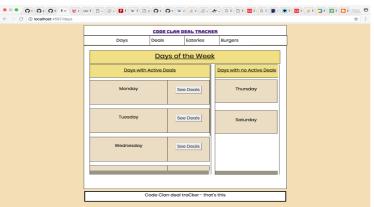
burger_id = params['burger_id'].to_i
deal_id = params['deal_id'].to_i
@burger = Burger.find(burger_id)
@deal = Deal.find(deal_id)
@eateries =
Eatery.find_by_burger_deal({'burger' => burger_id , 'deal' => deal_id})
erb(:"burgers/deals/show")
end
```



• <u>I.T. 4 – Sorting Data</u>

```
def Day.find_all_active
   sql = "
   SELECT DISTINCT days.id, days.day FROM
   days INNER JOIN
   deals ON days.id = deals.day_id INNER
   JOIN
   active_deals ON deals.id =
   active_deals.deal_id
   ORDER BY days.id ASC;
   "
   day_hashes = SqlRunner.run(sql)
   return mapper_aid(day_hashes)
end
```





• I.T. 5 – Use of an Array

```
public Deck(){
    cards = new ArrayList<>();
    createDeck();
}

private void createDeck() {
    Suit[] suits = Suit.values();
    Rank[] ranks = Rank.values();
    int indexSuit;
    int indexRank;
    for (indexSuit = 0; indexSuit < suits.length; indexSuit += 1) {
        for (indexRank = 0; indexRank < ranks.length; indexRank += 1) {
            Card card = new Card(suits[indexSuit], ranks[indexRank]);
            cards.add(card);
        }
    }
}

public int getSize() {
    return this.cards.size();
}</pre>
```

• I.T. 6 – Use of a Hash

```
public HashMap<Player,GameResultType> decideResult(Player player1, Player
player2) {
    HashMap<Player, GameResultType> outcome;
    outcome = new HashMap<>();
    if (player1.getHandValue() == player2.getHandValue()){
        outcome.put(player1, GameResultType.DRAW);
        outcome.put(player2, GameResultType.DRAW);
    } else if (player1.getHandValue() > player2.getHandValue()){
        outcome.put(player1, GameResultType.WIN);
        outcome.put(player2, GameResultType.LOSE);
    } else {
        outcome.put(player1, GameResultType.LOSE);
        outcome.put(player2, GameResultType.WIN);
}

return outcome;
}
```

```
adjudicationResultHash = adjudicator.decideResult(this.playerHuman,
this.playerComputer);
    GameResultType playerHumanResult = adjudicationResultHash.get(this
.playerHuman);

if (playerHumanResult.equals(GameResultType.DRAW)){
    resultString = "The game is a draw!";
    } else if (playerHumanResult.equals(GameResultType.WIN)) {
        resultString = "You won the game!";
    } else {
        resultString = String.format("You lost the game, %s had a better
hand.", opponentName);
    }

    System.out.println(resultString);
}
```

```
classes — java Runner — java — java — 80\times24 Your hand has a value of 19, Alex's hand has a value of 11. You won the game!

Start another game?

(Y)es/(N)o:
```

• I.T 7 – Use of Polymorphism

```
public class Stock {
    private ArrayList<SaleItem> inventory;

public Stock() {
        this.inventory = new ArrayList<>();
}

public int getInventorySize() { return this.inventory.size(); }

public void addInventory(SaleItem... items) { this.inventory.addAll(Arrays.asList(items)); }

public void addInventory(ArrayList<SaleItem> items) { this.inventory.addAll(items); }

public ArrayList<SaleItem> getInventory() {
        ArrayList<SaleItem> copyInventory = new ArrayList<<();
        copyInventory.addAll(this.inventory);
        return copyInventory;
}</pre>
```

```
sticks = new NonInstrument( wholesalePrice: 1, salePrice: 4, name: "BeatTheBest(tm)",
    NonInstrumentType.DRUMSTICK, NonInstrumentMake.FACTOR);

amp = new NonInstrument( wholesalePrice: 4, salePrice: 5, name: "PH-45-AMP",
    NonInstrumentType.AWPLIFIER, NonInstrumentMake.LARK);

exampleStock = new ArrayList (Arrays.asList(guitar, book, piano, amp));
}

@Test
public void canGetStockSize() { assertEquals( expected: 0, stock.getInventorySize()); }

@Test
public void canAddOneItemToStock(){
    stock.addInventory(guitar);
    assertEquals( expected: 1, stock.getInventorySize());
}

@Test
public void canAddMultipleItemsToStockCommoSeparated(){
    stock.addInventory(guitar, sticks, saxophone);
    assertEquals( expected: 3, stock.getInventorySize());
}

@Test
public void canAddMultipleItemsToStockInSimpleArray(){
    SaleItem[] items = {guitar, book, piano, amp};
    stock.addInventory(items);
    assertEquals( expected: 4, stock.getInventorySize());
}

@Test
public void canAddMultipleItemsToStockInArrayList(){
    stock.addInventory(items);
    assertEquals( expected: 4, stock.getInventorySize());
}
```

