ECE 271 Microcomputer Architecture and Applications The following is copied from "STM32L15xxx reference manual (RM0038)."

GPIO Register Map

Officet	Pogistor		a a	N (0	· ·	GPIU		iste		•							
Offset	Register	30	29	27 26	25 24	23	20	19 18	17 16	15 14	13	11 10	8	9	5	3	7
0x00	GPIOA_MODER	_ MODER15[1:0]	MODER14[1:0]	MODER13[1:0]	MODER12[1:0]	MODER11[1:0]		MODER9[1:0]	MODER8[1:0]	MODER7[1:0]	MODER6[1:0]	MODER5[1:0]	MODER4[1:0]	MODER3[1:0]	MODER2[1:0]	MODER1[1:0]	MODER0[1:0]
	Reset value	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x00	GPIOB_MODER	MODER15[1:0]	MODER14[1:0]		MODER12[1:0]	MODER11[1:0]	MODER10[1:0]	MODER9[1:0]	MODER8[1:0]	MODER7[1:0]	MODER6[1:0]	MODER5[1:0]	MODER4[1:0]	MODER3[1:0]	MODER2[1:0]	MODER1[1:0]	MODER0[1:0]
	Reset value	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x00	GPIOx_MODER (where x = CF)	MODER15[1:0]	MODER14[1:0]	MODER13[1:0]	.MODER12[1:0]	MODER11[1:0]	MODER10[1:0]	MODER9[1:0]	. MODER8[1:0]	. MODER7[1:0]	. MODER6[1:0]	. MODER5[1:0]	. MODER4[1:0]	. MODER3[1:0]	. MODER2[1:0]	. MODER1[1:0]	. MODER0[1:0]
	Reset value	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x04	GPIOx_OTYPER (where x = AE and H)				Rese	rved				OT15		OT11	0T9 0T8	0T7	OT5	OT3	OT1
	Reset value	- 10								0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x08	GPIOx_OSPEED ER (where x = AE and H except B)	OSPEEDR15[1:0]	OSPEEDR14[1:0]	OSPEEDR13[1:0]	OSPEEDR12[1:0]	OSPEEDR11[1:0]	OSPEEDR10[1:0]	OSPEEDR9[1:0]	OSPEEDR8[1:0]	OSPEEDR7[1:0]	OSPEEDR6[1:0]	OSPEEDR5[1:0]	OSPEEDR4[1:0]	OSPEEDR3[1:0]	OSPEEDR2[1:0]	OSPEEDR1[1:0]	OSPEEDR0[1:0]
	Reset value	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x08	GPIOB_OSPEED ER	OSPEEDR15[1:0]	OSPEEDR14[1:0]	OSPEEDR13[1:0]	OSPEEDR12[1:0]	OSPEEDR11[1:0]	OSPEEDR10[1:0]	OSPEEDR9[1:0]	OSPEEDR8[1:0]	OSPEEDR7[1:0]	OSPEEDR6[1:0]	OSPEEDR5[1:0]	OSPEEDR4[1:0]	OSPEEDR3[1:0]	OSPEEDR2[1:0]	OSPEEDR1[1:0]	OSPEEDR0[1:0]
	Reset value	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x0C	GPIOA_PUPDR	PUPDR15[1:0]	PUPDR14[1:0]	PUPDR13[1:0]	PUPDR12[1:0]	PUPDR11[1:0]	PUPDR10[1:0]	PUPDR9[1:0]	PUPDR8[1:0]	PUPDR7[1:0]	PUPDR6[1:0]	PUPDR5[1:0]	PUPDR4[1:0]	PUPDR3[1:0]	PUPDR2[1:0]	PUPDR1[1:0]	PUPDR0[1:0]
	Reset value	0 1	1 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x0C	GPIOB_PUPDR	.PUPDR15[1:0]	PUPDR14[1:0]	PUPDR13[1:0]	PUPDR12[1:0]	PUPDR11[1:0]	PUPDR10[1:0]	PUPDR9[1:0]	PUPDR8[1:0]	PUPDR7[1:0]	PUPDR6[1:0]	. PUPDR5[1:0]	. PUPDR4[1:0]	. PUPDR3[1:0]	PUPDR2[1:0]	. PUPDR1[1:0]	. PUPDR0[1:0]
<u> </u>	Reset value	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x0C	GPIOx_PUPDR (where x = CF)	_ PUPDR15[1:0]	PUPDR14[1:0]	PUPDR13[1:0]	PUPDR12[1:0]	PUPDR11[1:0]	_ PUPDR10[1:0]	PUPDR9[1:0]	PUPDR8[1:0]	PUPDR7[1:0]	PUPDR6[1:0]	PUPDR5[1:0]	PUPDR4[1:0]	PUPDR3[1:0]	PUPDR2[1:0]	PUPDR1[1:0]	PUPDR0[1:0]
	Reset value	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
0x10	GPIOx_IDR (where x = AE and H) Reset value				Rese	rved				× IDR15 × IDR14	× IDR13 × IDR12	× IDR11	× IDR9 × IDR8	× IDR7	× IDR5	× IDR3	× × IDR0

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0x14	GPIOx_ODR (where x = AE and H) Reset value							Re	ese	rved	i							o ODR15	o ODR14	o ODR13	o ODR12	ODR11	ODR10	o ODR9	o ODR8	o ODR7	o ODR6	o ODR5	o ODR4	o ODR3	o ODR2	o ODR1	o ODR0
Officet					-			امر ا	_		۵.			_	_		٠.	Ť		က	Ť	_	_	Ť				_					
Offset	Register	31	30	29	28	27	56	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13		11	10	6	8	7	9	2	4	8	7	l	0
0x18	GPIOx_BSRR (where x = AE and H)	BR15	BR14	BR13	BR12	BR11	BR10	BR9	BR8	BR7	BR6	BR5	BR4	BR3	BR2	BR1	BRO	BS15	BS14	BS13	BS12	BS11	BS10	BS9	BS8	BS7	BS6	BS5	BS4	BS3	BS2	BS1	BS0
	Reset value	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0x1C	GPIOx_LCKR (where x = AE and H)							Res	erv	ed							LCKK	LCK15	LCK14	LCK13	LCK12	LCK11	LCK10	LCK9	LCK8	LCK7	LCK6	LCK5	LCK4	LCK3	LCK2	LCK1	LCK0
	Reset value																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0x20	GPIOx_AFRL (where x = AE and H)	A	FRL	.7[3:	:0]	А	FRL	.6[3:0	0]	Α	FRL	.5[3:	:0]	Α	FRL	.4[3:	:0]	A	FRL	.3[3	:0]	A	FRL	.2[3:	:0]	Α	FRL	.1[3:	:0]	A	FRL	0[3:	0]
	Reset value	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0x24	GPIOx_AFRH (where x = AE and H)	AF	RH	15[3	3:0]	AF	RH	14[3:	:0]	AF	RH	13[3	3:0]	AF	RH	12[3	3:0]	AF	RH	11[3	3:0]	AF	RH	10[3	3:0]	Al	FRH	19[3	:0]	Al	RH	18[3	:0]
	Reset value	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

6.4.1 GPIO port mode register (GPIOx_MODER) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x00

Reset values:

0xA800 0000 for port A

• 0x0000 0280 for port B

• 0x0000 0000 for other ports

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
MODER	R15[1:0]	MODER	R14[1:0]	MODER	R13[1:0]	MODER	R12[1:0]	MODER	R11[1:0]	MODER	R10[1:0]	MODE	R9[1:0]	MODE	R8[1:0]
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
MODE	R7[1:0]	MODE	R6[1:0]	MODE	MODER5[1:0]		R4[1:0]	MODE	R3[1:0]	MODE	R2[1:0]	MODE	R1[1:0]	MODE	R0[1:0]
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw

Bits 2y:2y+1 **MODERy[1:0]:** Port x configuration bits (y = 0..15)

These bits are written by software to configure the I/O direction mode.

00: Input (reset state)

01: General purpose output mode

10: Alternate function mode

11: Analog mode

6.4.2 GPIO port output type register (GPIOx_OTYPER) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x04

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

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31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
								Reserved	ł						
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
OT15	OT14	OT13	OT12	OT11	OT10	OT9	OT8	OT7	OT6	OT5	OT4	OT3	OT2	OT1	OT0
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw

Bits 31:16 Reserved, must be kept at reset value.

Bits 15:0 **OTy[1:0]:** Port x configuration bits (y = 0..15)

These bits are written by software to configure the output type of the I/O port.

0: Output push-pull (reset state)

1: Output open-drain

6.4.3 GPIO port output speed register (GPIOx_OSPEEDR) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x08

Reset values:

• 0x0000 00C0 for port B

• 0x0000 0000 for other ports

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
OSPEE	DR15[1:0]	OSPEED	DR14[1:0]	OSPEED	R13[1:0]	OSPEED	R12[1:0]	OSPEED	R11[1:0]	OSPEED	R10[1:0]	OSPEE	DR9[1:0]	OSPEE	DR8[1:0]
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw
15	14	13	12	11	10	0	0	7	6	F	- 1	2	2	1	^
		.0	12		10	9	0	/	О	5	4	3	2	'	U
OSPEE	DR7[1:0]			OSPEE		OSPEE	DR4[1:0]	OSPEE	DR3[1:0]	OSPEEI	DR2[1:0]	OSPEEI	Z DR1[1:0]	OSPEEI	DR0[1:0]

Bits 2y:2y+1 **OSPEEDRy[1:0]:** Port x configuration bits (y = 0..15)

These bits are written by software to configure the I/O output speed.

00: 400 kHz Very low speed

01: 2 MHz Low speed

10: 10 MHz Medium speed

11: 40 MHz High speed on 50 pF (50 MHz output max speed on 30 pF)

6.4.4 GPIO port pull-up/pull-down register (GPIOx_PUPDR) (x = A..H)

Address offset:

0x0C Reset values:

- 0x6400 0000 for port A
- 0x0000 0100 for port B
- 0x0000 0000 for other ports

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
PUPDF	R15[1:0]	PUPDF	R14[1:0]	PUPDF	R13[1:0]	PUPDF	R12[1:0]	PUPDF	R11[1:0]	PUPDF	R10[1:0]	PUPD	R9[1:0]	PUPDI	R8[1:0]
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw										
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
PUPDI	R7[1:0]	PUPDI	R6[1:0]	PUPDI	R5[1:0]	PUPDI	R4[1:0]	PUPD	R3[1:0]	PUPD	R2[1:0]	PUPD	R1[1:0]	PUPDI	R0[1:0]
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw										

Bits 2y:2y+1 **PUPDRy[1:0]:** Port x configuration bits (y = 0..15)

These bits are written by software to configure the I/O pull-up or pull-down

00: No pull-up, pull-down

01: Pull-up 10: Pull-down 11: Reserved

6.4.5 GPIO port input data register (GPIOx_IDR) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x10

Reset value: 0x0000 XXXX (where Xmeans undefined)

3	1 30) 29	9 28	3 27	7 26	25	24	23	22	2 21	20	19	18	17	16
								Reserved							
1	5 14	1 13	3 12	2 1	1 10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
IDR15	IDR14	IDR13	IDR12	IDR11	IDR10	IDR9	IDR8	IDR7	IDR6	IDR5	IDR4	IDR3	IDR2	IDR1	IDR0
r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	r

Bits 31:16 Reserved, must be kept at reset value.

Bits 15:0 **IDRy[15:0]**: Port input data (y = 0..15)

These bits are read-only and can be accessed in word mode only. They contain the input value of the corresponding I/O port.

6.4.6 GPIO port output data register (GPIOx_ODR) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x14

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

31	1 30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	2 2	1 20) 19	9 18	3 17	7 16
							Re	eserved							
15	5 14	13	3 12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ODR15	ODR14	ODR13	ODR12	ODR11	ODR10	ODR9	ODR8	ODR7	ODR6	ODR5	ODR4	ODR3	ODR2	ODR1	ODR0
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw

Bits 31:16 Reserved, must be kept at reset value.

Bits 15:0 **ODRy[15:0]:** Port output data (y = 0..15)

These bits can be read and written by software.

Note: For atomic bit set/reset, the ODR bits can be individually set and reset by writing to the $GPIOx_BSRR$ register (x = A..H).

6.4.7 GPIO port bit set/reset register (GPIOx_BSRR) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x18

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

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31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
BR15	BR14	BR13	BR12	BR11	BR10	BR9	BR8	BR7	BR6	BR5	BR4	BR3	BR2	BR1	BR0
w	w	W	w	w	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
BS15	BS14	BS13	BS12	BS11	BS10	BS9	BS8	BS7	BS6	BS5	BS4	BS3	BS2	BS1	BS0
w	w	w	w	w	w	W	w	W	W	W	W	W	W	w	w

Bits 31:16 **BRy:** Port x reset bit y (y = 0..15)

These bits are write-only and can be accessed in word, half-word or byte mode. A read to these bits returns the value 0x0000.

- 0: No action on the corresponding ODRx bit
- 1: Resets the corresponding ODRx bit

Note: If both BSx and BRx are set, BSx has priority.

Bits 15:0 **BSy:** Port x set bit y (y = 0..15)

These bits are write-only and can be accessed in word, half-word or byte mode. A read to these bits returns the value 0x0000.

- 0: No action on the corresponding ODRx bit
- 1: Sets the corresponding ODRx bit

6.4.8 GPIO port configuration lock register (GPIOx_LCKR) (x = A..H)

This register is used to lock the configuration of the port bits when a correct write sequence is applied to bit 16 (LCKK). The value of bits [15:0] is used to lock the configuration of the GPIO. During the write sequence, the value of LCKR[15:0] must not change. When the LOCK sequence has been applied on a port bit, the value of this port bit can no longer be modified until the next reset.

Note:

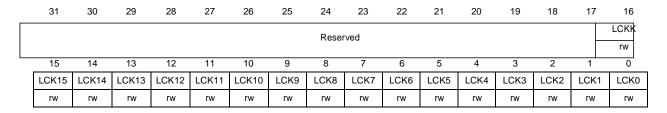
A specific write sequence is used to write to the GPIOx_LCKR register. Only word access (32-bit long) is allowed during this write sequence.

Each lock bit freezes a specific configuration register (control and alternate function registers).

Address offset: 0x1C Reset value: 0x0000

0000

Access: 32-bit word only, read/write register



Bits 31:17 Reserved, must be kept at reset value.

Bit 16 LCKK[16]: Lock key

This bit can be read any time. It can only be modified using the lock key write sequence.

0: Port configuration lock key not active

1: Port configuration lock key active. The GPIOx_LCKR register is locked until an MCU reset occurs.

LOCK key write sequence:

WR LCKR[16] = '1' +

LCKR[15:0] WR LCKR[16] = '0' +

LCKR[15:0] WR LCKR[16] =

'1' + LCKR[15:0] RD LCKR

RD LCKR[16] = '1' (this read operation is optional but it confirms that the lock is active)

Note: During the LOCK key write sequence, the value of LCK[15:0] must not change.

Any error in the lock sequence aborts the lock.

After the first lock sequence on any bit of the port, any read access on the LCKK bit will return '1' until the next CPU reset.

Bits 15:0 **LCKy:** Port x lock bit y (y=0..15)

These bits are read/write but can only be written when the LCKK bit is '0.

0: Port configuration not

locked

1: Port configuration

locked

6.4.9 GPIO alternate function low register (GPIOx_AFRL) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x20 Reset value: 0x0000 0000

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
	AFRL7[3:0] AFRL6[3:0]								AFRL	5[3:0]			AFRL	.4[3:0]	
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	AFRL	3[3:0]			AFRL	2[3:0]			AFRL	1[3:0]			AFRL	.0[3:0]	
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw

Bits 31:0 **AFRLy:** Alternate function selection for port x bit y (y = 0..7)

These bits are written by software to configure alternate function I/Os

0000: AF0	1000: AF8
0001: AF1	1001: AF9
0010: AF2	1010: AF10
0011: AF3	1011: AF11
0100: AF4	1100: AF12
0101: AF5	1101: AF13
0110: AF6	1110: AF14
0111: AF7	1111: AF15

6.4.10 GPIO alternate function high register (GPIOx_AFRH) (x = A..H)

Address offset: 0x24

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
	AFRH	15[3:0]			AFRH′	14[3:0]			AFRH	13[3:0]			AFRH	12[3:0]	
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	AFRH	11[3:0]			AFRH1	10[3:0]			AFRH	19[3:0]			AFRH	H8[3:0]	
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw

Bits 31:0 **AFRHy:** Alternate function selection for port x bit y (y = 8..15)

These bits are written by software to configure alternate function I/Os

AFRHy selection:

0000: AF0	1000: AF8
0001: AF1	1001: AF9
0010: AF2	1010: AF10
0011: AF3	1011: AF11
0100: AF4	1100: AF12
0101: AF5	1101: AF13
0110: AF6	1110: AF14
0111: AF7	1111: AF15