

Created By: Dinindu Ganganath Abeysuriya
On: 23rd July 2025

01) Local HoneyPot setup,

Step 01: Update UBUNTU: `sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y`

Step 02: Install Required Dependencies:

`sudo apt install -y git python3-venv python3-dev libssl-dev libffi-dev build-essential
libpython3-dev python3-pip virtualenv`

Step 03: Create User: `sudo adduser --disabled-password cowrie`

Step 04: Download Cowrie:

- `sudo su - cowrie`
- `git clone https://github.com/cowrie/cowrie.git`
- `cd cowrie`

Step 05: Set Up Python Virtual Environment:

- `python3 -m venv cowrie-env`
- `source cowrie-env/bin/activate`
- `pip install --upgrade pip`
- `pip install -r requirements.txt`

Step 06: Configure Cowrie to Use Port 2222 (instead of port 22):

Cowrie runs on port 2222 by default. Let's leave it that way for now.

Step 07: Enable Cowrie to Start: `cp etc/cowrie.cfg.dist etc/cowrie.cfg`

Step 08: To Test;

Start cowrie: `bin/cowrie start`

Stop cowrie: `bin/cowrie stop` (execute this when it's time to stop the cowrie
firewall, **not** right after the command execution.)

02) Expose Honeypot to Internet (External Attackers).

Step 01: Sign Up and Get ngrok Auth Token:

Sample token example: **2LhRjFz1IAbcK8YcXXXXXXXXXXXX**

Step 02: Install ngrok,

- Download ngrok directly from the new source
`wget https://ngrok-agent.s3.amazonaws.com/ngrok.asc -O - | sudo tee /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/ngrok.asc >/dev/null`
- Add ngrok to your APT sources
`echo "deb https://ngrok-agent.s3.amazonaws.com buster main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ngrok.list`
- Update package list
`sudo apt update`
- Install ngrok
`sudo apt install ngrok`

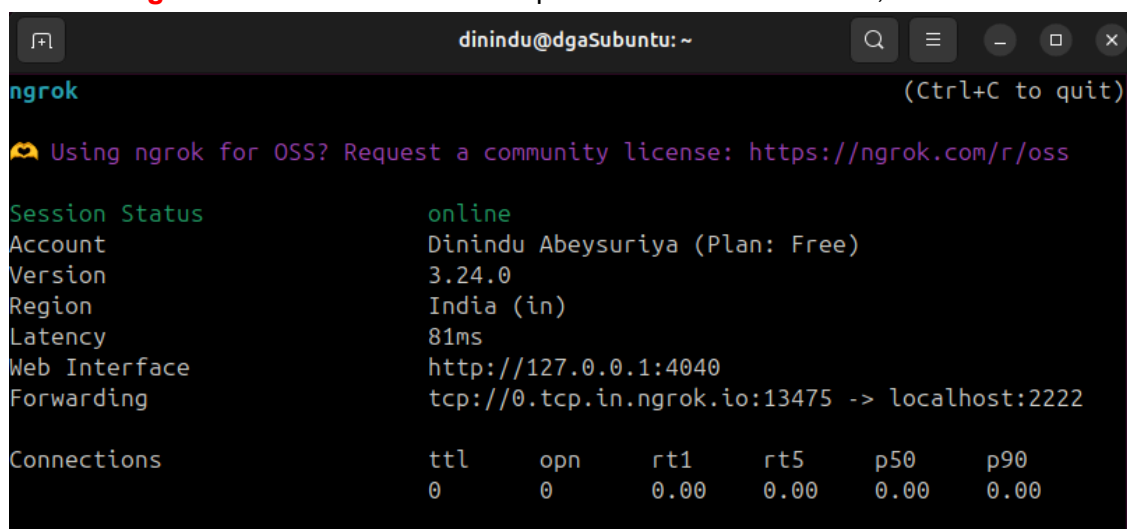
Step 3: Add “ngrok” Authtoken,

- `ngrok config add-authtoken 2LhRjFz1IAbcK8Ycxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx`

Step 4: Expose Cowrie SSH Port to the Internet,

- Forward “cowrie” with “ngrok”: `ngrok tcp 2222`

Then the **ngrok status dashboard** will open in the current terminal,



```
ngrok (Ctrl+C to quit)
🐶 Using ngrok for OSS? Request a community license: https://ngrok.com/r/oss

Session Status      online
Account             Dinindu Abey Suriya (Plan: Free)
Version             3.24.0
Region              India (in)
Latency             81ms
Web Interface       http://127.0.0.1:4040
Forwarding          tcp://0.tcp.in.ngrok.io:13475 -> localhost:2222

Connections
  ttl    opn    rt1    rt5    p50    p90
    0     0     0.00  0.00  0.00  0.00
```

03) Expose Honeypot to Internet (External Attackers).

Step 01: Monitor Attacks Live,

(In a new terminal)

```
sudo su - cowrie
cd ~/cowrie
cowrie@dgaSubuntu:~/cowrie$ nano monitor_attackers.sh
```

(Past this script)

```
-----
#!/bin/bash

LOG_FILE="var/log/cowrie/cowrie.log"
OUTPUT_LOG="attackers_info.log"
SEEN_IPS=()

echo "[*] Monitoring $LOG_FILE for new attackers..."
echo "[*] Output will be saved in $OUTPUT_LOG"

tail -F "$LOG_FILE" | while read -r line; do
    if echo "$line" | grep -q "login attempt"; then
        # Extract IP address from the log line
        IP=$(echo "$line" | grep -oE '[0-9]+\.[0-9]+\.[0-9]+\.[0-9]+')

        if [[ -n "$IP" && ! "${SEEN_IPS[*]}" =~ "$IP" ]]; then
            SEEN_IPS+=("$IP")
            TIMESTAMP=$(date "+%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
            echo "[+] Detected new attacker IP: $IP at $TIMESTAMP"
            echo "$TIMESTAMP - $IP" >> "$OUTPUT_LOG"
        fi
    fi
done
-----
```

```
cowrie@dgaSubuntu:~/cowrie$ chmod +x monitor_attackers.sh
cowrie@dgaSubuntu:~/cowrie$ ./monitor_attackers.sh
```

(now the monitoring process will start and it will look something like this)

```
cowrie@dgaSubuntu:~/cowrie$ ./monitor_attackers.sh
[*] Monitoring var/log/cowrie/cowrie.log for new attackers...
[*] Output will be saved in attackers_info.log
```

(If some threats or unauthorized access it directed the list will be updated on real time)

```
cowrie@dgaSubuntu:~/cowrie$ ./monitor_attackers.sh
```

```
[*] Monitoring var/log/cowrie/cowrie.log for new attackers...
```

```
[*] Output will be saved in attackers_info.log
```

```
[+] Detected new attacker IP: 127.0.0.1 at 2025-07-23 12:26:39 : (ex of a captured line)
```

Additional,

04) Triggering a simulation attack,

If no attacks or intruders were detected, we can simulate a sample testing attack to make sure the cowrie honeypot is working and capturing attacker data.

Steps,

Open a new terminal and do a **ssh** scan using the command bellow,

```
ssh root@127.0.0.1 -p 2222
```

This will execute the script within “**monitor_attackers.sh**” and results in capturing attacker’s data, it will be shown in the previous terminal [terminal in **(03)** part] as bellow,

```
[+] Detected new attacker IP: 127.0.0.1 at 2025-07-23 12:26:39
```

```
.....
```

```
....
```

..... **END**