6/23/2021 n fact.py

```
1 import numpy as np
  2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  3 from utils import *
  4
  6 ''' Génère en utilisant la récursivité une liste de tous les chemins possibles,
      commençant par 0.
          Pour chaque point, on ajoute tous les chemins commençant par ce point -> appel à
      get_all_path sur l'ensemble des points privé du point choisi
          fp permet de fixer le premier point à 0
          Cette fonction calcule en même temps la longueur de chaque chemin
  9
          -> renvoie la liste des couples (path_i, length_i), avec i variant de 1 à (n-1)!
      (car nombre de permutations sur l'ensemble [1, n-1]''
11 def get_all_paths(inds, dists, points, fp = False):
12
          n = len(inds)
          if(n == 0): return [([], 0)]
13
14
15
          paths = []
16
          for p in [inds[0]] if fp else inds:
17
               n point = list(inds)
18
               del n_point[n_point.index(p)]
19
20
               n_paths = get_all_paths(n_point, dists, points)
21
               for path in n_paths:
22
                   if(path[0] == []): # Cas limite de la récursion
23
                       d = dists[p, 0]
                       paths.append([[p], d])
24
25
                   else:
                       d = dists[p, path[0][0]]
26
27
                       paths.append([[p] + path[0], d + path[1]])
28
          return paths
29
30 ''' Enfin, fonction qui sélectionne le chemin le plus court, par un simple appel à
31 def get best path(inds, dists, points):
                       paths = get_all_paths(inds, dists, points, True)
32
33
                       best_path = min(paths, key = lambda p: p[1]) # p[1] correction à l'élément
      length de (path, length)
34
35
                       return best_path
36
37 points = [(-0.464, -0.48), (-0.106, -0.155), (-0.484, 0.2225), (0.12, -0.66), (0.308, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-0.484, -0.484), (-
      (0.275), (-0.004, 0.5), (0.51, -0.2525), (-0.4, -0.1825), (0.03, -0.135)
38 #points = gen_points(9)
39
40 dists = create_distance_matrix(points)
41
42 best path = get best path(list(range(9)), dists, points)
43
44 display_path(best_path[0], points)
45 plot points(points)
46
47 plt.title("Meilleur chemin - méthode exhaustive")
48
49 plt.show()
50
```