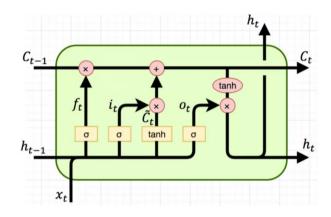
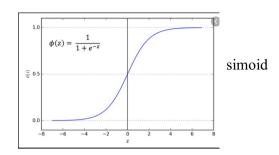
LSTM (Long Short-Term Memory)



- 1) ความจำระยะยาว หายไปได้ (ไม่ได้ใช้นาน)
- 2) ความจำระยะสั้นที่สำคัญ --> กลายเป็นความจำระยะยาวได้
- 3) ลืมความจำระยะยาว (ใหม่) = เกิดจาก (1) + (2)
- 4) ความจำระยะสั้น (ใหม่) => มีผลต่อความจำระยะยาว





C = Memory cell (เก็บความจำระยะยาว)

 $C_{t-1} =$ ความจำระยะยาว Time Step(t-1)

 $C_t =$ ความจำระยะยาวที่ Time Step(t)

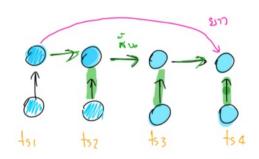
h = ความจำระยะสั้น

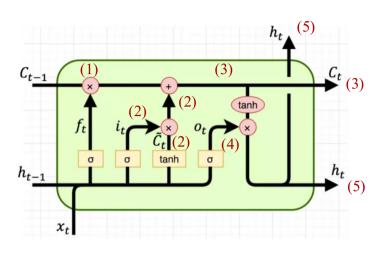
ht =ความจำระยะสั้นที่ Time Step(t)

 $h_{t-1} =$ ความจำระยะสั้นที่ Time Step(t-1)

 $X_t = \text{Input } \vec{\eta} \text{ Time Step (t)}$

W = Weight ; U = Weight ก่อนหน้า





1)
$$f_t$$
 = sigmoid ($Xt * W_f + h_{t-1} * U_f + B_f$) $f_t = \sigma(x_t U^f + h_{t-1} W^f)$

2)
$$C_t = \tanh \left(Xt^*W_{ct} + h_{t-1}^*U_{ct} + B_{ct} \right)$$

 $i_t = \text{sigmoid} \left(Xt^*W_i + h_{t-1}^*U_i + B_i \right)$
 $i_t = \sigma \left(x_t U^i + h_{t-1} W^i \right)$

$$\sum_{i_{t}=0.2}^{K} \mathrm{EX} ext{ } -> ext{ } C_{t}=100\%$$
 $\sum_{i_{t}=0.2}^{K} \mathrm{loc}(3$ มความจำระยะสั้น)

3)
$$C_3 = C_{t-1} + (C_t \otimes i_t)$$

$$C_t = \sigmaig(f_t*C_{t-1} + i_t*ar{C}_tig)$$

4)
$$O_t = \text{sigmoid}(X_t * W_0 + h_{t-1} * U_0 + B_0)$$
 $o_t = \sigma(x_t U^o + h_{t-1} W^o)$

$$h_t = \tanh(C_3 * O_t) \qquad \qquad h_t = \tanh(C_t) * o_t$$

	TS_1		TS_2		TS_3	
	Н	L	Н	L	Н	L
1	1.135	1.132	1.138	1.133	1.14	1.135
2	1.137	1.132	1.136	1.132	1.137	1.133
3	1.137	1.132	1.137	1.132	1.136	1.132
4	1.136	1.128	1.137	1.132	1.137	1.132

$$W_i = \begin{bmatrix} 0.28 & -1.39 & 1.42 \\ 0.49 & 0.13 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $U_i = \begin{bmatrix} 1.13 & 0.51 & 0.82 \\ 0.47 & -0.31 & -1.4 \\ 0.23 & 77 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$

$$B_f = [0.14 -0.67 0.31]$$

$$W_{ct} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.12 & -0.32 \\ 0.79 & -0.13 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $U_{ct} = \begin{bmatrix} -1.31 & 0.18 & 0.65 \\ 0.14 & 0.81 & 0.21 \\ 0.75 & 0.43 & 0.86 \end{bmatrix}$

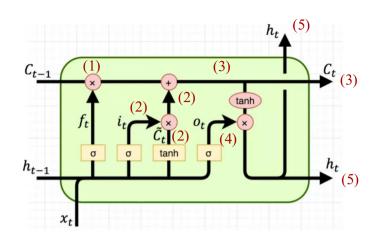
$$B_{ct} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -0.43 & 0.75 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W_o \ = \ \begin{bmatrix} 0.14 & 0.28 & 0.51 \\ 0.65 & -0.13 & -1.43 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \qquad U_o \ = \ \begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.34 & 0.84 \\ 0.21 & 1.34 & 0.23 \\ -0.34 & 0.65 & 0.84 \end{bmatrix}$$

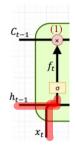
$$B_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.21 & 0.81 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$$

	TS_1		
	Н	L	
1	1.135	1.132	
2	1.137	1.132	
3	1.137	1.132	
4	1.136	1.128	

$$W_f = \begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -0.71 & 0.42 \\ 1.74 & 0.34 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $B_f = \begin{bmatrix} 0.14 & -0.67 & 0.31 \end{bmatrix}$



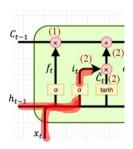
1)
$$f_t$$
 = sigmoid ($Xt * W_f + h_{t-1} * U_f + B_f$) $f_t = \sigma(x_t U^f + h_{t-1} W^f)$



$$F1_{Ts_1} = 6 (X_{TS_1} * W_f + H1_{TS_0} * U_f + B_f)$$

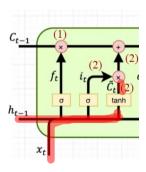
$$i_t = \sigmaig(x_tU^i + h_{t-1}W^iig)$$

2) it = sigmoid (Xt*Wi + ht-1*Ui + Bi)



$$I1_Ts_1 = (X_TS_1 * Wi + H1_TS_0 * Ui + B_f)$$

2.2) Ct = tanh (Xt*Wct + ht-1*Uct + Bct) $\tilde{C}_t = \tanh(x_t U^g + h_{t-1} W^g)$



$$C1_{Ts_1} = tanh (X_{TS_1} * Wct + H1_{TS_0} * Uct + Bct)$$

3)
$$C_3 = C_{t-1} + (C_t \otimes i_t)$$
 $C_t = \sigma(f_t * C_{t-1} + i_t * \bar{C}_t)$

$$C_{t-1}$$

$$(1)$$

$$(3)$$

$$C_{t}$$

$$(3)$$

$$f_{t}$$

$$(2)$$

$$C_{t}$$

$$(3)$$

$$h_{t-1}$$

$$(3)$$

$$(4)$$

$$(4)$$

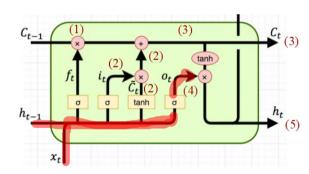
$$h_{t}$$

$$(5)$$

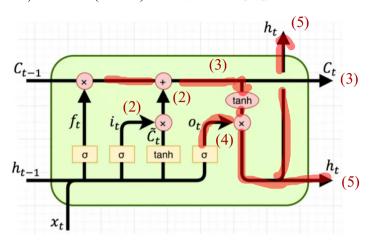
(1) (2) (2.2)
$$C1_{TS_1} = (F1_{TS_1}) + (T1_{TS_1} * CT1_{TS_1})$$

4)
$$O_t = \text{sigmoid}(X_t * W_0 + h_{t-1} * U_0 + B_0)$$
 $o_t = \sigma(x_t U^o + h_{t-1} W^o)$

$$O1_TS_1 = 6 (X_TS_1 * Wo + H1_TS_0 * Uo + Bo)$$



5) ht = tanh(C₃ * O_t)
$$h_t = \tanh(C_t) * o_t$$



(3) (4)
$$H1_Ts_1 = tanh (C1_TS_1) * O1_TS_1$$

< h = ความจำระยะสั้น >

$$X_{TS}_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.138 & 1.133 \\ 1.136 & 1.132 \\ 1.137 & 1.132 \\ 1.137 & 1.132 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F1_{Ts_2} = 6 (X_{TS_2} * W_f + H1_{Ts_1} * U_f + B_f)$$

$$I1_{Ts_2} = \mathscr{O}(X_{TS_2} * Wi + H1_{TS_1} * Ui + B_f)$$

$$C1_{TS_2} = tanh (X_{TS_2} * Wct + H1_{TS_1} * Uct + Bct)$$

C1 TS
$$2 = (F1 TS 1 * CT1 TS 1) + (T1 TS 1 * CT1 TS 2)$$

$$O1_{TS_2} = (X_{TS_2} * Wo + H1_{TS_1} * Uo + Bo)$$

$$H1_{Ts_2} = \tanh (C1_{TS_2}) * O1_{TS_2}$$

< C = ความจำระยะยาว >