# ZHEN DAI

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#### WORK

Postdoctoral fellow

**University of Toronto** 

### **EDUCATION**

#### **Doctor of Philosophy**

**University of Toronto** 

• Thesis: Line and Generator Outage Identification Using Synchrophasor Measurements

#### Master of Applied Science

**University of Toronto** 

Sep 2011 - Jan 2014 ♥ Toronto, Canada

• Thesis: Generic Wind Turbine Generator Model Comparison Based on Optimal Parameter Fitting

#### **Bachelor of Engineering**

**Tsinghua University** 

• Thesis: Power Flow Algorithm of Distribution Systems with Distributed Generations

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

My past research interests include applying both model-based and data-driven methods aided by synchrophasor measurements in power system analysis (e.g., parameter estimation, load modeling, and event detection in the bulk power system). I am interested in delivering engineering approaches that raise situational awareness and better operating decisions in power systems by using synchronized measurements with high temporal resolution and accuracy.

Power System Modeling | Transient Stability Analysis | Synchrophasor Applications

Power Sytsem Optimization

## **EXPERIENCES**

Departmental Minority Group Representative

**2008 - 2010** 

**Grad Student Representative** 

**University of Toronto** 

**#** 2012 - 2015

### **Teaching Assistant**

**Tsinghua University** 

**University of Toronto** 

**2012 - 2020** 

I have been both a lab and tutorial TA since 2012 and received very positive feedback about my communication skills and knowledge of course materials. The list of courses for which I was a TA: power system optimization, energy systems & distributed generation, introduction to energy systems, fundamentals of electrical energy systems, industrial electronics, and energy conversion.

#### **Activities**

- Member, IEEE and IEEE PES
- Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid
- Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Power Systems
- Participant, Rising Stars 2020 for women in EECS

#### **PROJECTS**

# Rapid event identification using synchrophasor measurements funded by Hydro One

- Performed power flow studies and transient stability analysis for benchmark systems and the Ontario power system using different simulation tools (e.g., MATPOWER, PSCAD and PSS/E)
- Developed novel line outage and generator outage identification algorithms based on various types of PMU measurements, which improved localization accuracy.
- The proposed methods are fast and can be implemented in parallel in utility control centers.

# Load fluctuation modeling for multi-region power systems funded by NSERC

- Proposed and validated a simple probabilistic framework to model load fluctuation given actual historical data
- The proposed quasi-linear relationship between load capacity and fluctuation standard deviation can be easily used in any benchmark systems

# Generic wind turbine generator model comparison based on optimal parameter fitting funded by Hydro One

- Implemented wind turbine generation using PSCAD and MATLAB
- Estimated WTG3 generator parameters based on measurements using Kalman filter, which were an improvement compared to initial guess

# Emulate synchrophasor frequency transients funded by NSERC

- Set up a PMU test system: cRIO + SQL server + OpenECA + SEL 451
- Designed simulation for various test systems and disturbances using PSCAD and PSS/E
- Implemented virtual PMU models that improved accuracy compared to simulated frequency

#### Other Projects

During my graduate study, I also completed projects about residential demand response based on time-of-use price in Ontario, unit commitment and visualization of frequency disturbance events, etc.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

## Journal Articles

- Dai, Z. and J. E. Tate (2020a). "Emulating Synchrophasor Frequency Measurements with Transient Stability Simulation". In: *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*. under revision.
- - (Mar. 2020b). "External System Generator Outage Localization Based on Tie-Line Synchrophasor Measurements". In: *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* 35.2, pp. 1597–1605. ISSN: 0885-8950, 1558-0679. DOI: 10.1109/TPWRS.2019.2942257. URL: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8843926/.
- (May 2019). "A Data-Driven Load Fluctuation Model for Multi-Region Power Systems". In: IEEE Transactions on Power Systems 34.3, pp. 2152–2159. ISSN: 0885-8950, 1558-0679. DOI: 10.1109/TPWRS.2018.2882560. URL: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8542721/.

#### Conference Proceedings

• Dai, Z. and J. E. Tate (2020c). "Line Outage Identification Based on AC Power Flow and Synchronized Measurements". In: 2020 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting.