

b) Si $\varphi \vdash \psi$ & $\neg\varphi \vdash \psi \implies \vdash \psi$

$$\varphi \vdash \psi \text{ \& } \neg\varphi \vdash \psi$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{Def def de } \vdash \}$$

$$\langle \exists D' \in \mathcal{D} :: \text{Hip}(D') \subseteq \{\varphi\} \text{ \& } \text{concl}(D') = \psi \rangle$$

$$\text{ \& } \langle \exists D'' \in \mathcal{D} :: \text{Hip}(D'') \subseteq \{\neg\varphi\} \text{ \& } \text{concl}(D'') = \psi \rangle$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Sea } D \in \mathcal{D} \\ \text{tal que } D := \frac{\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ D''' \\ \varphi \vee \neg\varphi \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} [\varphi]_3 \\ \vdots \\ D' \\ \psi \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} [\neg\varphi]_4 \\ \vdots \\ D'' \\ \psi \end{array} \right)}{\psi} \text{ } ^{vE_{3,4}} \end{array}$$

Donde

$$\text{Hip}(D''') = \emptyset$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{[\varphi]_2}{\neg\varphi \vee [\varphi]_2} \text{ } ^{vI} \\ \frac{[\neg(\varphi \vee \neg\varphi)]_1, \neg\varphi \vee [\varphi]_2}{\neg\varphi} \text{ } \rightarrow E \\ \frac{\perp}{\neg\varphi} \text{ } \rightarrow I_2 \\ \frac{[\neg(\varphi \vee \neg\varphi)]_1, \varphi \vee \neg\varphi}{\varphi \vee \neg\varphi} \text{ } ^{vI} \\ \frac{\perp}{\varphi \vee \neg\varphi} \text{ } ^{RAA_1} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Wego } \text{concl}(D) = \psi$$

$$\text{Hip}(D)$$

$$= \{ \text{Def 22 con respecto a } (vE) \}$$

$$\text{Hip}(D''') \cup (\text{Hip}(D') \setminus \{\varphi\}) \cup (\text{Hip}(D'') \setminus \{\neg\varphi\})$$

$$= \{ \text{Def de Hip}(D'''); \text{ Por Hipotesis } \}$$

$$\emptyset \cup (\emptyset \setminus \{\varphi\}) \cup (\emptyset \setminus \{\neg\varphi\})$$

$$= \{ \text{Def de unión y diferencia entre conjuntos} \}$$

$$\emptyset$$

$$= \{ \text{Def } \vdash \}$$

$$\vdash \psi$$

Por lo tanto

$$\varphi \vdash \psi \text{ \& } \neg\varphi \vdash \psi \implies \vdash \psi$$