(4) Encuentre derivaciones para:

(a)
$$\vdash (\varphi \to \psi) \lor (\psi \to \varphi)$$

(b)
$$\vdash (\varphi \to \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \to \psi) \to \psi$$

a)
$$\vdash (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \lor (\psi \rightarrow \varphi)$$

$$\frac{\left[\neg(\varphi \vee \neg \varphi)\right]_{5} \quad \frac{\left[\varphi\right]_{6}}{\left[\varphi\right]_{6} \vee \neg \varphi} \vee I}{\frac{\bot}{\neg \varphi} \vee I} \qquad \frac{\left[\neg(\varphi \vee \neg \varphi)\right]_{5} \quad \varphi \vee \neg \varphi}{\vee \neg \varphi} \vee I} \qquad \frac{\left[\neg(\varphi \vee \neg \varphi)\right]_{2} \quad \left[\varphi\right]_{3}}{\frac{\bot}{(\varphi \to \psi)} \vee I} \rightarrow I_{4} \qquad \frac{\bot}{(\varphi \to \psi)} \vee I_{3} \qquad \vee I_{4} \qquad \frac{\bot}{(\varphi \to \psi)} \vee I_{4} \qquad \frac{\bot}{(\varphi \to \psi)} \vee I_{4} \qquad \frac{\bot}{(\varphi \to \psi)} \vee I_{5} \qquad \vee I_$$

4.
$$[\psi]_4$$
 1. $[\phi]_1$

$$2 \left[\neg \varphi \right]_{3} \quad 3 \quad \left[\varphi \right]_{3}$$

$$S_{\cdot} [\neg (\varphi \lor \neg \varphi)]_{s} \qquad G_{\cdot} [\varphi]_{s}$$

b)
$$\vdash (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow \psi$$

b)
$$\vdash (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow \psi$$

$$\frac{[\neg (\varphi \lor \neg \varphi)]_4 \quad \overline{[\varphi]_s \lor \neg \varphi}}{[\varphi]_s \lor \neg \varphi} \rightarrow E} \qquad \frac{\bot}{\neg \varphi} \rightarrow I_s \qquad \overline{[(\varphi \rightarrow \psi)^{\land} (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)]_{\land}} \land E} \qquad \overline{[(\varphi \rightarrow \psi)^{\land} (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)]_{\land}} \land E} \qquad \overline{[(\varphi \rightarrow \psi)^{\land} (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)]_{\land}} \land E} \qquad \overline{\psi} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow E} \qquad \overline{\psi} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \qquad \overline{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \varphi \rightarrow \psi)} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \rightarrow V_{E_{2,3}}} \rightarrow V$$

1.
$$[(\phi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\neg \phi \rightarrow \psi)]$$

$$4 \left[\neg (\varphi \lor \neg \varphi) \right]_4$$

$$5 \left[\varphi \right]_{s}$$

$$2 \left[\varphi\right]_{x}$$

$$\mathfrak{z}\cdot [\neg\phi]_{\mathfrak{z}}$$