(2) Encuentre derivaciones para:

(a)
$$\{\neg\varphi \lor \psi\} \vdash \varphi \to \psi$$
 (Usando eliminación de \lor)

(b)
$$\{\neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi\} \vdash \neg (\varphi \land \psi)$$

(c)
$$\{\varphi \to \psi\} \vdash \neg \varphi \lor \psi$$

(Sugerencia: la última regla es RAA, no intente con introducción de ∨, no funciona como última regla. Aparte está desarrollado en el apunte.)

(d) $\{\neg(\varphi \land \psi)\} \vdash \neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi$ (Copie la idea de la derivación anterior)

a)
$$\{\neg \varphi \lor \psi\} \vdash \varphi \rightarrow \psi$$

$$2. [\neg \phi]_2$$

$$3. [Y]_3$$

$$\frac{ \begin{bmatrix} \varphi \end{bmatrix}, \quad [\neg \varphi]_{2}}{\bot} \to E$$

$$\frac{\bot}{\psi} \quad \bot \qquad [\psi]_{3} \quad \forall E_{2,3}$$

$$\frac{\psi}{\varphi \to \psi} \to I,$$

b)
$$\{\neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi\} \vdash \neg (\varphi \land \psi)$$

$$2 \cdot \left[\neg \varphi \right]_{2}$$

$$[\neg \psi]_3$$

$$\frac{-\varphi \wedge \psi}{\varphi} \wedge E \left[\neg \varphi\right]_{2} \rightarrow E \qquad \frac{[\varphi \wedge \psi]_{1} \wedge E}{\psi} \wedge E \left[\neg \psi\right]_{3} \rightarrow E \qquad \frac{\bot}{\neg (\varphi \wedge \psi)} \rightarrow I,$$

c)
$$\{ \varphi \rightarrow \psi \} \vdash \neg \varphi \lor \psi$$

$$\frac{[\varphi]_{2} \quad \varphi \rightarrow \psi}{\neg \varphi \lor \psi} \rightarrow \xi$$

$$\frac{\neg \varphi \lor \psi}{\neg \varphi \lor \psi} \quad [\neg (\neg \varphi \lor \psi)]_{1} \rightarrow \xi$$

$$\frac{\bot}{\neg \varphi \lor \psi} \quad [\neg (\neg \varphi \lor \psi)]_{1} \rightarrow \xi$$

$$\frac{\bot}{\neg \varphi \lor \psi} \quad RRA_{1}$$

1.
$$[\neg(\neg \varphi \lor \psi)]$$

$$2. [\varphi]_2$$

c)
$$\{\neg(\varphi \wedge \psi)\}$$
 $\vdash \neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi$

1.
$$\left[\neg(\neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi)\right]$$

$$2. [\varphi]_2$$

3.
$$\left[\neg \psi \right]_3$$

$$\frac{[\neg (\neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi)], \quad [\neg \psi]_{3}}{[\neg \psi]_{3} \lor \neg (\varphi \lor \psi)} \to \xi$$

$$\frac{[\varphi]_{2}}{\psi} \xrightarrow{\wedge I} \neg (\varphi \land \psi) \to \xi$$

$$\frac{[\varphi]_{2} \land \psi}{\neg (\varphi \land \psi)} \to \xi$$

$$\frac{[\varphi]_{2} \land \psi}{\neg (\varphi \land \psi)} \to \xi$$

$$\frac{[\neg (\neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi)], \quad [\neg (\neg (\varphi \lor \neg \psi))], \quad [\neg (\neg (\varphi \lor \neg \psi))], \quad [\neg (\varphi \lor \neg \psi)], \quad [\neg (\varphi \lor \neg (\varphi \lor \neg \psi)], \quad [\neg (\varphi \lor \neg (\varphi$$