

(c) $\Gamma \cup \{\varphi\} \vdash \psi$ implica $\Gamma \setminus \{\varphi\} \vdash (\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \psi)$

$$\Gamma \cup \{\varphi\} \vdash \psi \implies \Gamma \setminus \{\varphi\} \vdash (\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \psi)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \Gamma \cup \{\varphi\} \vdash \psi \\ & \equiv \text{Def de } \vdash \\ & \langle \exists D' \in \mathcal{D} :: \text{Hip}(D') \subseteq \Gamma \cup \{\varphi\} \wedge \text{concl}(D') = \psi \rangle, \quad D' := \left(\begin{array}{c} \varphi \\ \vdots \\ \psi \end{array} \quad D' \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Sea } D \in \mathcal{D} \quad \text{tal que} \quad D := \frac{\left(\frac{[\varphi], D''}{(\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \rightarrow I_1} \right) \left(\frac{D'}{(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow I_2} \right)}{(\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \wedge I}$$

$$\text{Wego } \text{concl}(D) = (\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \psi)$$

Determinemos el conjunto $\text{Hip}(D)$

$$\text{Hip}(D)$$

$$= \text{Def de Hip con respecto a } (\wedge I) \{$$

$$\text{Hip}(D'') \cup \text{Hip}(D''')$$

$$= \text{Def de Hip con respecto a } (\rightarrow I) \{$$

$$(\varphi \setminus \{\varphi\}) \cup (\text{Hip}(D') \setminus \{\varphi\})$$

$$= \text{Def de diferencia de conjuntos, por Hipotesis } \text{Hip}(D') \subseteq \Gamma \cup \{\varphi\} \{$$

$$\emptyset \cup \{x \in \text{Hip}(D') : x \neq \varphi\} \subseteq \Gamma$$

$$\text{i.e. } \text{Hip}(D) \subseteq \Gamma$$

Por lo tanto

$$\Gamma \cup \{\varphi\} \vdash \psi \implies \Gamma \setminus \{\varphi\} \vdash (\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \wedge (\varphi \rightarrow \psi)$$