

### STATE OF MICRO FRONTEND

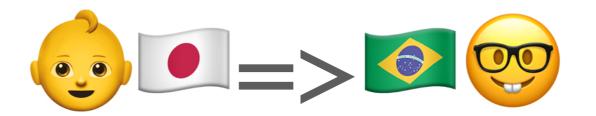
a brief adventure

## YUGO SAKAMOTO





www.linkedin.com/in/yugo-sakamoto



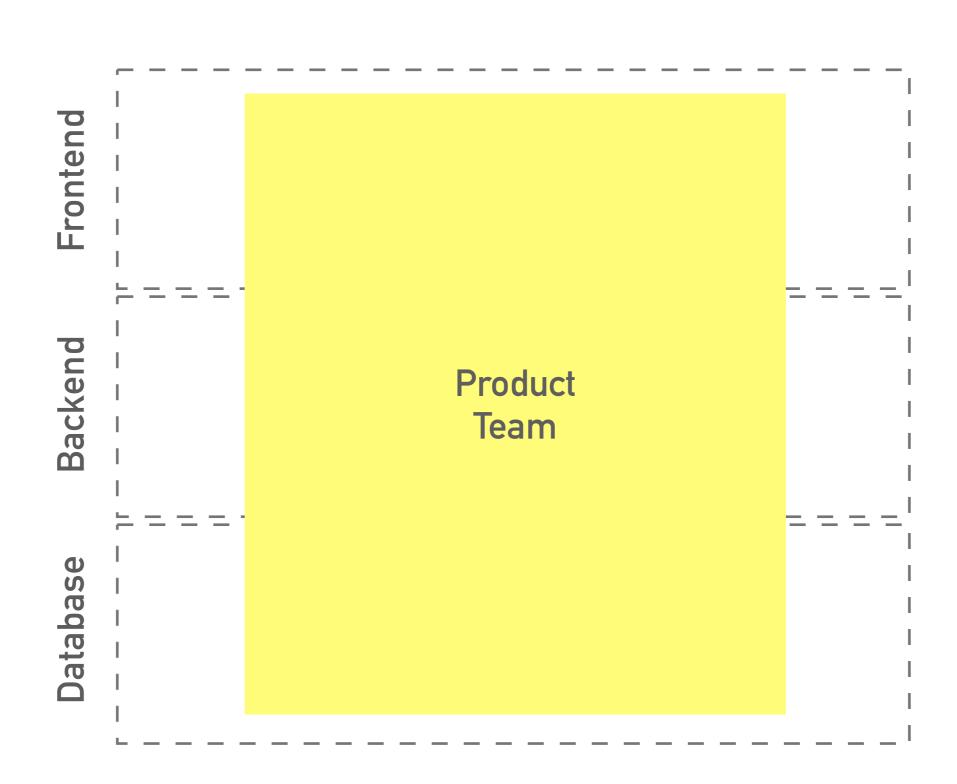
### **viridis**



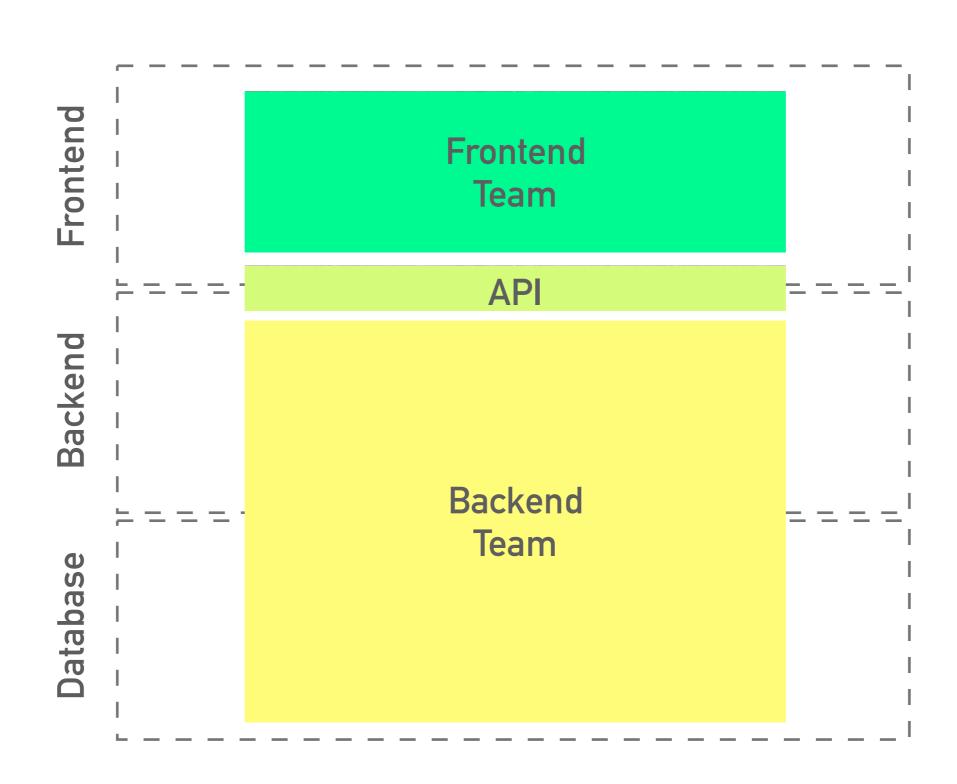
## OVERVIEW

Web Development

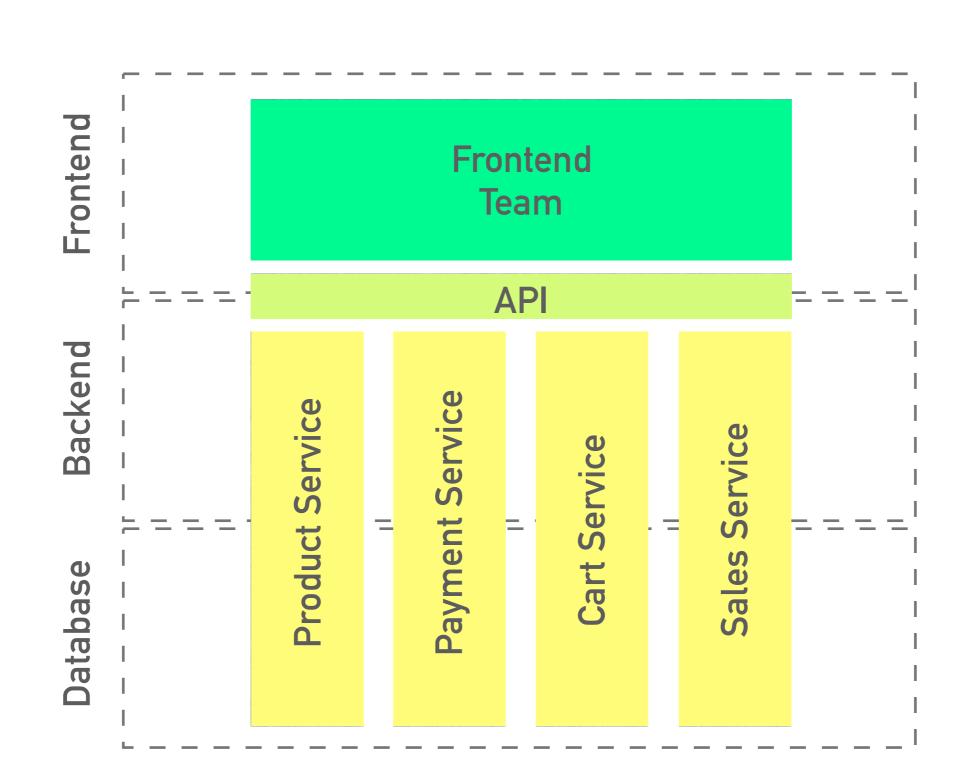
### MONOLITH



### FRONTEND & BACKEND



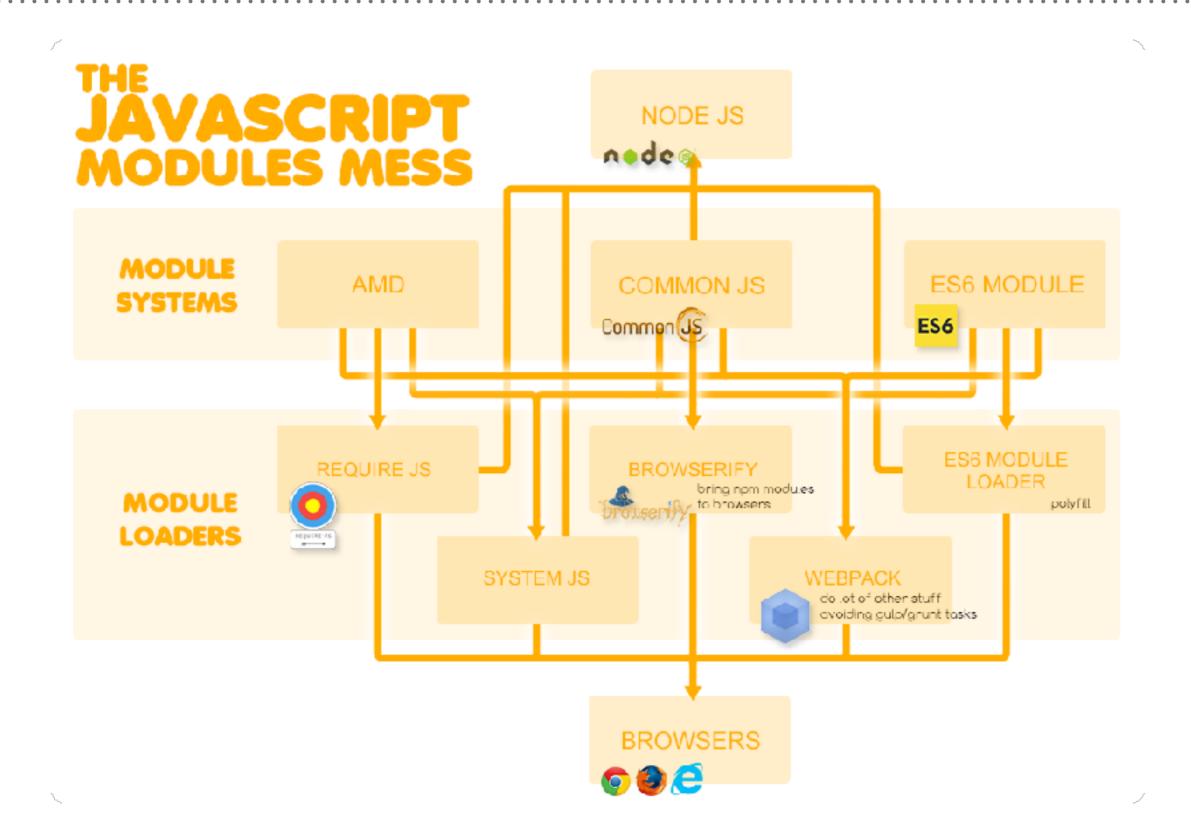
#### **MICROSERVICE**



## FRONT-END

one more overview...

#### **JS MODULES**

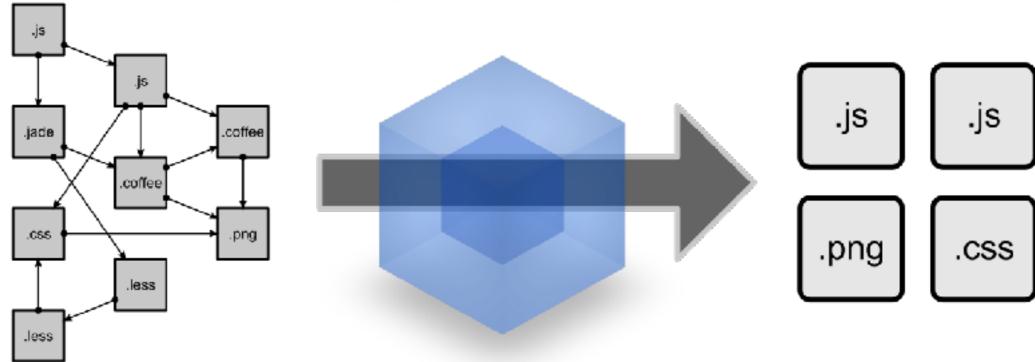


#### **BUNDLERS**









modules with dependencies

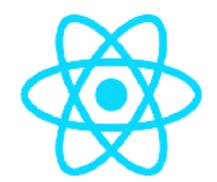
webpack MODULE BUNDLER

static assets

#### COMPONENTS







React





#### FRONTEND DEVELOPMENT

Organized
Modules, Components

Optimised
Tree Shaking, Minify,
Code Splitting,
Dynamic Module
Loader

Productive

Bundlers, Vendors Modules, CLI



### BUT IF...





the concept

ASSESS (1)

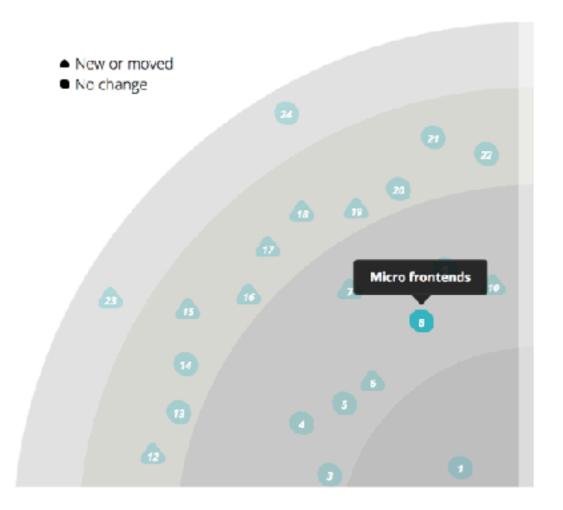
11. BeyondCorp New

12. Embedded mobile mocks New

# TECHNOLOGY RADAR Techniques Tools Q Search About the Radar Build your Radar Subscribe Techniques Tools Platforms Languages & Frameworks

The information in our interactive Radar is currently only available in English. To get information in your native language, please download the PDF here.

ADOPT (2)
1. Lightweight Architecture Decision Records
TRIAL (2)
2. Applying product management to internal platforms
3. Architectural fitness function
4. Autonomous bubble pattern
5. Chaos Engineering
6. Domain-scoped events New
7. Hosted identity management as a service New
8. Micro frontends
9. Pipelines for infrastructure as code
10. Polycloud



Technology Radar (https://www.thoughtworks.com/radar/techniques)

### Micro Frontends

View project on GitHub

extending the microservice idea to frontend development

Techniques, strategies and recipes for building a modern web app with multiple teams using different JavaScript frameworks.

#### // What are Micro Frontends?

The term **Micro Frontends** first came up in ThoughtWorks Technology Radar at the end of 2016. It extends the concepts of micro services to the frontend world. The current trend is to build a feature-rich and powerful browser application, aka single page app, which sits on top of a micro service architecture. Over time the frontend layer, often developed by a separate team, grows and gets more difficult to maintain. That's what we call a **Frontend Monolith**.

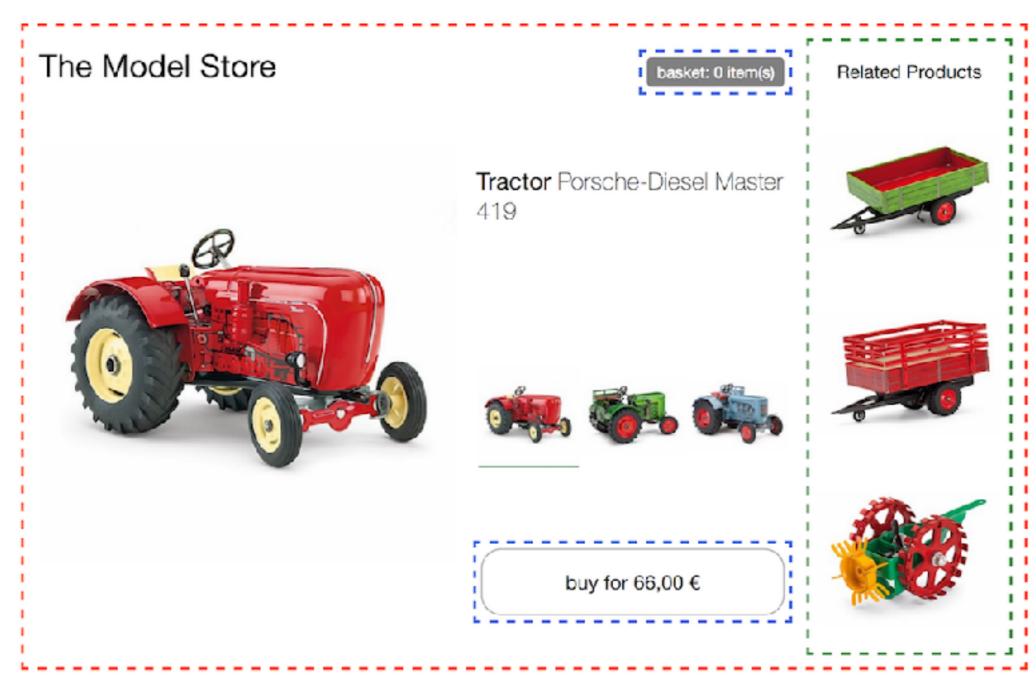
The idea behind Micro Frontends is to think about a website or web app as a composition of features which are owned by independent teams. Each team has a distinct area of business or mission it cares about and specialises in. A team is cross functional and develops its features end-to-end, from database to user interface.

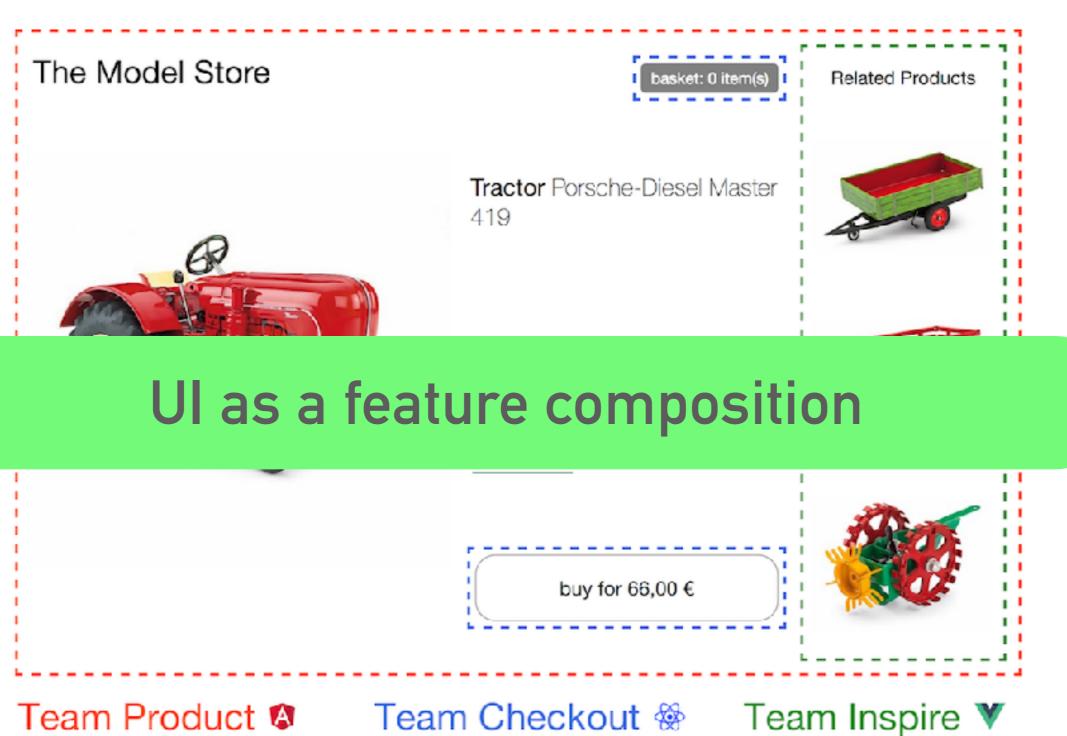
Michael Geers (<a href="https://micro-frontends.org/">https://micro-frontends.org/</a>)

66

[...]think about a website or web app as a composition of features which are owned by independent teams.

-Michael Geers

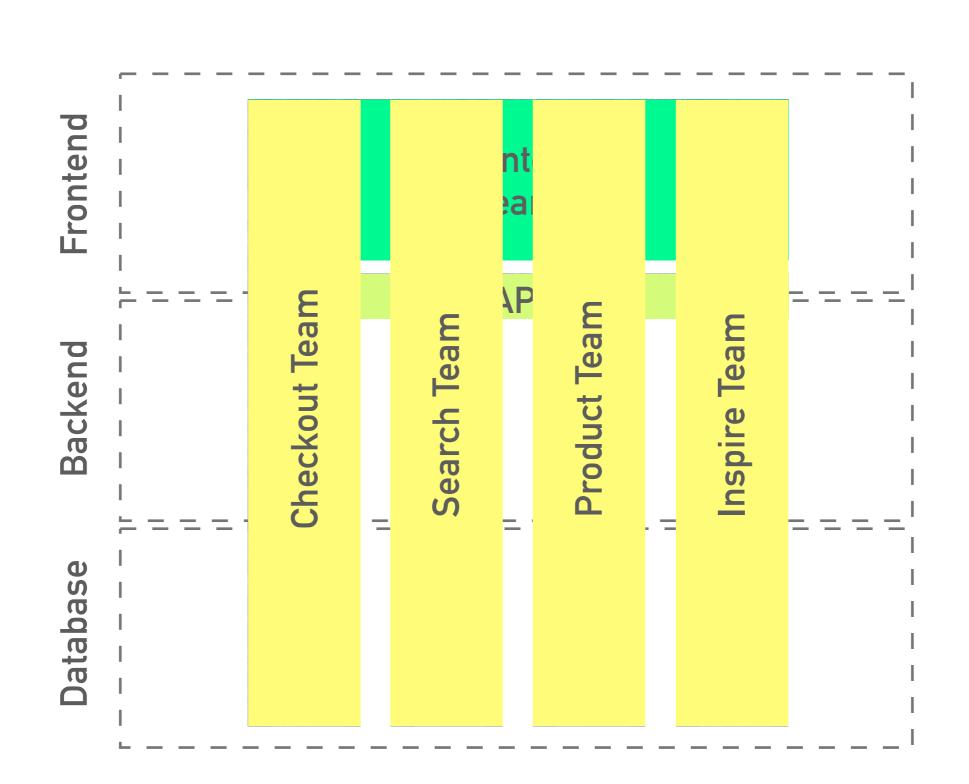


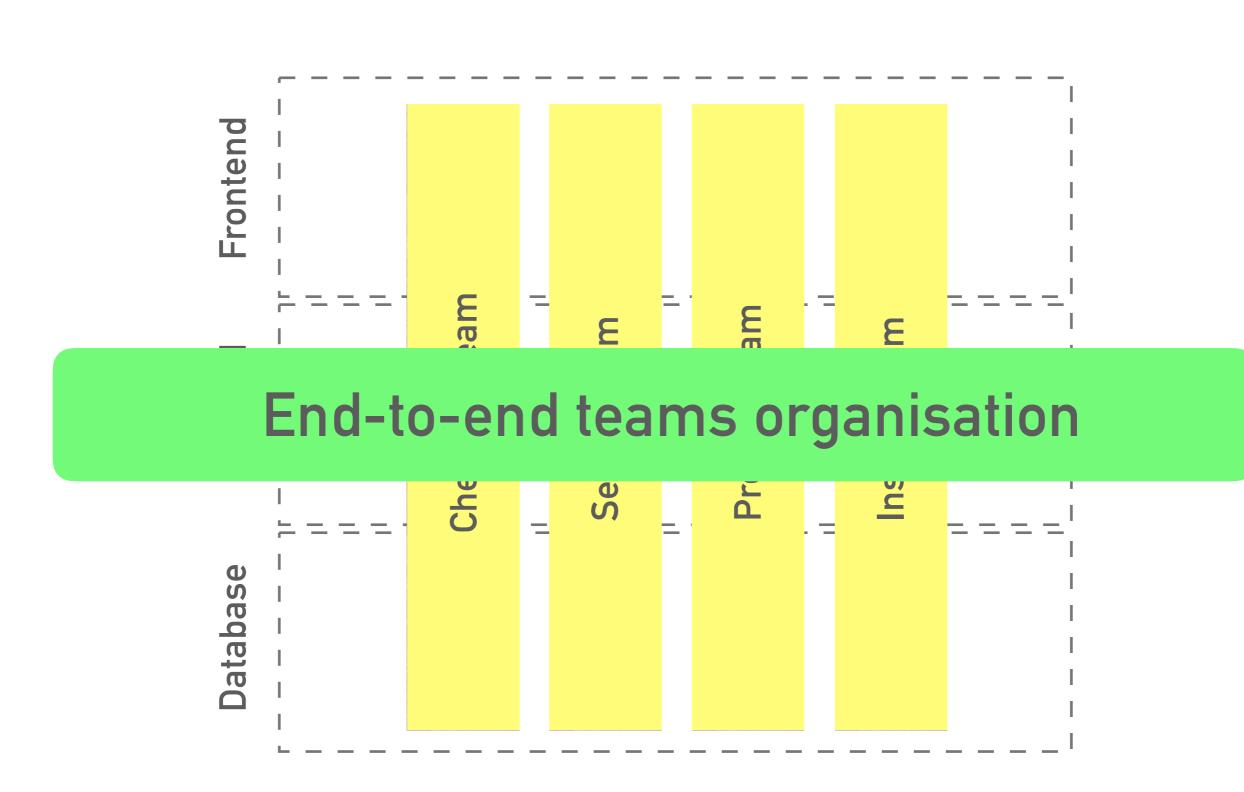


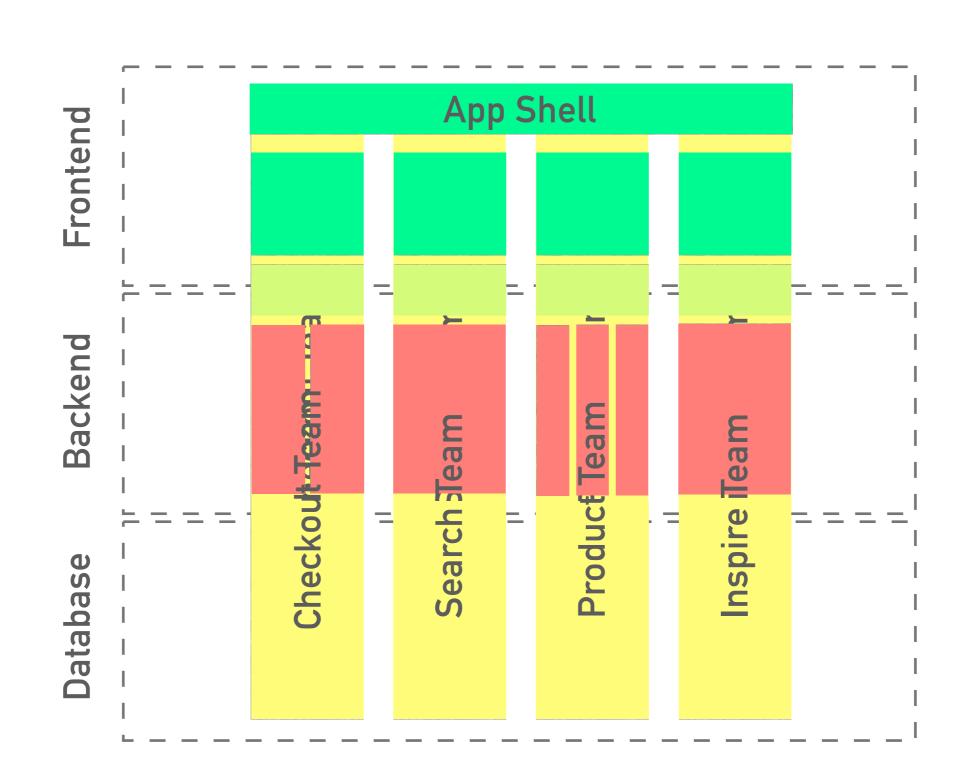
66

Each team has a distinct area of business or mission it cares about and specialises in. A team is cross functional and develops its features end-to-end[...].

-Michael Geers







**Independent Deploy** 

**Reduced Scope** 

Separate Teams

**Scalability** 

Reusability

Code Isolation

Shared libs

**Optimised Bundle** 

Difficult UX

**Complex Architecture** 



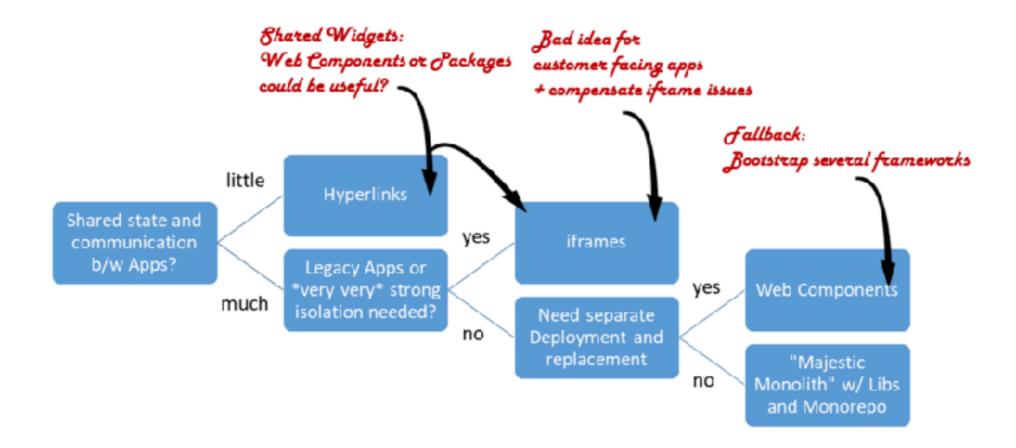
## APPROACHES

which way?

23. Dezember 2017 Angular, Angular And Architecture

#### A Software Architect's Approach Towards Using Angular (And SPAs In General) For Microservices Aka Microfrontends

TLDR: To choose a strategy for implementing micro frontends with SPA, you need to know your architectural goals, prioritize them and evaluate them against the options available. This article does this for some common goals and presents a matrix which reflects the results of the evaluation. To provide some orientation, you also might find this decision tree useful:



A software architect's approach towards using Angular (and SPAs in general) for microservices aka microfrontends

#### ARCHITECTURAL CANDIDATES

Dynamic MFE Loading

**IFrames** 

**Plugins** 

**Web Components** 

Multiple SPA

MFE Page

Hyperlink

Code Level Integration

**Packages** 

Monorepo

#### ARCHITECTURAL GOALS

**Optimisation** 

Optimised bundle

Shared libs

Tree Shaking

**Isolation** 

**Runtime Isolation** 

Separate development

Separate deployment

Flexible

Support Different Frameworks

Multiple MFE on page

Prevent version conflicts

Single Page Shell

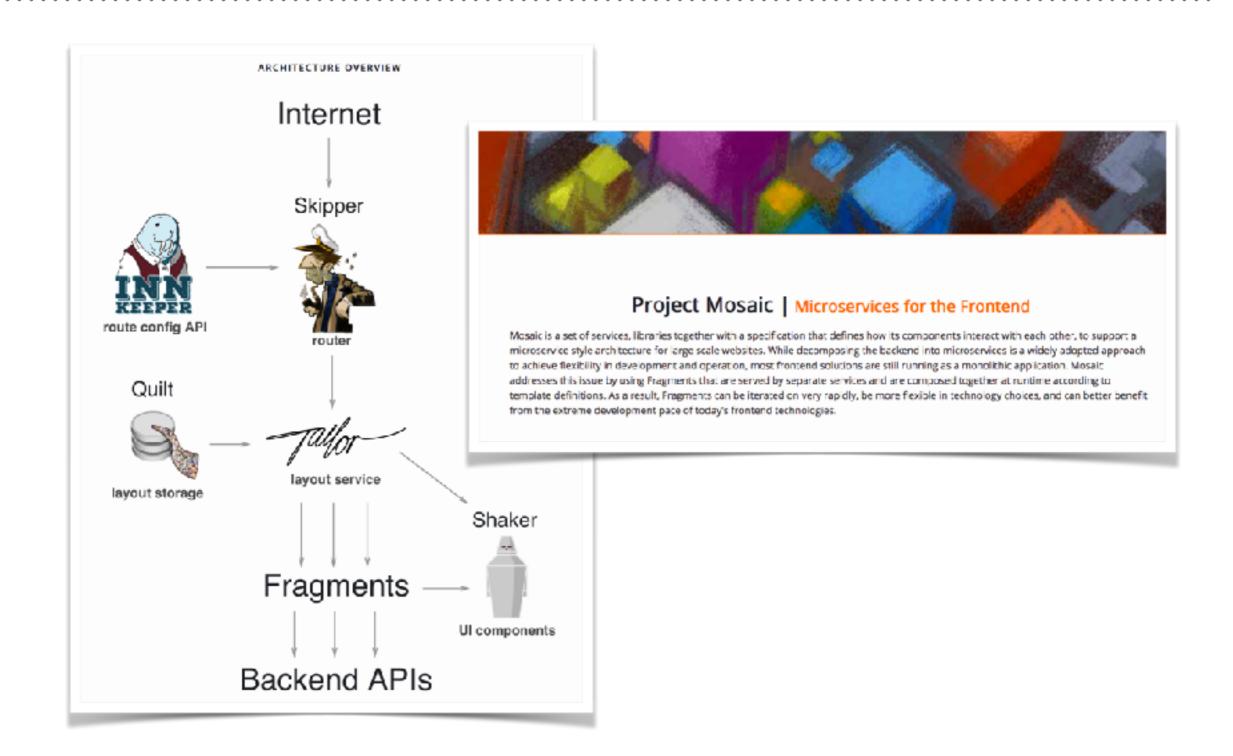
#### **EVALUATION**

**Optimisation Packages** Monorepo Multiple SPA **Plugins** Web Components Hyperlink **IFrames** Flexible **Isolation** 

## USE CASES

who is using?

#### ZALANDO PROJECT MOSAIC

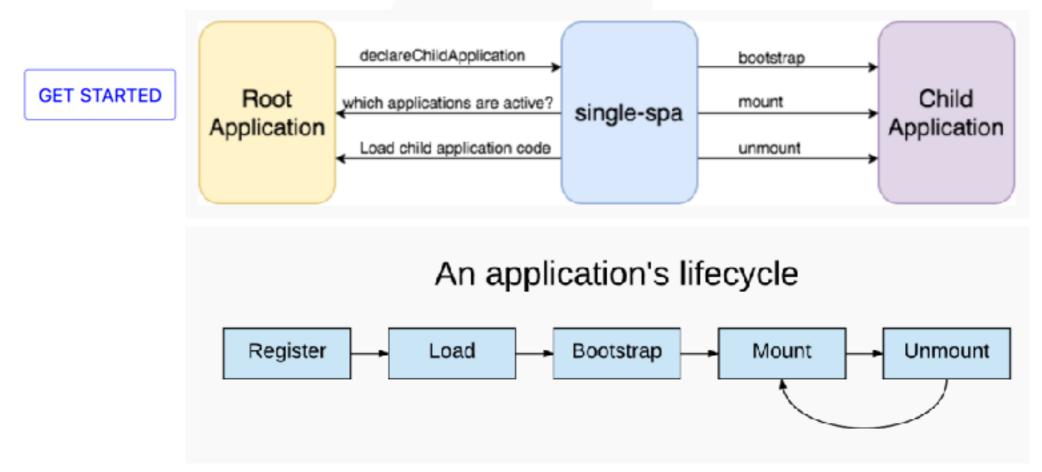


Zalando Project Mosaic (https://www.mosaic9.org/)

#### SINGLE-SPA

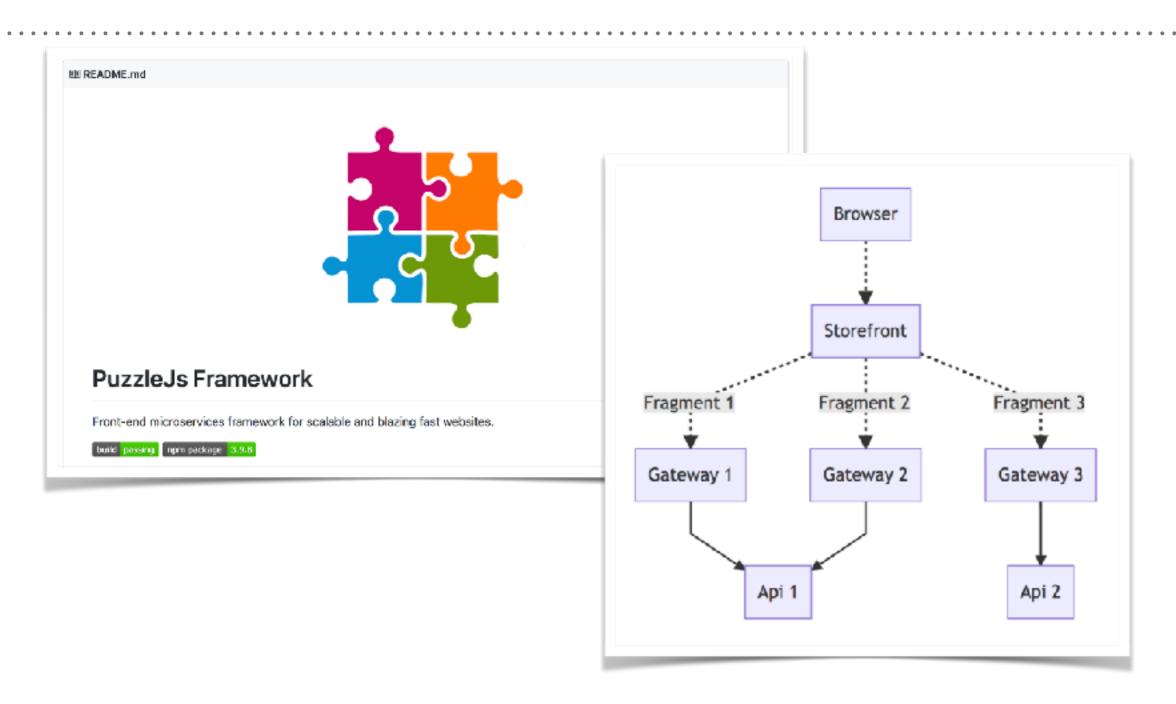
# single-spa

a javascript framework for front-end microservices



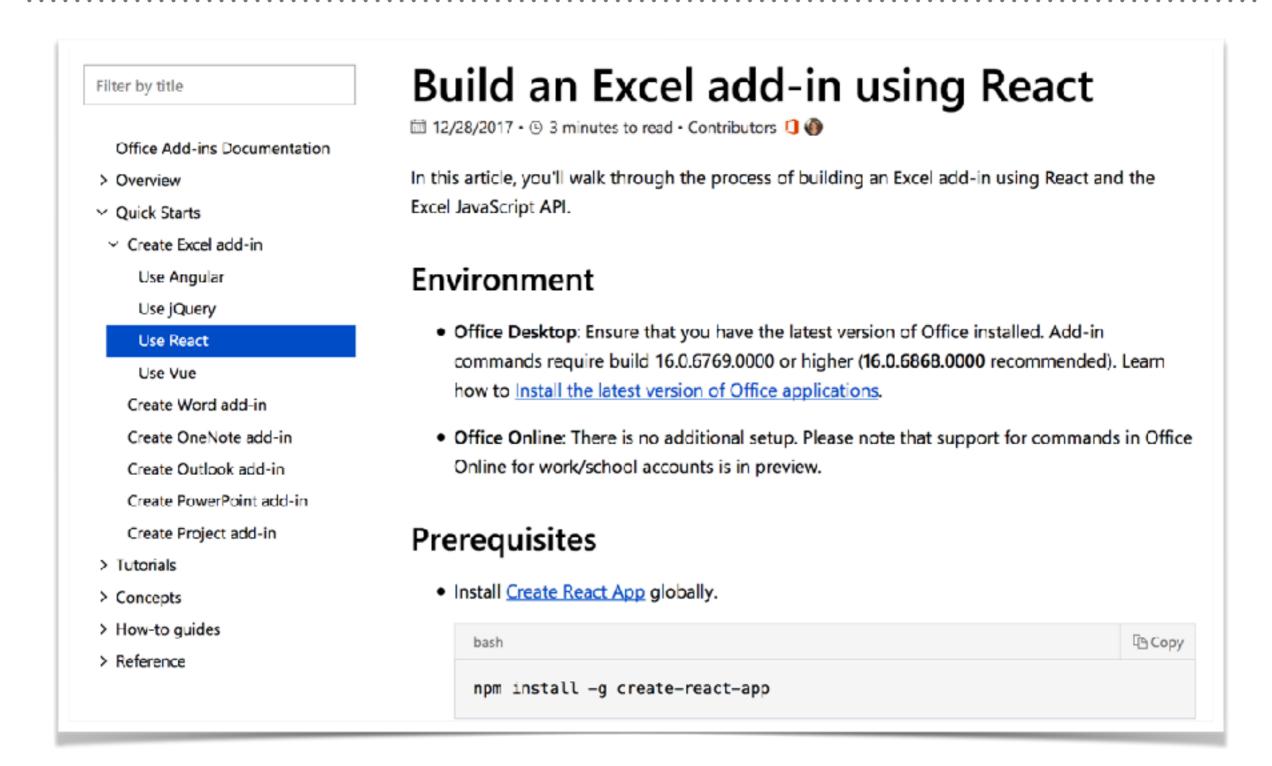
single-spa (<a href="https://single-spa.js.org/">https://single-spa.js.org/</a>)

#### **PUZZLEJS**



PuzzleJs (https://github.com/puzzle-js/PuzzleJs)

#### MICROSOFT OFFICE ADDINS



Microsoft Office Add-ins (https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/office/dev/add-ins/)

66

No silver bullet.

## QUESTIONS?

#### REFERENCES

#### **About Microfrontend**

ThoughtWorks Technology Radar (<a href="https://www.thoughtworks.com/radar/techniques/micro-frontends">https://www.thoughtworks.com/radar/techniques/micro-frontends</a>)

Michael Geers (<a href="https://micro-frontends.org/">https://micro-frontends.org/</a>)

Elisabeth Engel slides (<a href="https://slides.com/elisabethengel/micro-frontends/">https://slides.com/elisabethengel/micro-frontends/</a>)

Collection of Microfrontend posts (<a href="https://micro-frontends.zeef.com/elisabeth.engel?ref=elisabeth.engel&share=ee53d51a914b4951ae5c94ece97642fc">https://micro-frontends.zeef.com/elisabeth.engel?ref=elisabeth.engel&share=ee53d51a914b4951ae5c94ece97642fc</a>)

Software Architects approach for Microfrontend (<a href="http://www.softwarearchitekt.at/post/2017/12/28/a-software-architect-s-approach-towards-using-angular-and-spas-in-general-for-microservices-aka-microfrontends.aspx">http://www.softwarearchitekt.at/post/2017/12/28/a-software-architect-s-approach-towards-using-angular-and-spas-in-general-for-microservices-aka-microfrontends.aspx</a>)

Microsoft Office Add-ins (https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/office/dev/add-ins/)

#### **Trials**

https://medium.com/@ rchaves /building-microfrontends-part-i-creating-small-apps-710d709b48b7

https://hackernoon.com/front-end-microservices-with-web-components-597759313393

https://medium.com/onfido-tech/micro-frontends-at-onfido-the-component-chimera-32212214408e

https://www.softwarearchitekt.at/post/2018/08/19/angular-react-vue-js-and-co-peacefully-united-thanks-to-micro-apps-and-web-components.aspx

#### Frameworks

Zalando Project Mosaic (<a href="https://www.mosaic9.org/">https://www.mosaic9.org/</a>)

PuzzleJs (<a href="https://github.com/puzzle-js/PuzzleJs">https://github.com/puzzle-js/PuzzleJs</a>)

single-spa (https://single-spa.js.org/)