

# Diogo Cruz

## Curriculum Vitae

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Portugal

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### General Education

- 2020-2025 **Physics PhD (Quantum Computing)**, *Instituto Superior Técnico (IST)*, Portugal.  
Developed quantum algorithms to solve nonlinear partial differential equations; quantum error correction; and tackle problems for near-future quantum devices.
- 2025 **Visiting Scholar**, *UC Berkeley*, USA.
- 2024 **Visiting Student**, *MIT*, USA.
- 2019-2020 **Graduate Research Assistant**, *Instituto de Telecomunicações*, Portugal.
- 2014-2019 **Integrated Master Degree (MSc) in Engineering Physics (MEFT)**, *Instituto Superior Técnico*, Lisboa.  
Bachelor's and Master's GPA of 18.4 and 18.1/20, resp.; **one of the top students in the course**.  
○ **Academic Excellence Diploma** in 2014/2015 and 2015/2016;  
○ **Academic Merit Diploma** in 2016/2017 and 2018/2019;  
○ **1<sup>st</sup> Honorable Mention of "Academic Excellence in MEFT"** 2016/2017.
- 2018 **Erasmus at École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)**, Switzerland.

### AI Safety

- 2025 **Algoverse AI Safety Fellowship**, *Mentor*.  
Mentoring 2 ongoing projects, each aiming for a workshop paper, totaling 6 mentees:  
1. How long contexts lead LLM agents to have different capability and safety behaviors;  
2. Operationalizing situational awareness in LLM agents, and building a benchmark for it.
- 2025 **SPAR Fall 2025 - AI Safety Research Program**, *Mentor*.  
Mentoring 3 ongoing projects, each aiming for a workshop paper, totaling 10 mentees:  
1. Developing methods to measure how LLM agents gradually abandon or modify their original goals during extended tasks over long interactions;  
2. Investigating how LLM agents behave when their tools fail or become unreliable, and whether this triggers deception, reward hacking, or unauthorized actions;  
3. Testing whether fine-tuning models on political text causes emergent misalignment.
- 2025 **Introduction to AI Evaluations**, *Invited Speaker*, EAGxSãoPaulo, Brazil.
- 2025 **CHAI Internship**, Berkeley.  
Developed methods to train more robust and performant probes when the amount of labeled samples is limited (as is the case for hard-to-classify or superhuman tasks). Preparing conference paper.
- 2025 **UK AISI bounty programme**, *Contractor*.  
Implemented better scaffolding to study agents solving complex tasks.
- 2024-2025 **Catalyze AI Safety Incubation Program**, *Phases 1 & 2*, London.  
Explored evaluation approaches for autonomous AI agents.
- 2024-2025 **SPAR Spring 2025: Prompt Attacks in Unlearning Methods Project**, *Mentor*.  
3 mentees, resulted in COLM SoLaR Workshop paper, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2506.10236>.
- 2024-2025 **AI Safety Camp 10: Multi-turn Jailbreaks Project**, *Research Lead*.  
5 mentees, resulted in COLM SoLaR Workshop paper, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2508.07646>.
- 2024 **Research Engineers Club**, *Safe AI London*.  
Replicated WMDP benchmark paper.
- 2024 **Pivotal Research Fellowship**, *Pivotal*.  
Resulted in TMLR paper. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2505.21552>.

- 2024 **AI Safety Fundamentals: Governance course**, *Participant & Facilitator*, Bluedot Impact.
- 2023, 2024 **AI Safety Fundamentals: Alignment course**, *Participant & Facilitator*, Bluedot Impact.
- 2024 **AI Safety, Ethics, and Society**, *Facilitator*, CAIS.
- 2023 **ML Safety Scholar Programs**, *CAIS*.
- 2023 **AI Safety Hub Labs**, *Team Leader*, Oxford.  
Neurips SoLaR Workshop paper, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2311.04046>.
- 2017 **Learning from Data**, *Caltech*, virtual.
- 2017 **CS231n: Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition**, *Stanford*, virtual.

## Teaching

- 2022-2023 **Techniques of Mathematical Physics**, *Physics Engineering*, IST.
- 2022-2023 **Quantum Mechanics**, *Aerospace, Naval, Mechanical Engineering*, IST.
- 2017-2018 **Electromagnetism and Optics**, *Aerospace, Naval Engineering*, IST.

## Selected Publications

See [Google Scholar](#) for more.

### AI Safety

- 2023 **Reinforcement Learning Fine-tuning of Language Models is Biased Towards More Extractable Features**, Cruz, D. et al, arXiv: 2311.04046, 2023.
- 2024 **Understanding the learned look-ahead behavior of chess neural networks**, Cruz, D., arXiv: 2505.21552, TMLR, 2024.
- 2025 **Prompt Attacks Reveal Superficial Knowledge Removal in Unlearning Methods**, Jang, Y. et al, arXiv: 2506.10236, 2025.
- 2025 **Multi-Turn Jailbreaks Are Simpler Than They Seem**, Yang, X. et al, arXiv: 2508.07646, 2025.

### Quantum Computing

- 2019 **Efficient quantum algorithms for GHZ and W states, and implementation on the IBM quantum computer**, Cruz, D. et al, Advanced Quantum Technologies 0 (0), 1900015, 2019.
- 2023 **Quantum Error Correction via Noise Guessing Decoding**, Cruz, D.; Monteiro, F. A.; Coutinho, B. C., IEEE Access, vol. 11, pp. 119446-119461, 2023.
- 2023 **Superresolution of Green's functions on noisy quantum computers**, Cruz, D.; Magano, D., Phys. Rev. A 108, 012618, 2023.
- 2023 **A Living Review of Quantum Computing for Plasma Physics**, Amaro, O.; Cruz, D., arXiv: 2302.00001, 2023.

## Selected Awards

- 2022 **\$3000 1<sup>st</sup> Prize in Classiq Coding Competition's Hamiltonian Exponentiation Challenge**.
- 2022 **Winner of Hackathon QCHACK 2022 (QuTech Challenge)**, Stanford, United States.
- 2021 **Winner of Hackathon iQuHACK 2021 (D-Wave Challenge)**, MIT, United States.
- 2019 **Grant from Gulbenkian Program "New Talents in Quantum Technologies"**.
- 2018 **2<sup>nd</sup> place for "IBM Q Best Paper Award" (DOI: 10.1002/qute.201900015.)**.
- 2013-2014 **Astronomy Olympiad**.
  - **1<sup>st</sup> place** at the national level;
  - **Honorable Mention** in the IOAA in 2014 (international) - best result ever for Portugal.
- 2013-2014 **Physics Olympiad**.
  - **Honorable Mention (Top 10)** at the national level;
  - **Honorable Mention** in the XLV IPhO in 2014, in Kazakhstan (international).