

Characterizing Organ Donation Awareness from Social Media

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Agenda

1) Transplant of Human Organs;

2) Related Works

I. Organ Transplantation

II. Organ Donation

3) Social Media and Organ Donation

I. Awareness Signature

II. Geographical Variations

III. Organ-Aware Users

4) Limitations and Future Works

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Organ Transplantation

SUCCESSFUL HOMOTRANSPLANTATION OF THE HUMAN KIDNEY BETWEEN IDENTICAL TWINS

John P. Merrill, M.D., Joseph E. Murray, M.D., J. Hartwell Harrison, M.D.

and

Warren R. Guild, M.D., Boston

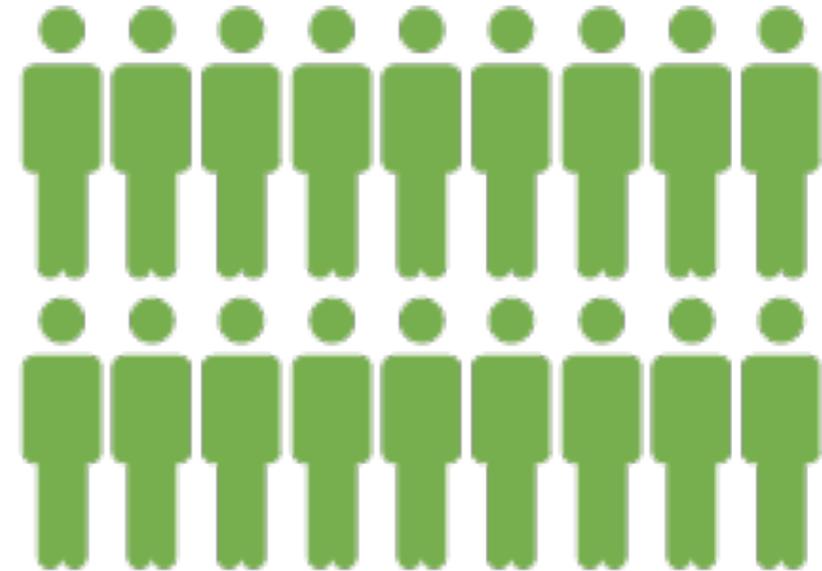
This report documents the successful transplantation of a human kidney from one identical twin to another. The function of the homograft remains excellent 12

- *A patient whose illness had begun with edema and hypertension was found to have suffered extreme atrophy of both kidneys. Because of the*

Organ Shortage Crisis



Organ Shortage Crisis

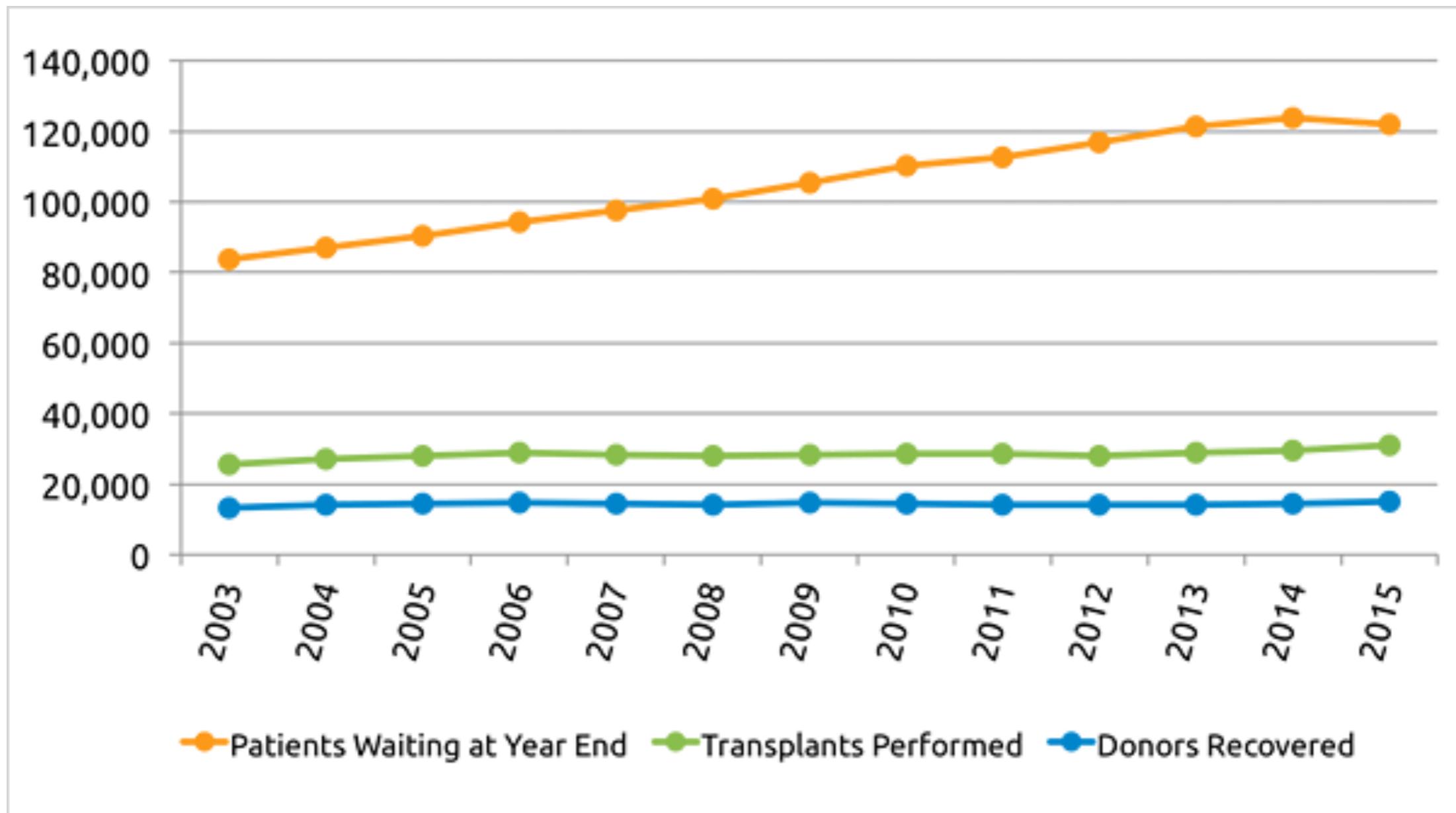


Every **ten minutes**, someone is added to the national transplant waiting list [1].

On average, 22 people die each day while waiting for a transplant [1].

OPTN Web Site. <http://optn.transplant.hrsa.gov>

Organ Shortage Crisis



OPTN Web Site. <http://optn.transplant.hrsa.gov>

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Previous Works

EXPERT REVIEW OF GASTROENTEROLOGY & HEPATOLOGY, 2016
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1586/17474124.2016.1149061>



REVIEW

Extended criteria donors in liver transplantation Part I: reviewing the impact of determining factors

Balázs Nemes^a, György Gámán^b, Wojciech G. Polak ^c, Fanni Gelley^d, Takanobu Hara^e, Shinichiro Ono^e, Zhassulan Baimakhanov^e, Laszlo Piros^b and Susumu Eguchi^e

^aDepartment of Organ Transplantation, Faculty of Medicine, Institute of Surgery, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary; ^bClinic of Transplantation and Surgery, Semmelweis University, Budapest, Hungary; ^cDepartment of Surgery, Division of Hepatopancreatobiliary and Transplant Surgery, Erasmus MC, University Medical Center Rotterdam, Rotterdam, The Netherlands; ^dDepartment of Internal medicine and Gastroenterology, Polyclinic of Hospitallers Brothers of St. John of God, Budapest, Hungary; ^eDepartment of Surgery, Nagasaki University Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences, Nagasaki, Japan

ABSTRACT

The use of extended criteria donors (ECD) in liver transplantation has been increasing over the past two decades. This article reviews the impact of various factors on the outcome of ECD liver transplantation.

ARTICLE HISTORY

Received 14 January 2016; accepted 20 April 2016

Previous Works

Soc. Netw. Anal. Min. (2013) 3:457–473

DOI 10.1007/s13278-012-0089-1

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Understanding organ transplantation in the USA using geographical social networks

**Srividhya Venugopal · Evan Stoner ·
Martin Cadeiras · Ronaldo Menezes**

Previous Works

American Journal of Transplantation 2015; 15: 541–546
Wiley Periodicals Inc.

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and the American Society of Transplant Surgeons

doi: 10.1111/ajt.12981

Brief Communication

The Impact of Proposed Changes in Liver Allocation Policy on Cold Ischemia Times and Organ Transportation Costs

D. A. DuBay^{1,*}, P. A. MacLennan¹, R. D. Reed¹,
M. Fouad², M. Martin², C. B. Meeks³, G. Taylor³,
M. L. Kilgore⁴, M. Tankersley⁵, S. H. Gray¹,
J. A. White¹, D. E. Eckhoff¹ and J. E. Locke¹

¹Department of Surgery-Transplantation, University of

Abbreviations: ANOVA, analysis of variance; BMI, body mass index; DRI, donor risk index; HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma; LSAM, liver simulation allocation model; MELD, Model for End-Stage Liver Disease; OPO, organ procurement organization; UAB, University of Alabama Birmingham; UNOS, United Network for Organ Sharing

Previous Works

ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTION

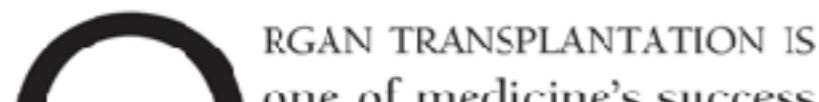
Factors Influencing Families' Consent for Donation of Solid Organs for Transplantation

Laura A. Siminoff, PhD

Nahida Gordon, PhD

Joan Hewlett, PhD

Robert M. Arnold, MD

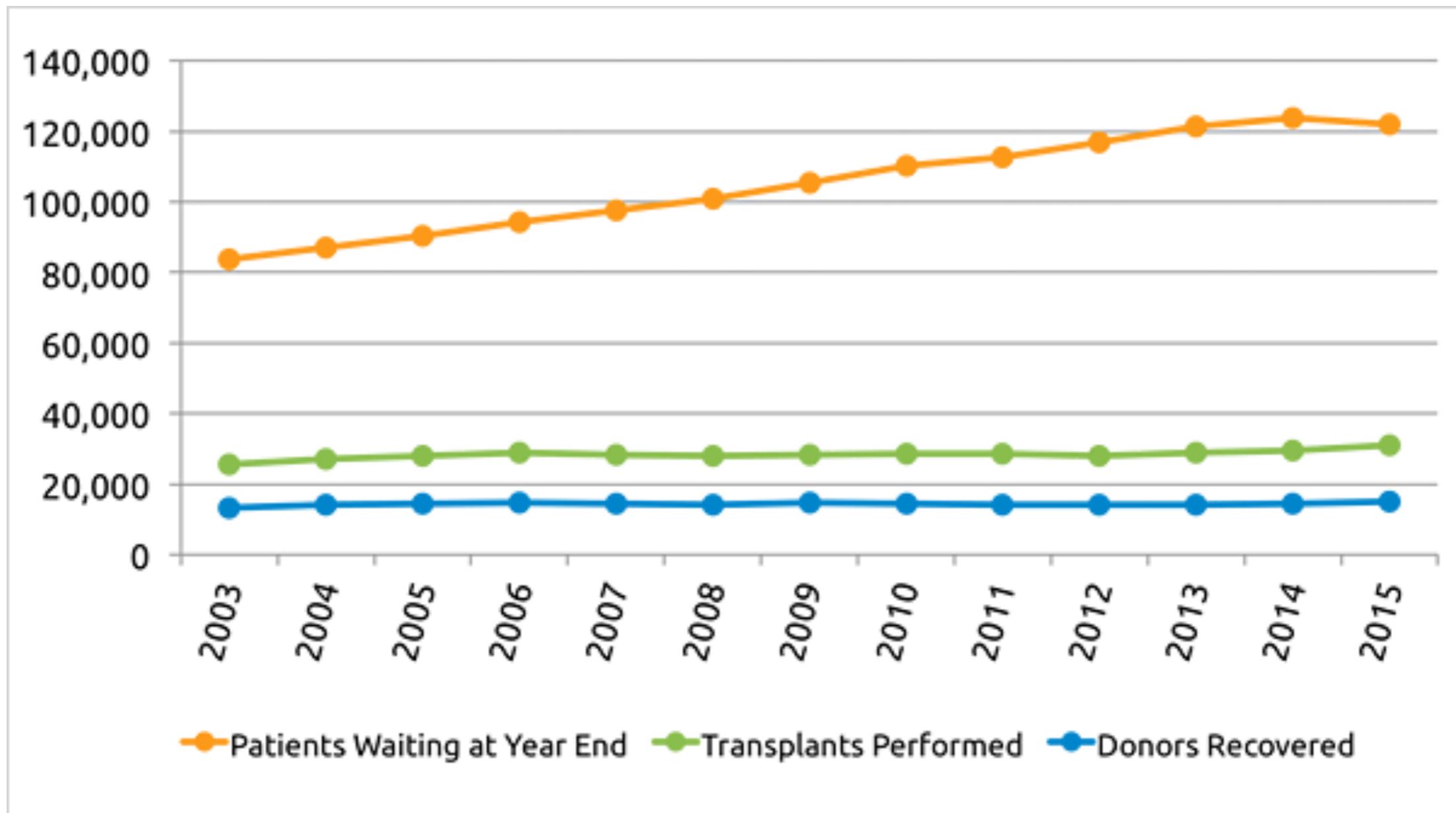


Context Transplantation has become the therapy of choice for patients with organ failure. However, the low rate of consent by families of donor-eligible patients is a major limiting factor in the success of organ transplantation.

Objective To explore factors associated with the decision to donate among families of potential solid organ donors.

Design and Setting Data collection via chart reviews, telephone interviews with health care practitioners (HCPs) or organ procurement organization (OPO) staff, and

Organ Shortage Crisis



OPTN Web Site. <http://optn.transplant.hrsa.gov>

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Previous Works

Clin Transplant 2013; 27: E320–E326 DOI: 10.1111/ctr.12122

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Clinical Transplantation

Identifying potential kidney donors using social networking web sites

Chang A, Anderson EE, Turner HT, Shoham D, Hou SH, Grams M.
Identifying potential kidney donors using social networking web sites.

Abstract: Social networking sites like Facebook may be a powerful tool

Alexander Chang^a, Emily E. Anderson^b, Hang T. Turner^c, David Shoham^d, Susan H. Hou^e and Morgan Grams^a

Previous Works

Social Science & Medicine xxx (2016) 1–9



Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](#)

Social Science & Medicine

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/socscimed



Cultural carrying capacity: Organ donation advocacy, discursive framing, and social media engagement

Christopher A. Bail

Department of Sociology, Duke University, USA

Previous Works

American Journal of Transplantation 2013; 13: 2059–2065
Wiley Periodicals Inc.

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and the American Society of Transplant Surgeons

doi: 10.1111/ajt.12312

Social Media and Organ Donor Registration: The Facebook Effect

A. M. Cameron^{1,*}, A. B. Massie^{1,2},
C. E. Alexander³, B. Stewart⁴,
R. A. Montgomery¹, N. R. Benavides⁵,
G. D. Fleming⁶ and D. L. Segev^{1,2}

Introduction

Currently, the need for organs vastly outpaces the available supply, with over 100 000 Americans waiting on an organ transplant waitlist (1). Further, the waitlist is probably an

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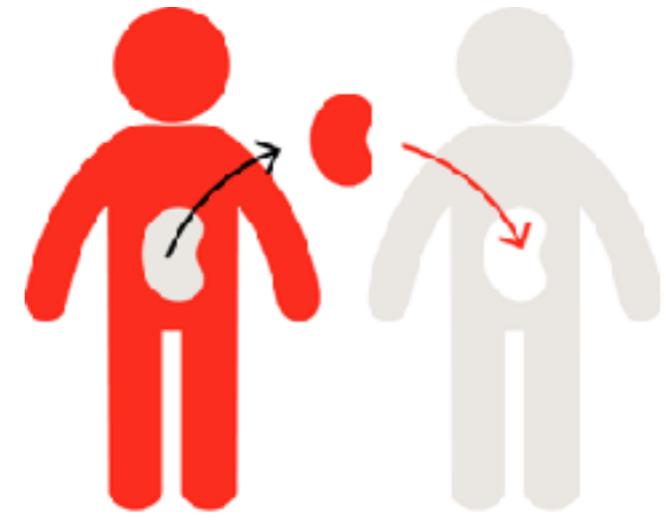
II. Awareness Signature

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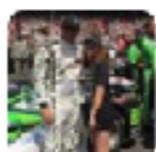
4) Limitations and Future Works

Research Question



*What is the extent in which **online social activities** on Twitter is associated with aspects of **organ donation**?*

Tweets Advocating Donation



Lauren Stewart

@LaurenStewart9

Follow



You can register your donation decision in honor of Bryan here: driven2savelives.org.

From the bottom of my heart, thank you!

Thank You!

Thank you for your decision to Donate life through organ, eye and tissue donation.
Should you ever decide to update your information or to remove yourself from the DonorLife system, you may do so by visiting [Facebook](#) [Web](#) or [click here](#). Please note that you can now log on to [givingcenter.org](#) by entering key identifying information provided during registration.
After you have made a decision to Donate Life, you will then receive a confirmation email containing all of your important details.

[Share Your Story](#)

me. @Bubbaarmyproud

@LaurenStewart9 got it done. Thank you for providing a place for us to sign up.

RETWEETS
14

LIKES
82



5:25 PM - 17 Apr 2017



14

82

Tweets Communicating Transplant



[Follow](#)

Its transplant day !!! Grandma just left for her kidney please see the gofundme account to help with transplant costs anything helps ❤️🙏



RETWEETS LIKES
4 8



7:49 AM - 18 Apr 2017

Diverse Tweets on Organ Donation



Jim Jones @jbubbag · Apr 4

Replies to @Driven2Save

Because I received a **Liver** from a 22 yr old man gone to soon and words will never be enough to express my gratitude to my unknown **donor**.

1

1

8



Charl JFT96 Hennessy @charlhennessy1 · Mar 26

Replies to @charlhennessy1

Even within her own grief, Violet's mum had her kidneys & **pancreas** donated to help other children who desperately need organ **donation** ❤️

1

2

7



Ryan J. A. Hoover @RyanJAHoover · 1 Nov 2012

Organ **donation** lecture in nursing class today @RochesterCTC - who knew you could donate part of an **intestine**???

1

2

1

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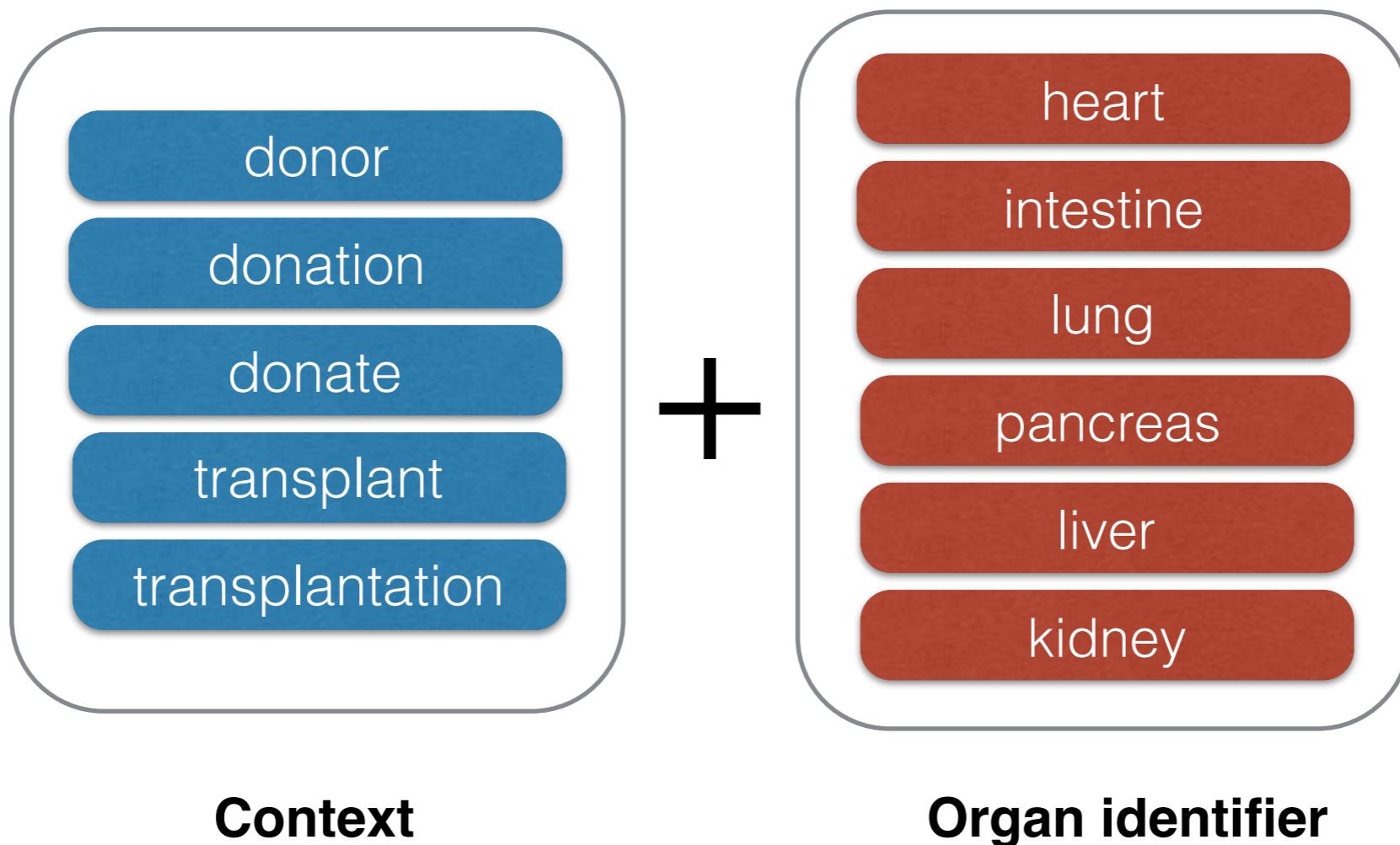
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Data

Gauging Indicators of Organ Donation



Inferring Locations from Self-Reported Information

Diego Pinheiro

@diegompin

Ph.D. Student in Computer Science at
Florida Institute of Technology



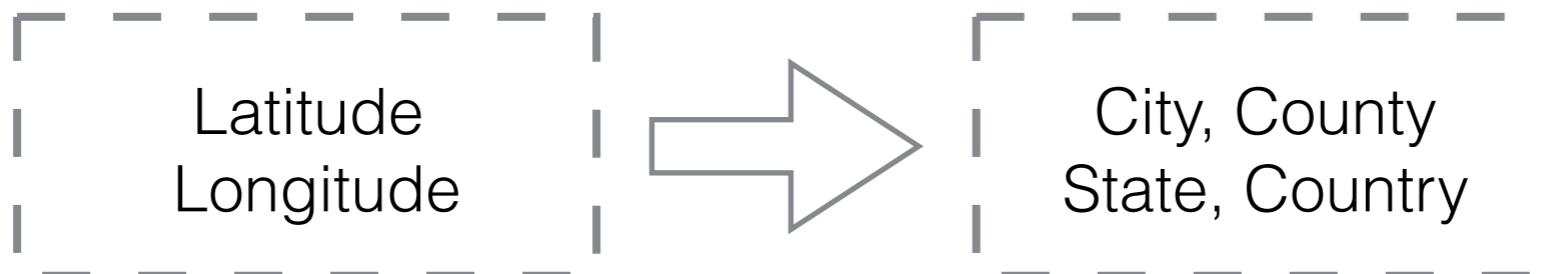
Palm Bay, FL



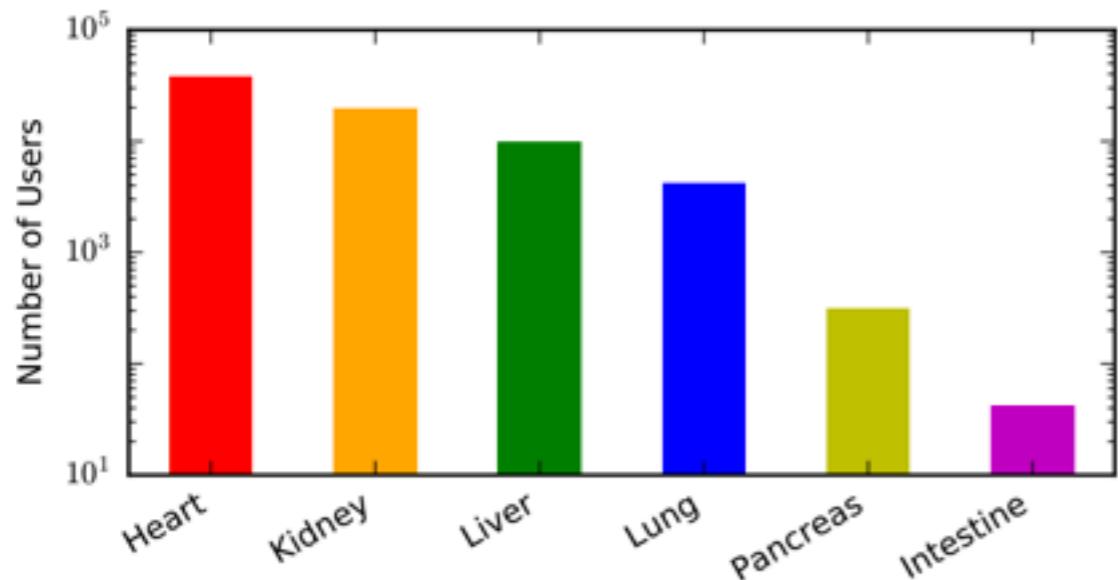
Joined August 2009



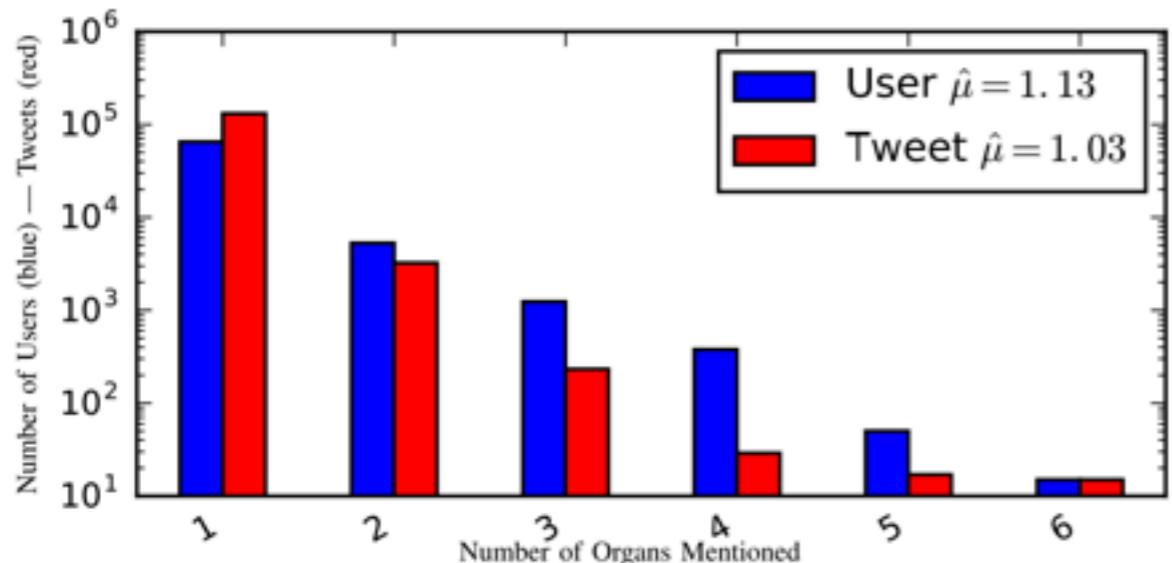
OpenStreetMap



Descriptive Statistics



(a) Number of Twitter users per organ



(b) Number of organs mentioned per user (blue) and per tweet (red)

TABLE I. STATISTICS OF THE DATASET USED IN THIS PAPER. THE DATASET CONTAINS COLLECTED TWEETS FROM USERS REGARDING ORGAN DONATION.

Statistic	Value
Start Data Collection	Apr 22 th 2015
Finish Data Collection	May 11 th 2016
Number of Days	385
Tweets collected	134,986
Number of Users	71,947
Avg. Tweets / Day	350
Avg. Tweets / User	1.88
Organs mentioned / Tweet	1.03
Organs mentioned / User	1.13

*134,986 out of 975,021 tweets could be identified as from USA users.

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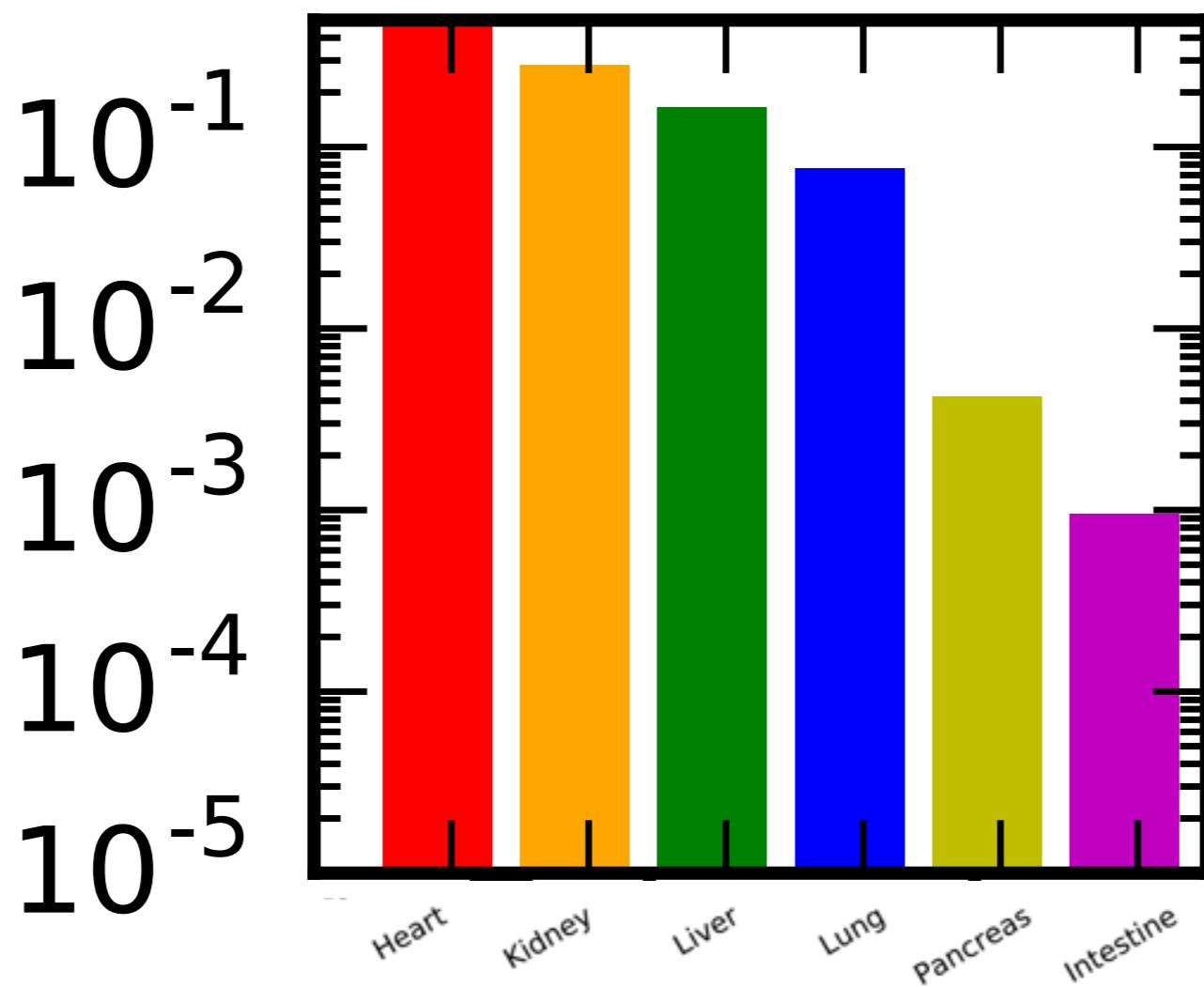
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IV. Organ-Aware Users

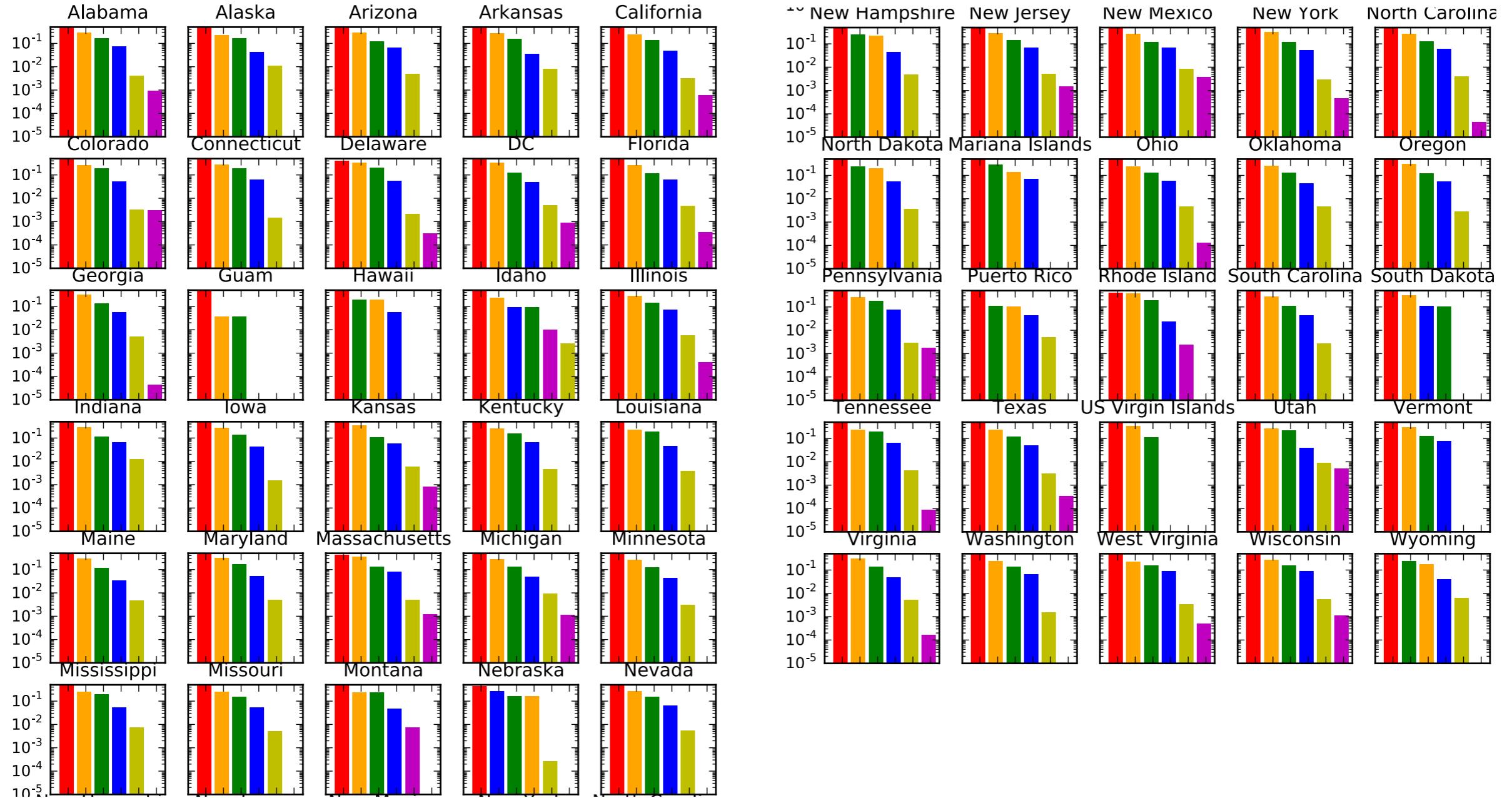
4) Limitations and Future Works

Awareness Signature

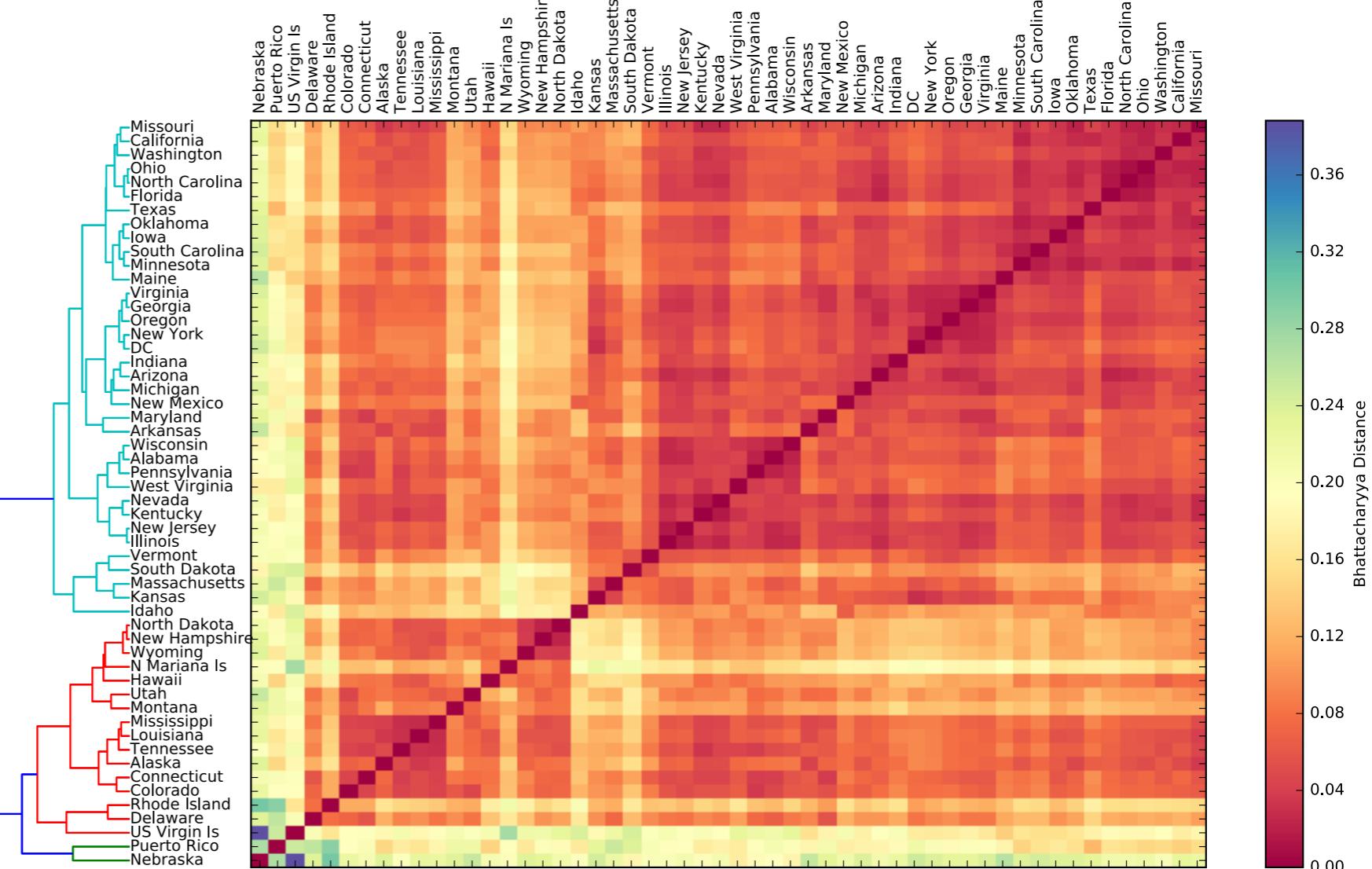
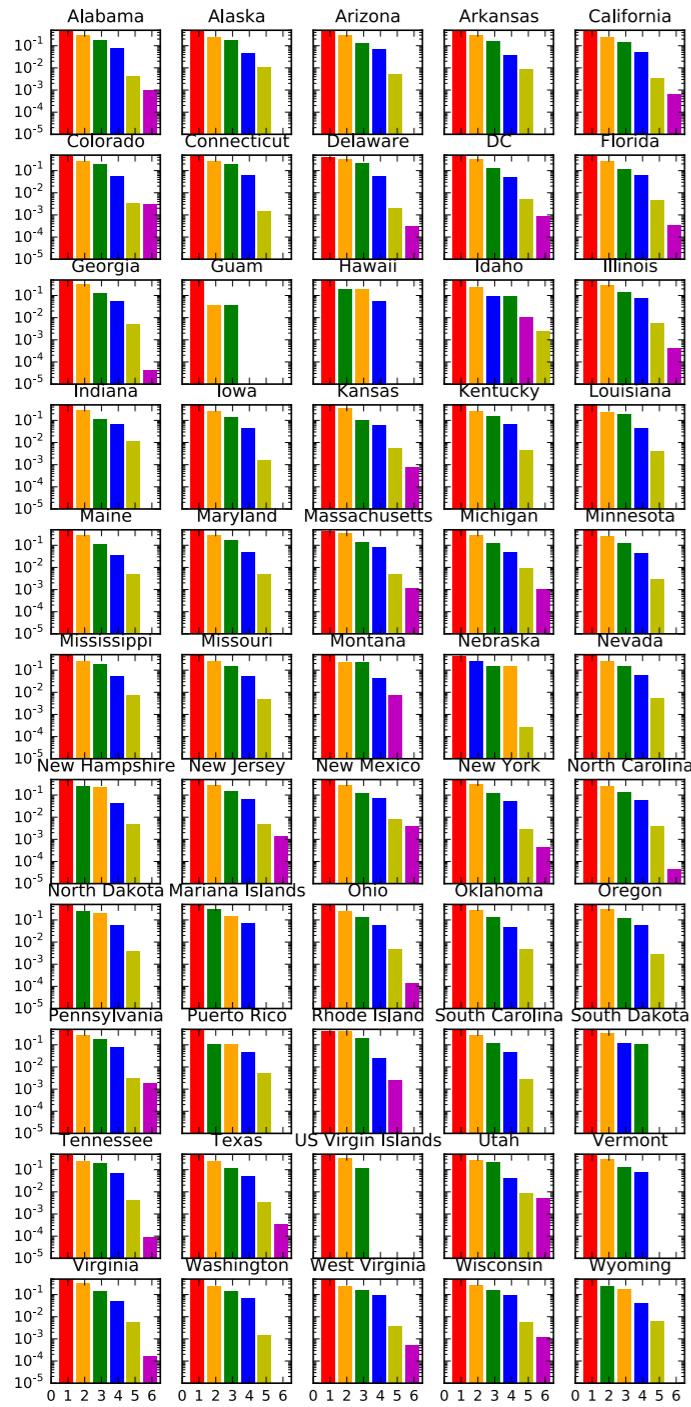
Alabama



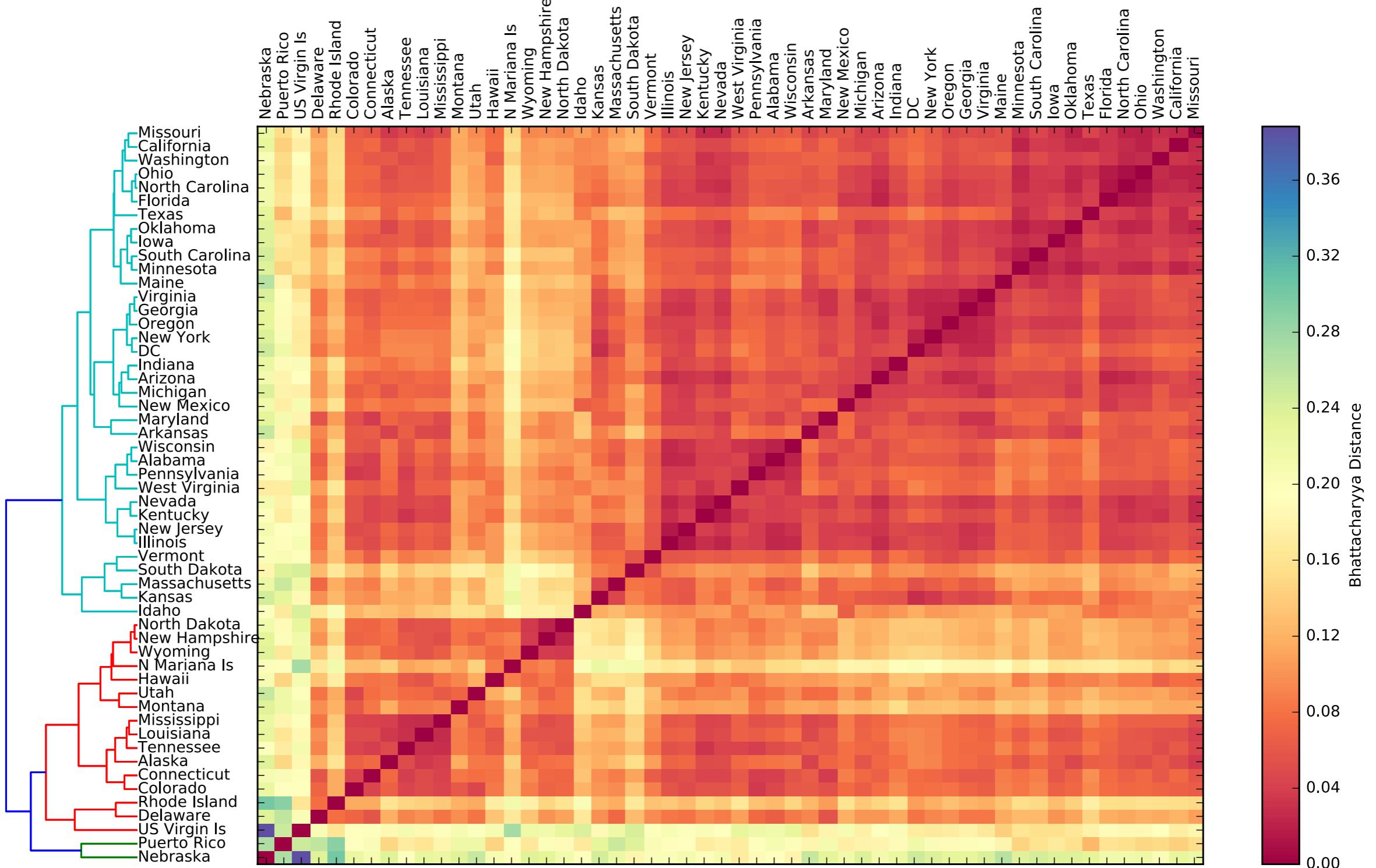
Awareness Signature



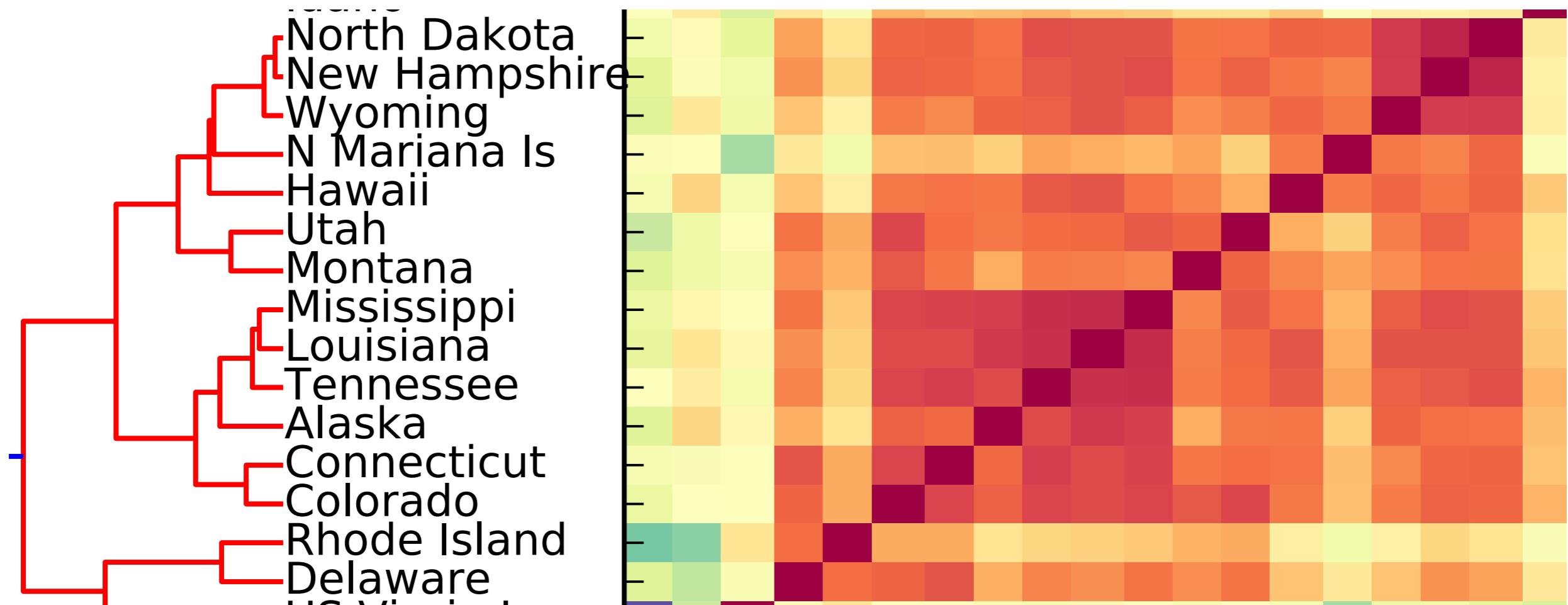
Awareness Signature



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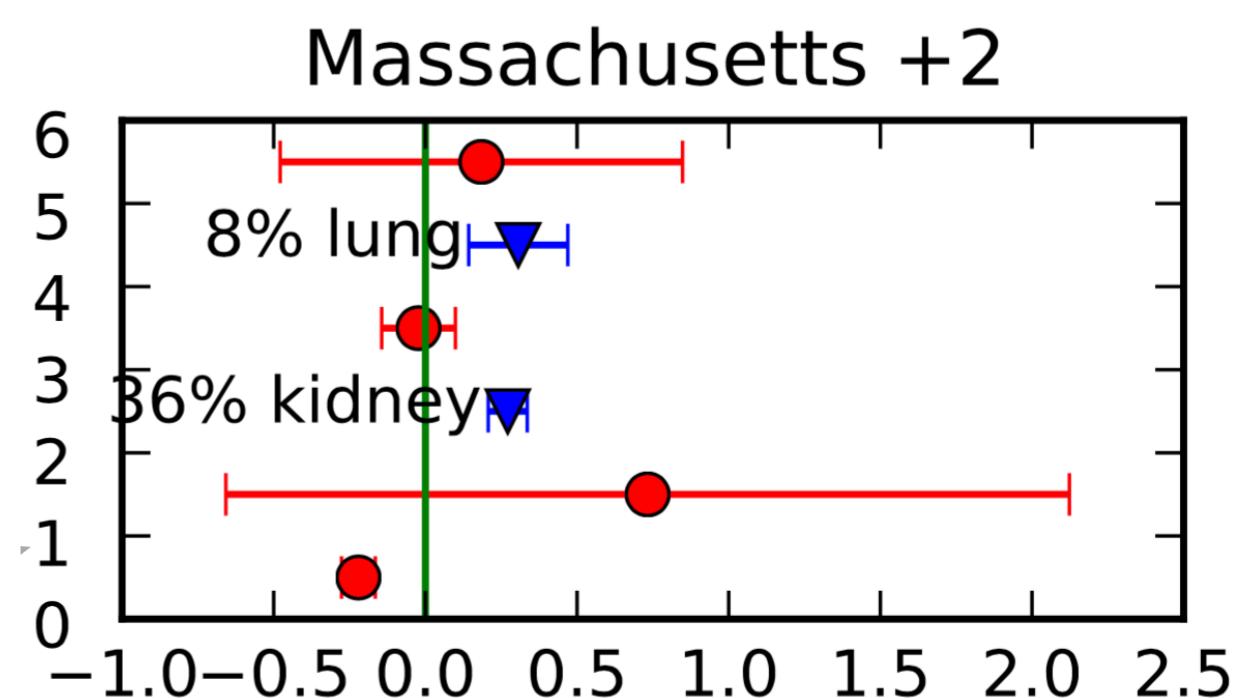
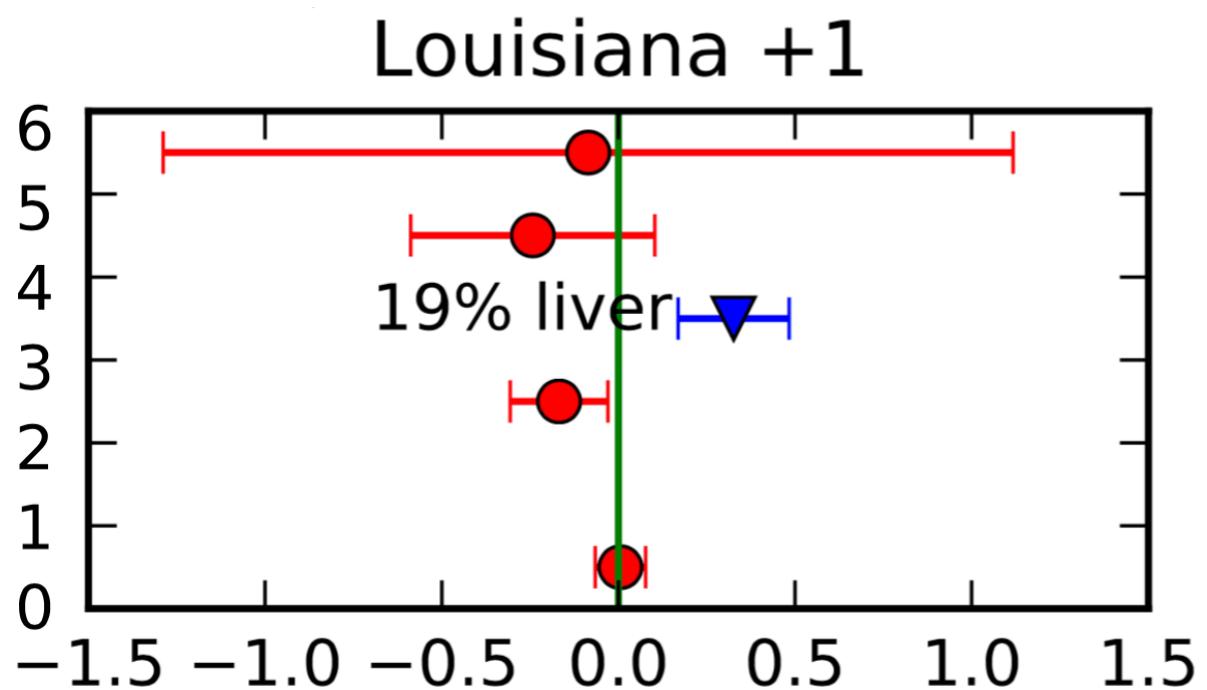
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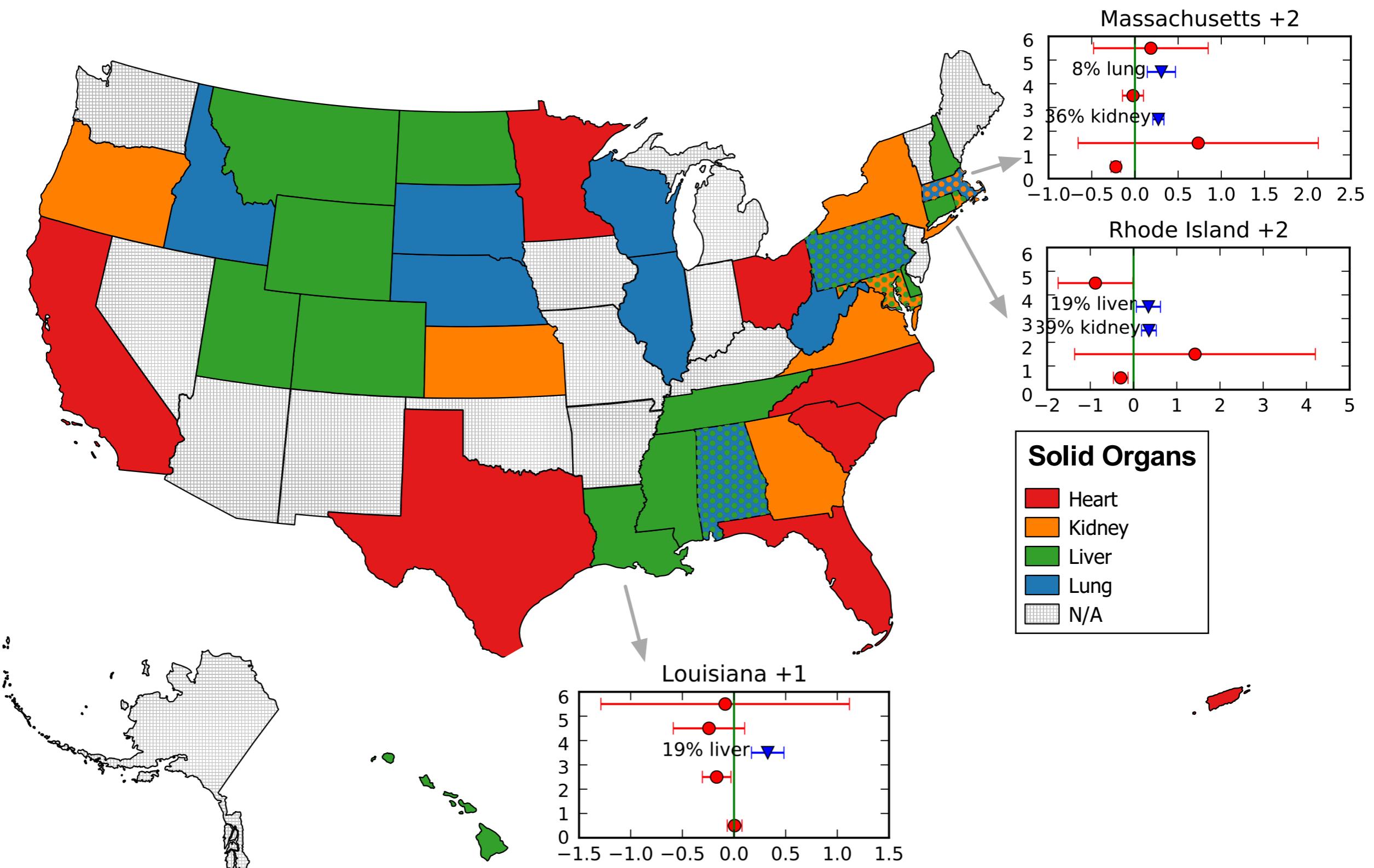
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Geographical Variations

$$RR_{ir} = \frac{\rho_{ir}}{\rho_{in}}$$



Geographical Variations



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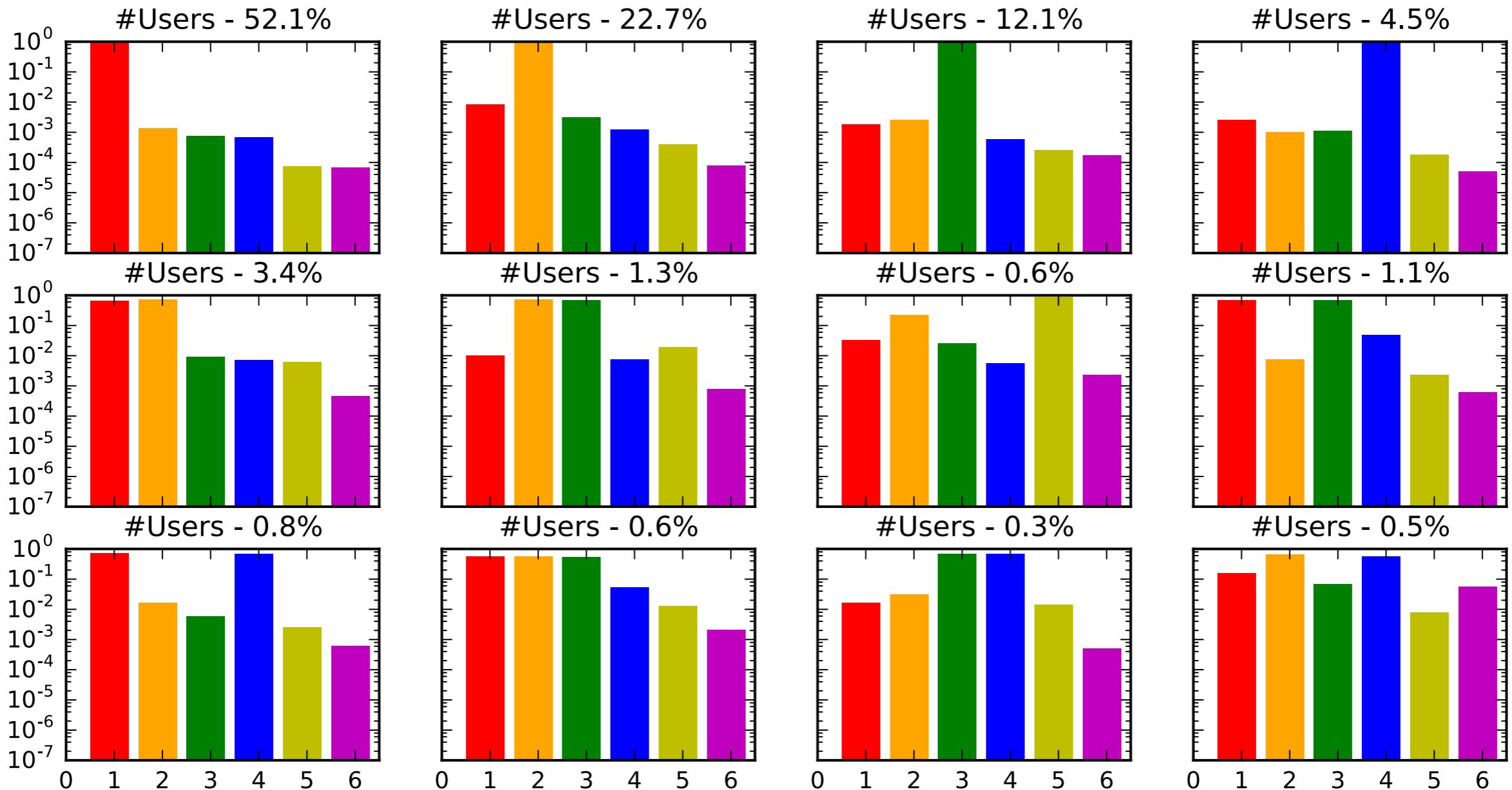
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Limitations and Future Works

1. Demographic Bias on Twitter;
2. Improve Data Collection;
3. Infer Demographics;
4. Multilevel Approach;
5. Real-Time Monitoring.

Acknowledgments



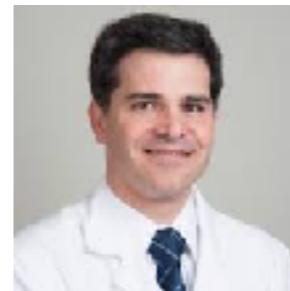
Science Without Borders program (CAPES, Brazil) for financial support under grant 0624/14-4.



OneLegacy Foundation for Support

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