



Control

$R_y(u)$

$M_{\text{Macro}} = R_y(u)$

Control
 $S(s_1, s_2, s_3)$
Calculus

$T(0, y, 0)$

$M_{\text{Macro}} =$
 $M_{\text{Macro}}(T(0, y, 0))$

And 1
 $S(s_1, s_2, s_3)$
Torus

$T(t_1, q_2, l_3)$

And 2
 $S(s_1, s_2, s_3)$
Torus

$T(t_1, t_2, l_3)$

And 3
 $S(s_1, s_2, s_3)$
Torus

$T(t_1, t_2, l_3)$

$M_{\text{Macro}} =$
 $M_{\text{Macro}}(T(0, y, 0))$

$T(0, y, 0)$

$T(0, y, 0)$

$T(0, y, 0)$

$T(0, y, 0)$

$M_{\text{Macro}} =$
 $M_{\text{Macro}}(T(t_1, q_2, l_3))$

$R(\beta_1)$

$S(s_1, s_2, s_3)$

Surface

$M_{\text{Macro}} =$
 $M_{\text{Macro}}(T(t_1, t_2, l_3))$

$R(\beta_2)$

$S(s_1, s_2, s_3)$

Surface

$M_{\text{Macro}} =$
 $M_{\text{Macro}}(T(t_1, t_2, l_3))$

$R(\beta_3)$

$S(s_1, s_2, s_3)$

Surface

x8

x8

x8