The CIM Cmdlets



Jeff Hicks
AUTHOR ~ TEACHER ~ SENSEI
@jeffhicks https://jdhitsolutions.com/blog



CIM?

Common Information Model

Based on industry develop standards and protocols

WMI is Microsoft's implementation

Was a great idea 20 years ago...

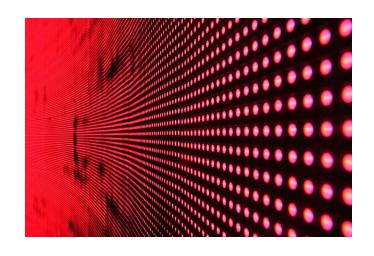




WMI cmdlets rely on legacy protocols

Not firewall friendly

Rely on proprietary Microsoft code



Microsoft now embracing open standards Use of WSMan for remoting

- Full SSH support on the horizon

Implementing CIM based standards

- Support for non-Microsoft platforms



CIM Cmdlets

Query the same WMI information

Uses PowerShell remoting (WSMan)

Firewall friendly



WMI vs CIM Commands

WMI

CIM

```
Get-Wmiobject -Class
win32_service -Filter
"name='winrm'" -ComputerName srv1
```

Get-WmiObject -list win32_bios

Get-WmiObject win32_process
-filter "name='notepad.exe'" |
Invoke-WmiMethod -name Terminate

```
Get-CimInstance -ClassName
win32_service -Filter
"name='winrm'" -ComputerName srv1
```

Get-CimClass win32_bios

Get-CimInstance win32_process
-filter "name='notepad.exe'" |
Invoke-CimMethod -Name Terminate



Limitations



Restricted by WSMan limitations

- CIM Session may provide solution

CIM cmdlets lack direct support for alternate credentials

- Requires a CIM Session

Requires PowerShell 3.0

- CIM cmdlets can be configured to support legacy (i.e. DCOM) systems



Demo



Remote systems management with CIM and PowerShell



Summary



CIM Cmdlets are the future for remote management

- Firewall friendly
- Cross-platform support
- No proprietary Microsoft "stuff"

Replace WMI commands with the CIM cmdlets

Create your own tools based on CIM cmdlets and WMI classes

