

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	iii
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. OBJECTIVES	1
1.2. ELECTRICITY PYLONS	2
1.3. STRUCTURE	3
2. DESIGN OF LATTICE TOWERS	5
2.1. GENERAL PRINCIPLES	5
2.2. DESIGN LOADS	6
2.3. RESISTANCE VERIFICATION	7
2.3.1. IMPLEMENTATION NOTES	7
2.4. STABILITY VERIFICATION	7
2.4.1. EFFECTIVE SLENDERNESS FACTOR - K	7
2.4.1.1. Implementation notes – Leg members	8
2.4.1.2. Implementation notes – Diagonal bracing members	9
2.4.1.3. Implementation notes – Horizontal bracing members	10
2.4.2. BUCKLING LENGTH	10
2.5. CONNECTION DESIGN	14
3. GENETIC ALGORITHM	15
3.1. OVERVIEW	15
3.2. FUNDAMENTAL ELEMENTS OF A GENETIC ALGORITHM	16
3.2.1. INDIVIDUAL	16
3.2.2. INITIAL POPULATION	17
3.2.3. FITNESS FUNCTION	18
3.2.4. SELECTION FUNCTION	19
3.2.4.1. Roulette wheel	19
3.2.4.2. Tournament selection	20
3.2.5. GENETIC OPERATORS	20

3.2.5.1. Crossover	20
3.2.5.2. Mutation	21
3.2.6. TERMINATION CRITERIA	21
4. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION	23
4.1. SUMMARY	23
4.2. PROGRAM FLOW	23
4.3. BASE GENETIC CODE	25
4.4. INITIAL POPULATION	29
4.5. EVALUATE FUNCTION	30
4.6. REPAIR FUNCTION	33
4.7. SELECTION FUNCTION	35
4.8. GENETIC OPERATORS	35
4.8.1. CROSSOVER	35
4.8.2. GAUSSIAN MUTATION	36
5. CASE STUDY	39
5.1. BASE MODEL	39
5.2. PROGRAM SETUP	41
5.2.1. TEST RUNS AND CALIBRATION	42
5.3. RESULTS	44
5.3.1. POSTPROCESSING	44
5.3.2. ANALYSIS	46
5.4. CONCLUDING REMARKS	47
5.3.2. FUTURE WORK	47
REFERENCES	49

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig.1.1 – Power lines designed to withstand snow, Iceland.....	2
Fig.1.2 – Test bench – India.....	3
Fig.2.1 – Steel poles.....	6
Fig.2.2 – Lattice tower	6
Fig.2.3 – EC3-3-1 table G.1 from annex G	8
Fig.2.4 – EC3-3-1 table G.2 from annex G	9
Fig.2.5 – EC3-3-1 table G.3 from annex G	10
Fig.2.6 – EC3-3-1 Figure H.1 from annex H	11
Fig.2.7 – Increased number of horizontal divisions.....	11
Fig.2.8 – EC3-3-1 Figure H.3 from annex H	12
Fig.2.9 – EC3-3-1 Figure H.4 from annex H	13
Fig.3.1 – Flow of standard GA.....	15
Fig.3.2 – Chromosome structure and values	16
Fig.3.3 – Basic bit string chromosome	17
Fig.3.4 – More complex chromosome datatype	17
Fig.3.5 – Random vs Seeded population	17
Fig.3.6 – Roulette wheel: A is better than G, therefore selected more often	19
Fig.3.7 – Tournament selection.....	20
Fig.3.8 – Double and single point crossover	21
Fig.4.1 – User interface	24
Fig.4.2 – Interaction between key modules.....	25
Fig.4.3 – Grasshopper.....	26
Fig.4.4 – Grasshopper and rhino model.....	27
Fig.4.5 – IAM: Different bracing conditions	31
Fig.4.6 – Tapered normal distribution	36
Fig.5.1 – Base model	39
Fig.5.2 – Arm nodes	40
Fig.5.3 – Mutation adjustment trial	43
Fig.5.4 – Ideal mutation probability reached	43
Fig.5.5 – Final search.....	43
Fig.5.6 – Plan view of the tower	44

Fig.5.7 – Critical quadrant, front and side planes.....	45
Fig.5.8 – Legs with secondary bracing added.....	45

TABLE LIST

Table 4.1 – DNA definition	28
Table 4.2 – Initial mutation implementation.....	29
Table 4.3 – Evaluate function call	30
Table 4.4 – IAM scan (leg scan excerpt).....	30
Table 4.5 – EC3 verification for leg members	32
Table 4.6 –Repair function excerpt	34
Table 4.7 – Tournament selection.....	35
Table 4.8 – Crossover function applied to the bar array	35
Table 4.9 – Gaussian mutation algorithm	37
Table 4.10 – Clamp function	37
Table 4.11 – Mutation function	37
Table 5.1 – Base model weight distribution	40
Table 5.2 – Load cases	41
Table 5.3 – Final structure weight distribution.....	46

