

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo mn --mac --topo linear,4,bw=15
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts:
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Adding switches:
s1 s2 s3 s4
*** Adding links:
(h1, s1) (h2, s2) (h3, s3) (h4, s4) (s2, s1) (s3, s2) (s4, s3)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 4 switches
s1 s2 s3 s4 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> net
h1 h1-eth0:s1-eth1
h2 h2-eth0:s2-eth1
h3 h3-eth0:s3-eth1
h4 h4-eth0:s4-eth1
s1 lo: s1-eth1:h1-eth0 s1-eth2:s2-eth2
s2 lo: s2-eth1:h2-eth0 s2-eth2:s1-eth2 s2-eth3:s3-eth2
s3 lo: s3-eth1:h3-eth0 s3-eth2:s2-eth3 s3-eth3:s4-eth2
s4 lo: s4-eth1:h4-eth0 s4-eth2:s3-eth3
```



Criação da topologia considerando o endereço map padronizado, larguras de banda bw de 15Mbps e o controlador sem ser especificado.

```
mininet> h1 ifconfig
h1-eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 10.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0 broadcast 10.255.255.255
       ether 00:00:00:00:00:01 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
mininet> h2 ifconfig
h2-eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 10.0.0.2 netmask 255.0.0.0 broadcast 10.255.255.255
       ether 00:00:00:00:00:02 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

3

Inspeção das informações da interfaces, endereços MAC, ip e portas através de linhas de comando.

```
mininet> h3 ifconfig
h3-eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 10.0.0.3 netmask 255.0.0.0 broadcast 10.255.255.255
       ether 00:00:00:00:00:03 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
mininet> h4 ifconfig
h4-eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 10.0.0.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 broadcast 10.255.255.255
       ether 00:00:00:00:04 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

B

Inspeção das informações da interfaces, endereços MAC, ip e portas através de linhas de comando.

```
mininet> net
h1 h1-eth0:s1-eth1
h2 h2-eth0:s2-eth1
h3 h3-eth0:s3-eth1
h4 h4-eth0:s4-eth1
s1 lo: s1-eth1:h1-eth0 s1-eth2:s2-eth2
s2 lo: s2-eth1:h2-eth0 s2-eth2:s1-eth2 s2-eth3:s3-eth2
s3 lo: s3-eth1:h3-eth0 s3-eth2:s2-eth3 s3-eth3:s4-eth2
s4 lo: s4-eth1:h4-eth0 s4-eth2:s3-eth3
mininet> nodes
available nodes are:
c0 h1 h2 h3 h4 s1 s2 s3 s4
mininet> net
h1 h1−eth0:s1−eth1
h2 h2-eth0:s2-eth1
h3 h3-eth0:s3-eth1
(h4 h4-eth0:s4-eth1
s1 lo: s1-eth1:h1-eth0 s1-eth2:s2-eth2
s2 lo: s2-eth1:h2-eth0 s2-eth2:s1-eth2 s2-eth3:s3-eth2
s3 lo: s3-eth1:h3-eth0 s3-eth2:s2-eth3 s3-eth3:s4-eth2,
s4 lo: s4-eth1:h4-eth0 s4-eth2:s3-eth3
c0
mininet>
```

3

Inspeção das informações da interfaces, endereços MAC, ip e portas através de linhas de comando.

Host	Endereço IP	ENDEREÇO MAC
h1	10.0.0.1	00:00:00:00:01
H2	10.0.0.2	00:00:00:00:02
Н3	10.0.0.3	00:00:00:00:03
H4	10.0.0.4	00:00:00:00:04

C

Criação de um desenho ilustrativo da topologia com todas as informações obtidas.

```
TX errors U dropped U overruns U carrier U collisions U
mininet> h1 ping h2
PING 10.0.0.2 (10.0.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=6.63 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.642 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.076 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seg=4 ttl=64 time=0.100 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.106 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.077 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seg=7 ttl=64 time=0.083 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.077 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.074 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seg=10 ttl=64 time=0.100 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=11 ttl=64 time=0.059 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seg=12 ttl=64 time=0.120 ms
64 bytes from 10.0 0.2: icmp seg=13 ttl=64 time=0.064 ms
64 bytes from 10.0\frac{10}{10} 2: icmn sec=14 ttl=64 time=0.182 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0Redmi 22081283Gt1=64 time=0.088 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seg=16 ttl=64 time=0.153 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seq=17 ttl=64 time=0.088 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seg=18 ttl=64 time=0.057 ms
C64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=19 ttl=64 time=0.088 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=20 ttl=64 time=0.086 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp seq=21 ttl=64 time=0.095 ms
^@^C
 -- 10.0.0.2 ping statistics ---
21 packets transmitted, 21 received, 0% packet loss, time 20452ms
rtt min/aug/max/mdev = 0.057/0.430/6.631/1.391 ms
mininet>
```



```
mininet> h2 ping h3
PING 10.0.0.3 (10.0.0.3) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=2.90 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.437 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.063 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.168 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.091 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.117 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.066 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.3: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.077 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.3 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 7134ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.063/0.490/2.904/0.919 ms
mininet>
```

```
PING 10.0.0.4 (10.0.0.4) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=3.41 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.382 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.085 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.084 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.4: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.090 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.4: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.139 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.4: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.077 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.4 ping statistics ---
7 packets transmitted, 7 received, 0% packet loss, time 6119ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.077/0.609/3.406/1.146 ms
mininet>_
```

PING 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data. 64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=7.31 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.618 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.105 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.118 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.150 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.129 ms 64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.092 ms 62 c --- 10.0.0.1 ping statistics -- 7 packets transmitted, 7 received, 0% packet loss, time 6119ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.092/1.217/7.311/2.493 ms mininet>

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo mn --topo linear,4,bw=1 --mac
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts:
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Adding switches:
sl s2 s3 s4
*** Adding links:
(h1, s1) (h2, s2) (h3, s3) (h4, s4) (s2, s1) (s3, s2) (s4, s3)
*** Configuring hosts
hl h2 h3 h4
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 4 switches
sl s2 s3 s4 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> hl iperf -s -p 5555 &
mininet> h2 iperf -c 10.0.0.1 -p 5555 -t 10 -i 1
Client connecting to 10.0.0.1, TCP port 5555
TCP window size: 416 KByte (default)
  3] local 10.0.0.2 port 42462 connected with 10.0.0.1 port 5555
[ ID] Interval
                    Transfer
                                 Bandwidth
 3] 0.0- 1.0 sec 2.05 GBytes 17.6 Gbits/sec
  3] 1.0- 2.0 sec 2.11 GBytes 18.2 Gbits/sec
  3] 2.0- 3.0 sec 1.95 GBytes 16.8 Gbits/sec
  3] 3.0- 4.0 sec 2.00 GBytes 17.2 Gbits/sec
  3] 4.0- 5.0 sec 1.92 GBytes 16.5 Gbits/sec
[ 3] 5.0- 6.0 sec 1.97 GBytes 17.0 Gbits/sec
[ 3] 6.0- 7.0 sec 1.99 GBytes 17.1 Gbits/sec
[ 3] 7.0-8.0 sec 2.02 GBytes 17.3 Gbits/sec
^C[ 3] 0.0- 8.4 sec 16.7 GBytes 17.2 Gbits/sec
```

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo mn --topo linear,4,bw=3 --mac
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts:
hl h2 h3 h4
*** Adding switches:
sl s2 s3 s4
*** Adding links:
(h1, s1) (h2, s2) (h3, s3) (h4, s4) (s2, s1) (s3, s2) (s4, s3)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Starting controller
\mathbf{c}\mathbf{0}
*** Starting 4 switches
sl s2 s3 s4 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> hl iperf -s -p 5555 &
mininet> h2 iperf -c 10.0.0.1 -p 5555 -t 10 -i 1
Client connecting to 10.0.0.1, TCP port 5555
TCP window size: 1.13 MByte (default)
  3] local 10.0.0.2 port 42474 connected with 10.0.0.1 port 5555
 ID] Interval
                     Transfer
                                  Bandwidth
  3] 0.0-1.0 sec 2.07 GBytes 17.8 Gbits/sec
  3] 1.0- 2.0 sec 2.03 GBytes 17.5 Gbits/sec
  3] 2.0- 3.0 sec 2.06 GBytes 17.7 Gbits/sec
  3] 3.0- 4.0 sec 1.93 GBytes 16.6 Gbits/sec
  3] 4.0- 5.0 sec 1.99 GBytes 17.1 Gbits/sec
  3] 5.0- 6.0 sec 2.01 GBytes 17.3 Gbits/sec
  3] 6.0- 7.0 sec 2.07 GBytes 17.8 Gbits/sec
     3] 0.0- 7.4 sec 15.1 GBytes 17.4 Gbits/sec
```

Ξ

```
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts:
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Adding switches:
sl s2 s3 s4
*** Adding links:
(h1, s1) (h2, s2) (h3, s3) (h4, s4) (s2, s1) (s3, s2) (s4, s3)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 4 switches
sl s2 s3 s4 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> hl iperf -s -p 5555 &
mininet> h2 iperf -c 10.0.0.1 -p 5555 -t 10 -i 1
Client connecting to 10.0.0.1, TCP port 5555
TCP window size: 450 KByte (default)
  3] local 10.0.0.2 port 42486 connected with 10.0.0.1 port 5555
  ID] Interval
                    Transfer
                                 Bandwidth
  3] 0.0- 1.0 sec 2.05 GBytes 17.6 Gbits/sec
  3] 1.0- 2.0 sec 2.10 GBytes 18.1 Gbits/sec
  3] 2.0- 3.0 sec 2.11 GBytes 18.2 Gbits/sec
  3] 3.0- 4.0 sec 1.98 GBytes 17.0 Gbits/sec
  3] 4.0- 5.0 sec 1.95 GBytes 16.8 Gbits/sec
  3] 5.0- 6.0 sec 1.93 GBytes 16.5 Gbits/sec
  3] 6.0- 7.0 sec 1.93 GBytes 16.5 Gbits/sec
  3] 7.0-8.0 sec 1.98 GBytes 17.0 Gbits/sec
  3] 8.0- 9.0 sec 1.95 GBytes 16.7 Gbits/sec
  3] 9.0-10.0 sec 2.04 GBytes 17.5 Gbits/sec
```

Ξ

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo mn --topo linear,4,bw=18 --mac
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts:
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Adding switches:
sl s2 s3 s4
*** Adding links:
(hl, sl) (h2, s2) (h3, s3) (h4, s4) (s2, s1) (s3, s2) (s4, s3)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3 h4
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 4 switches
sl s2 s3 s4 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> hl iperf -s -p 5555 &
mininet> h2 iperf -c 10.0.0.1 -p 5555 -t 10 -i 1
Client connecting to 10.0.0.1, TCP port 5555
TCP window size: 612 KByte (default)
  3] local 10.0.0.2 port 42498 connected with 10.0.0.1 port 5555
 ID] Interval
                    Transfer
                                Bandwidth
  3] 0.0- 1.0 sec 1.99 GBytes 17.1 Gbits/sec
  3] 1.0- 2.0 sec 1.89 GBytes 16.2 Gbits/sec
  3] 2.0- 3.0 sec 2.03 GBytes 17.5 Gbits/sec
  3] 3.0- 4.0 sec 1.95 GBytes 16.7 Gbits/sec
 3] 4.0- 5.0 sec 2.06 GBytes 17.7 Gbits/sec
 3] 5.0- 6.0 sec 2.01 GBytes 17.2 Gbits/sec
 3] 6.0- 7.0 sec 1.97 GBytes 17.0 Gbits/sec
 3] 7.0- 8.0 sec 2.06 GBytes 17.7 Gbits/sec
[ 3] 8.0- 9.0 sec 2.08 GBytes 17.9 Gbits/sec
 3] 9.0-10.0 sec 2.09 GBytes 18.0 Gbits/sec
 3] 0.0-10.0 sec 20.1 GBytes 17.3 Gbits/sec
```