

I am a research engineer and scientist specialized on all things scientific computing, with industry experience in data processing and machine learning.

My main research interest is “human learning”: How can we build machines that teach us something about our physical world?

Professional Experience

- Apr 2022 – present* **Senior Research Engineer @ Pasteur Labs**
I build efficient, scalable software for scientific advances at the interface between physical simulators and modern machine learning.
- Sep 2017 – Dec 2018* **Software development specialist @ DHI GRAS**
At DHI GRAS, I built robust data pipelines, powerful statistical tools, and optimized remote sensing workflows.
- Jan 2017 – Aug 2017* **Scientific assistant @ Niels Bohr Institute**
I developed the first prototype of Veros, a high-performance ocean model in Python.
- Jun 2014 – Dec 2016* **Research assistant @ Institute of Environmental Physics**
Working in a small team of developers on a numerical software suite for soil water flow (discontinuous Galerkin PDE solver), in C++ and Python.

Education

- Dec 2018 – Apr 2022* **PhD in Physical Oceanography @ University of Copenhagen**
In my PhD project at the Niels Bohr Institute (Prof. Markus Jochum) I inferred the relative importance of hypothesized causes of extreme ocean waves (“rogue waves”) in the real world. To this end, I analyzed over 1 Terabyte of observational data with data mining and probabilistic machine learning to extract robust, causal insights.
- Sep 2021 – Dec 2021* **Research visit @ University of Valencia**
During my 3-month research visit to the Image Processing Lab (Prof. Gustau Camps-Valls) I investigated how machine learning can help humans to understand climate models.
- Sep 2015 – Dec 2016* **External Master’s thesis in Physical Oceanography @ University of Copenhagen**
Working with state-of-the-art climate models, I learned how to process and analyze large quantities of data, and became familiar with geoscientific modeling and high-performance computing.
- Sep 2011 – Dec 2016* **BSc and MSc in Physics @ Heidelberg University**
GPA of 1.3 and 1.2, respectively (“very good”). Exchange year at KTH Stockholm in 2014. Specialization on computational physics.

Software Projects

Veros — A high-performance ocean model in pure Python

I am the main developer and maintainer of Veros, a full-fledged primitive equation ocean model capable of accurate, realistic simulations of the global ocean. It leverages the JAX library for state-of-the-art performance on CPU and GPU clusters.

<https://github.com/team-ocean/veros>

Terracotta — A light-weight geospatial raster tile server

Terracotta is a cloud-ready raster tile server, leveraging the cloud-optimized GeoTiff format and a modern geospatial Python stack.

<https://github.com/DHI-GRAS/terracotta>

mpi4jax — Zero-copy MPI communication of JAX arrays

mpi4jax enables zero-copy, multi-host communication of JAX arrays, even from compiled code and from GPU memory.

<https://github.com/mpi4jax/mpi4jax>

(see all on **GitHub**)

Programming and Technology

ML frameworks I am familiar with modern machine learning workflows and have good knowledge of scikit-learn, Tensorflow / Keras, PyMC, and JAX.

Python I have both deep and broad experience within the Python ecosystem, especially concerning (but not limited to) **data analysis, machine learning, visualization, and scientific computing**. I love working with the modern scientific Python stack and am well-versed with NumPy, SciPy, matplotlib, xarray, JAX, Numba, and Pandas.

Other languages Basic knowledge of object-oriented programming in C++, including debugging applications with GDB. Elementary knowledge of OpenCL / CUDA.

Tools Experience with tools handling version control (git), documentation (Sphinx, Doxygen), build systems (CMake), deployment (Docker), testing (pytest), GUI (Qt), continuous integration (Travis CI / Github Actions), and typesetting (L^AT_EX).

I am comfortable working in all major operating systems, and am familiar with basic server administration tasks, including cloud providers like AWS and GCP.

Other Skills & Interests

- » Strong **mathematical and analytical skills**, and an affection for data.
- » Good theoretical foundation of **applied mathematics and scientific computing** (including ODE / PDE solvers, numerical optimization, signal processing, and automatic differentiation).
- » A knack for probabilistic reasoning and **Bayesian data analysis**: I like to make my assumptions and uncertainties explicit.
- » I am passionate about **open-source software development**, and have contributed code to

several big projects on GitHub.

- » A special interest in **effective communication** through writing, oral presentations, and data visualization. I take the quality of my publications seriously, and love to present my work.
- » **Languages:** German (native), English (fully proficient), Swedish (proficient), Danish (elementary).

Teaching

Courses 3 Teaching Assistant (TA) assignments in Physics MSc courses at the Niels Bohr Institute. Nominated for biannual TA prize in 2021.

Theses Co-supervisor to 1 BSc student and 1 MSc student at NBI. Closely involved in 5 MSc projects from other departments / universities.

Invited Talks

- » (2022) “JAX of all trades — GPU-accelerated ocean modelling in Python”. Keynote presentation @ DRAKKAR ocean modelling workshop (virtual).
- » (2022) “Painless science posters”. Presentation @ EGU webinar “Be ready to be a great conference presenter” (virtual).

Awards & Honors

- » (2022) Diploma of Excellence (top 10 PhD thesis of 2022) by Faculty of SCIENCE, University of Copenhagen.
- » (2021) Virtual Outstanding Student and PhD candidate Presentation (vOSPP) by European Geophysical Union.

Peer-reviewed Publications

- [1] **Häfner, D.**, Nuterman, R., Jochum, M., “Fast, Cheap, and Turbulent—Global Ocean Modeling With GPU Acceleration in Python”. In: *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems* 13.12 (Dec. 2021). DOI: 10.1029/2021ms002717. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021ms002717>.
- [2] **Häfner, D.**, Vicentini, F., “mpi4jax: Zero-copy MPI communication of JAX arrays”. In: *Journal of Open Source Software* 6.65 (Sept. 2021), p. 3419. DOI: 10.21105/joss.03419. URL: <https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.03419>.
- [3] **Häfner, D.**, Gemmrich, J., Jochum, M., “FOWD: A Free Ocean Wave Dataset for Data Mining and Machine Learning”. In: *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology* (May 2021). DOI: 10.1175/jtech-d-20-0185.1. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1175/jtech-d-20-0185.1>.
- [4] **Häfner, D.**, Gemmrich, J., Jochum, M., “Real-world rogue wave probabilities”. In: *Scientific Reports* 11.1 (May 2021). DOI: 10.1038/s41598-021-89359-1. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-89359-1>.
- [5] Riedel, L., Ríos, S. O. D. L., **Häfner, D.**, Klein, O., “DORiE: A Discontinuous Galerkin Solver for Soil Water Flow and Passive Solute Transport Based on DUNE”. In: *Journal of Open Source*

Software 5.52 (Aug. 2020), p. 2313. DOI: 10.21105/joss.02313. URL: <https://doi.org/10.21105%2Fjoss.02313>.

- [6] **Häfner, D.**, Jacobsen, R. L., Eden, C., Kristensen, M. R. B., Jochum, M., Nuterman, R., Vinter, B., “Veros v0.1 – a fast and versatile ocean simulator in pure Python”. In: *Geoscientific Model Development* 11.8 (Aug. 2018), pp. 3299–3312. DOI: 10.5194/gmd-11-3299-2018. URL: <https://doi.org/10.5194%2Fgmd-11-3299-2018>.

(see also **Google Scholar**)

References

Markus Jochum

Professor, Niels Bohr Institute,
University of Copenhagen,
Denmark
mjochum@nbi.ku.dk

Gustau Camps-Valls

Professor, Image Processing Lab,
University of Valencia, Spain
gustau.camps@uv.es

Johannes Gemmrich

Research Scientist, Physics &
Astronomy, University of Victoria,
Canada
gemmrich@uvic.ca