DION HÄFNER

🥋 Malmö, Sweden 🔛 mail@dionhaefner.de 🏶 dionhaefner.github.io 뎍 dionhaefner

I am a physical scientist and research engineer specialized on all things scientific computing, with industry experience in scientific machine learning / AI, data engineering, and engineering leadership in a research setting.

I develop data-driven systems that help humans understand and navigate the physical world.

Professional Experience

Staff Research Engineer — R&D lead @ Pasteur Labs Apr 2022 -

My team and I build efficient, scalable software for scientific advances at the interpresent face between physical simulators and modern machine learning. As R&D lead, I guide the team in technical decision making, execution, and research-to-product transitions.

Software development specialist @ DHI GRAS Sep 2017 -

At DHI GRAS, I built robust data pipelines at the Terabyte scale, powerful statistical Dec 2018 / data science applications, and optimized remote sensing workflows.

Research assistant @ Institute of Environmental Physics Jun 2014 -

Developing a numerical software suite for the simulation of soil water flow (discon-Dec 2016 tinuous Galerkin PDE solver), in C++ and Python.

Education

PhD in Physical Oceanography @ University of Copenhagen Dec 2018 -

Apr 2022 Conducted at the Niels Bohr Institute (Prof. Markus Jochum). I inferred the relative importance of hypothesized causes of extreme ocean waves ("rogue waves") in the real world. To this end, I analyzed over 1 Terabyte of observational data with data mining and probabilistic machine learning to extract robust, causal insights.

Research visit @ University of Valencia Sep 2021 -

During my 3-month research visit to the Image Processing Lab (Prof. Gustau Camps-Dec 2021 Valls) I investigated how machine learning can help humans to understand climate models.

External Master's thesis in Physical Oceanography @ University of Copenhagen Sep 2015 -

Working with state-of-the-art climate models, I learned how to process and analyze Dec 2016 large quantities of data, and became familiar with geoscientific modeling and highperformance computing.

BSc and MSc in Physics @ Heidelberg University Sep 2011 -

Dec 2016 GPA of 1.3 and 1.2, respectively ("very good"). Exchange year at KTH Stockholm in 2014. Specialization on computational physics.

Academic Grants and Projects

Jan 2025 - Co-PI, MADGOD @ University of Copenhagen

Jun 2028 I am co-PI on the MADGOD project (supervising 1 PhD student), which aims to develop a new generation of machine learning algorithms for the prediction and understanding of dynamical processes in the Earth system.

Software Projects

Veros — A high-performance ocean model in pure Python

I am the main developer and maintainer of Veros, a full-fledged ocean model capable of accurate, realistic simulations of the global ocean. Veros leverages the JAX library for state-of-the-art performance on CPU and GPU clusters. https://github.com/team-ocean/veros

Terracotta — A light-weight geospatial raster tile server

Terracotta is a minimal, east-to-use, cloud-ready raster tile server, leveraging the cloud-optimized GeoTiff format and a modern geospatial Python stack. https://github.com/DHI-GRAS/terracotta

mpi4jax — Zero-copy MPI communication of JAX arrays

mpi4jax enables zero-copy, multi-host communication of JAX arrays, even from compiled code and from GPU memory. https://github.com/mpi4jax/mpi4jax

(see all projects on GitHub)

Programming and Technology

- **ML frameworks** I am intimately familiar with modern machine learning and data workflows, and are a power user of the JAX library ecosystem. Also scikit-learn, Tensorflow / Keras, and PyMC3.
- **Python** I have both deep and broad experience with the modern Python stack, especially concerning **data analysis, machine learning, visualization, and scientific computing**, but also general SWE and application development. Be it NumPy, JAX, Numba, Cython, pydantic, streamlit, xarray, pandas, flask, FastAPI, flake8, ruff, uv, matplotlib, pyvista I have used Python in all its facets.
- **Other languages** Decent knowledge of C and object-oriented programming in C++, including debugging applications with GDB. Elementary knowledge of OpenCL / CUDA.
- **Tools** Experience with tools handling version control (git), documentation (Sphinx, Doxygen), build systems (CMake), deployment (Docker), MLOps (Azure ML), testing (pytest), GUI (Qt), continuous integration (Github Actions), and typesetting (上下X).
 - I am comfortable working in all operating systems, and am familiar with basic administration tasks, including all major cloud providers.

Other Skills & Interests

» Strong mathematical and analytical skills, and an affection for data.

- » Good theoretical foundation of applied mathematics and scientific computing (including ODE / PDE solvers, numerical optimization, signal processing, and automatic differentiation).
- » A knack for probabilistic reasoning and **Bayesian data analysis**. I like to make my assumptions and uncertainties explicit.
- **»** I am passionate about **open-source software development**, and have contributed code to several large projects on GitHub (and started my own).
- » A special interest in **effective communication** through writing, oral presentations, and data visualization. I take the quality of my publications seriously, and love to present my work.
- **» Languages**: German (native), English (fully proficient), Swedish (proficient), Danish (elementary).

Teaching

Courses 3 TA assignments in Physics MSc courses at the Niels Bohr Institute. Nominated for biannual TA prize in 2021.

Theses Formal co-advisor to 1 PhD student, 1 MSc student, 1 BSc student at Niels Bohr Institute. Closely involved in 5 MSc projects from other departments / universities.

Invited Talks

- » (2022) "JAX of all trades GPU-accelerated ocean modelling in Python". Keynote presentation @ DRAKKAR ocean modelling workshop (virtual).
- » (2022) "Painless science posters". Presentation @ EGU webinar "Be ready to be a great conference presenter" (virtual).

Awards & Honors

- » (2022) Diploma of Excellence (top 10 PhD thesis of 2022) by Faculty of SCIENCE, University of Copenhagen.
- » (2021) Virtual Outstanding Student and PhD candidate Presentation (vOSPP) by European Geophysical Union.

Peer-reviewed Publications

- [1] **Häfner, D.**, Gemmrich, J., Jochum, M., "Machine-guided discovery of a real-world rogue wave model". In: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 120.48 (Nov. 2023). ISSN: 1091-6490. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.2306275120. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2306275120.
- [2] **Häfner, D.**, Nuterman, R., Jochum, M., "Fast, Cheap, and Turbulent—Global Ocean Modeling With GPU Acceleration in Python". In: *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems* 13.12 (Dec. 2021). ISSN: 1942-2466. DOI: 10.1029/2021ms002717. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1029/2021MS002717.

- [3] **Häfner, D.**, Vicentini, F., "mpi4jax: Zero-copy MPI communication of JAX arrays". In: *Journal of Open Source Software* 6.65 (Sept. 2021), p. 3419. ISSN: 2475-9066. DOI: 10.21105/joss.03419. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.21105/joss.03419.
- [4] **Häfner, D.**, Gemmrich, J., Jochum, M., "FOWD: A Free Ocean Wave Dataset for Data Mining and Machine Learning". In: *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology* (May 2021). ISSN: 1520-0426. DOI: 10.1175/jtech-d-20-0185.1. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/JTECH-D-20-0185.1.
- [5] **Häfner, D.**, Gemmrich, J., Jochum, M., "Real-world rogue wave probabilities". In: *Scientific Reports* 11.1 (May 2021). ISSN: 2045-2322. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-021-89359-1. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-89359-1.
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- [7] **Häfner, D.**, Jacobsen, R. L., Eden, C., Kristensen, M. R. B., Jochum, M., Nuterman, R., Vinter, B., "Veros v0.1 a fast and versatile ocean simulator in pure Python". In: *Geoscientific Model Development* 11.8 (Aug. 2018), pp. 3299–3312. ISSN: 1991-9603. DOI: 10.5194/gmd-11-3299-2018. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.5194/gmd-11-3299-2018.

(see also Google Scholar)

References

Markus Jochum	Gustau Camps-Valls	Johannes Gemmrich
Professor, Niels Bohr Institute,	Professor, Image Processing Lab,	Research Scientist, Physics &
University of Copenhagen,	University of Valencia, Spain	Astronomy, University of Victoria,
Denmark	gustau.camps@uv.es	Canada
mjochum@nbi.ku.dk		gemmrich@uvic.ca