# PGP SupportPac for IBM Integration Bus v9

Part-4: PGP Command-Line Tool (pgpkeytool) User Manual

By

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# Summary

This article is the fourth in a multi-part series of articles describing PGP security implementation in IBM Integration Bus v9. This series of articles introduces an industry standard solution to Data Security in IBM Integration Bus, enforcing data confidentiality and integrity by implementing **PGP** cryptographic solution. This solution is developed as a custom pluggable feature (or **SupportPac**) of IBM Integration Bus v9. This article introduces a Java based command-line tool (**pgpkeytool**) for PGP key pair generation and key/repository management, an integral part of the end-to-end PGP security implementation in IBM Integration Bus.

### Introduction

PGP SupportPac (v1.0.0.1) for IBM Integration Bus (v9) ships with a Java based command-line tool (**pgpkeytool**) for PGP key pair generation and key/repository management. You do not need any third-party (open source or commercial) tool for PGP key management. Refer to the first article (Part-1) of this series to know how to use this command-line tool to generate and manage PGP keys and key-repositories.

# **Supported Operations**

Table-1 describes list of operations supported by this command-line tool.

Table-1: List of operations supported by pgpkeytool

C /N !		
S/N	Operation	Description
1	generatePGPKeyPair	Generate PGP Private/Public key pair.
2	changePrivateKeyPassphrase	Change Private key passphrase.
3	importPrivateKey	Import specified Private key into Private key Repository file.
4	importPublicKey	Import specified Public key into Public key Repository file.
5	exportPrivateKey	Export specified Private key from Private key Repository file into separate Private key file.
6	exportPublicKey	Export specified Public key from Public key Repository file into separate Public key file.
7	deletePrivateKey	Delete specified Private key from Private key Repository file.
8	deletePublicKey	Delete specified Public key from Public key Repository file.
9	listPrivateKeys	List all Private keys hosted by Private key Repository file.
10	listPublicKeys	List all Public keys hosted by Public key Repository file.
11	encrypt	Encrypt file.
12	signAndEncrypt	Sign and encrypt file.

13	decrypt	Decrypt encrypted file and validate
		signature.

#### Command to display list of supported operations.

#### java pgpkeytool -help

Figure-1: Help command to display list of supported operations.

```
C:\PGP\pgpkeytool>java pgpkeytool -help
Operation not supported: -help

Supported Operations:
generatePGPKeyPair:
changePrivateKeyPassphrase:
encrypt:
signAndEncrypt:
decrypt:
importPrivateKey:
importPrivateKey:
importPrivateKey:
importPrivateKey:
importPrivateKey:
importPrivateKey:
Export specified Private key into Private key Repository file.
Import specified Private key into Private key Repository file into separate Private key file.

exportPrivateKey:
Export specified Private key from Private key Repository file into separate Private key file.

exportPublicKey:
deletePrivateKey:
Delete specified Private key from Private key Repository file.
ListPrivateKey:
List all Private keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Private keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Private keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.

Export specified Private keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Public key Repository file.

Export specified Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Public key Repository file.

Export specified Private key Repository file.
List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.

Export specified Private key Repository file.

List all Public keys in Private key Repository file.

Export specified Private keys in Private key Repository file.

Export specified Private key Repository file.
```

# **Operation details**

To display command/operation details, execute following command.

#### java pgpkeytool < operation > -help

Operation: generatePGPKeyPair

**Description:** This operation generates PGP Private/Public key pair. Following snap-shot describes various option details including examples.

Figure-2: pgpkeytool help for generatePGPKeyPair command

```
C:\PGP\pgpkeytool>java pgpkeytool generatePGPKeyPair -help
Usage:
java pgpkeytool generatePGPKeyPair -sa SignatureAlgorithm -pa PublicKeyAlgorithm -i identity -a asciiArmor -k[r|d|el keysize
-c cipher -s privateKeyFile -o publicKeyFile

Example:
java pgpkeytool generatePGPKeyPair -sa DSA -pa RSA -i "IBM (ibm-pgp-keys@in.ibm.com)" -a true -kr 1024 -kd 1024 -c AES_256 -s
C:\PGP\KeyRepository\SecretKey.asc -o C:\PGP\KeyRepository\PublicKey.asc

Example (All default options)
java pgpkeytool generatePGPKeyPair -i "IBM (ibm-pgp-keys@in.ibm.com)" -s C:\PGP\KeyRepository\SecretKey.asc -o C:\PGP\KeyRepository\PublicKey.asc

Options:
-sa SignatureAlgorithm: (Optional)
-pa PublicKeyAlgorithm: (Optional)
-i identity:
-a asciiArmor: (Optional)
-k[rid|el keysize: (Optional)
-pa PublicKeyFile: (Optional)
-k[rid|el keysize: (Optional)
-pa PublicKeyFile: (Optional)
-pa PublicKeyFile: (Optional)
-pa PublicKeyFile: (Optional)
-pa PublicKeyFile Name (Absolute path) to export the public key.

C:\PGP\pgp\pgpkeytool>_
```



Operation: changePrivateKeyPassphrase, importPrivateKey, importPublicKey, exportPrivateKey, exportPublicKey, deletePrivateKey, deletePublicKey, listPrivateKeys, listPublicKeys

**Description:** These are various operations on key repository files. Following snap-shot describes various option details for each operation including examples.

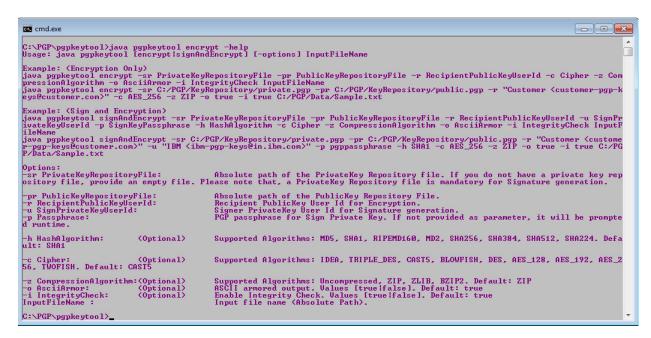
Figure-3: pgpkeytool help for commands on key repository management

Operation: encrypt, signAndEncrypt

**Description:** These operations sign and encrypt file.



Figure-4: pgpkeytool help for encrypt and signAndEncrypt command



Operation: decrypt

**Description:** This operation decrypts and validate signature.

Figure-5: pgpkeytool help for decrypt command



# **Installation and Configuration**

Following environment variables are used while describing various directory paths. Make sure you use correct directory paths as per your operating system. For this example IBM JRE is used, however you can use ORACLE JRE also.

**PGPKEYTOOL\_HOME**: pgpkeytool home directory. (Examples: *C:\PGP\pgpkeytool* in Windows, /var/pgp/pgpkeytool in UNIX)



JRE\_HOME: Java Runtime home. (Example: C:\IBM\MQSI\v9\jre17 in Windows,
/opt/ibm/mqsi/v9/jre17 in UNIX)

#### Step 1: Installation.

Download **PGP SupportPac v1.0.0.1.zip** file from GitHub repository (<a href="https://github.com/dipakpal/MyOpenTech-PGP-SupportPac/tree/master/binary/IIBv9">https://github.com/dipakpal/MyOpenTech-PGP-SupportPac/tree/master/binary/IIBv9</a>), unzip and copy following jar files to **PGPKEYTOOL\_HOME** directory.

bcpg-jdk15on-149.jar bcprov-ext-jdk15on-149.jar com.ibm.broker.supportpac.PGP.jar

#### Step 2: Update JRE with unrestricted JCE policy jar files.

In comply with the United States of America export restrictions, IBM's SDKs (JREs) ship with strong but limited jurisdiction policy files. Unlimited jurisdiction policy files can be obtained from the IBM site

(<a href="https://www14.software.ibm.com/webapp/iwm/web/preLogin.do?source=jcesdk">https://www14.software.ibm.com/webapp/iwm/web/preLogin.do?source=jcesdk</a>). The ZIP file should be unpacked and the two JAR files placed in the IBM JRE's jre/lib/security/ directory.

To work with strong encryption and larger key size, replace following two jar files in JRE\_HOME/ lib/security with unrestricted JCE policy jar files obtained from IBM site.

## local\_policy.jar US\_export\_policy.jar

#### **Step 3: Environment setup.**

Setup command line environment before executing various pgpkeytool supported operations.

#### Windows:

SET PGPKEYTOOL\_HOME=C:\PGP\pgpkeytool SET JRE\_HOME=C:\IBM\MQSI\v9\jre17 SET PATH=%JRE\_HOME%\bin;%PATH% SET

CLASSPATH=%PGPKEYTOOL\_HOME%/com.ibm.broker.supportpac.PGP.jar;%CLASSPAT H%

#### **UNIX:**

export PGPKEYTOOL\_HOME=/var/pgp/pgpkeytool export JRE\_HOME=/opt/ibm/mqsi/v9/jre17 export PATH=\$JRE\_HOME/bin:\$PATH export

CLASSPATH=\$PGPKEYTOOL HOME/com.ibm.broker.supportpac.PGP.jar:\$CLASSPATH

#### Step 4: Execute any command supported by pgpkeytool command-line tool.

Following table describes a sample command (Windows) to generate a PGP private/public pair with DSA as Signature key algorithm (key size: 1024 bits) and El

MyOpenTech (PGP SupportPac)

Gamal (ELG) as Encryption algorithm (key size: 2048 bits). Keys generated by the command are exported into respective files specified at command.

java pgpkeytool generatePGPKeyPair -sa DSA -pa ELG -i "IBM <ibm-pgp-keys@in.ibm.com>" -a true - ke 2048 -kd 1024 -c AES\_256 -s C:/PGP/KeyRepository/SecretKey.asc -o C:/PGP/KeyRepository/PublicKey.asc

C:\>java pgpkeytool generatePGPKeyPair -sa DSA -pa ELG -i "IBM <ibm-pgp-keys@in.ibm.com>" -a true -ke 2048 -kd 1024 -c AES 25

6 -s C:/PGP/KeyRepository/SecretKey.asc -o C:/PGP/KeyRepository/PublicKey.asc

Please enter PGP Passphrase:

passphrase

Please Re-enter PGP Passphrase:

passphrase

PGP Signature Key Algoritms: DSA PGP PublicKey Algoritms: ELG

Identity: IBM <ibm-pgp-keys@in.ibm.com>

PassPhrase: passphrase AsciiArmor: true Keysize (DSA): 1024 Keysize (ELG): 2048 Cipher Algorithm: AES\_256

SecretKeyFile: C:/PGP/KeyRepository/SecretKey.asc PublicKeyFile: C:/PGP/KeyRepository/PublicKey.asc

Generating a prime number >= 2048 bits

Prime:

 $927225713254366876108267478739990596564292808862376347820292311290170823893178918\\4603573445019947368156898300098848325$ 

770098616643236642564036341045551732790563999271224080669671343081648887881006958 80440394688948693049994378896703535453408953

431906853666381595650151040740113973746932504719864596144557611884768517519727046 90385105526290436790638733846602902225043927

06347570721476867450874246251310062736115933697617964829065587315926239416960171894873658340743410637970140128420734336830218

584287368716243109497677072588193817913607981151754130754576102801397550233481447 16143260953368788430281658845383589100283121

11215237

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* PGP Private Key \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

-----BEGIN PGP PRIVATE KEY BLOCK-----

Version: BCPG v1.46

IQHpBFI7b+YRBADV2YSw3jA2bEm5N7C+omj8EYE82kGVn+Diw3WsQL7thDYXn2r5 aJe9ooGr9N/pjE9A381ZjsYOIL5Sk/3rGrCfEktJ/JdnFOjw8DVvl1llFiBgSwMH Bu+1rkbKzALAUIJDoXxUk1R8bc1w3UnHvrtcnNKiksEaAbpON8p23bij3wCg0L1E vrOxlPcUj1zTEd99Zd0a1TsD/0ejN8KRI6T8TmcXq0afFBlZo97h19PQ4dC8aG9i vNXBLzKeSvT0UaGWzs+6a/N5n5OWeSpV1ssWkaEuXNGKhLQER9pk8fYUeaxE9O/F TyWTGVqXgOSC2rbWsKzXLT1WfQfjHXC8ep94ffJXNr6oQGBLtk7omXAevYL0bRhF lic4BAC806THURufLXHfjEh3qq9MZkbE+7iiDXRrlNpVpBVFgKRe+1iu2ylhO4fR Xo8HyqThzrFqFcztjXogwVFK7NsqRKvNn43r5nNP/RnOeqqrvYt+Ls1Nve0QZaQw 6oqICePoz2HNbdg1IA+sb/cy93KQkPMrRfTW848jQbC6ezixFv4JAwIaPlesMqEs oGBrRZh27rEGYyF1J7zyVCEHkeYUAxVPlnuurI9cLzzBZcy0TVN5HipVg6t3myyL tdYGe8pk0t3TW/vxtB1JQk0gPGlibS1wZ3Ata2V5c0Bpbi5pYm0uY29tPohGBBMR AgAGBQJSO2/mAAoJEMpxq54Ye/B/QEMAoMrlQguSJgJ0v0a5a3dGbqB5Q0HeAJ0S 2QNDo7e9S8RpoNjD0Q0G7DqbEZ0ETwRSO2/mEAggqwPdZNcTjNxIdGyxBkuVbdwX E48dHvCQeBMhoR6ACh+eDJOUj0SRjSHALduVLcC4+g1+V4OstVxXV9/xcauBGnnN KpchetNLn0AkHDq2xjEpstBYzPPFchbManOlobKe3/6U+79tU53kMFDCXHfkCefO

kyroOvcjTJ0tZI2IlRsdpvtJw2oLSfMpSbhNWQIPzTI0kj5Q+sl9D6CsnQQiFJHh wr24fQMnKbV9fOhGCbv2z0svdo7edJ5Dqnxl2afzqO7Iu7WbrZVSGqtoH4xCE4XA VZdaD75mUaM/8MU6D2kgwkc82+8sDBuL2jjpvPJxYtFCfpLeDFCW+qdnNUVLPhUH 8oUIH0PDj/F70MY2MxDfOSV78pN0AD2r3HQjDBooaQSTVcnXLYFhTyZKkNOMzSo9 OumwqssTKiJJ++sYvZHwi9CvkrFBIGIO/y/lfElJtFyKcGX6L20Cez9tKTyTZnhY 4/XV3bO7iUrqkkJA2goT8SfbGKbAiAfYztMfG7/szXDqKoJ1WQtoNyjXbpiZ6rRv f9ssSk1i0JxyypvsMhqERN/VTfhmSojE/BIihyomASWst7bq/XmJQpnWpUcumzRx ZwX1pVeOGEs2IR/UoVMd9TL2LunJJcbZqG251UxT2fnjH3ofz5UTSqMKHTVAzvJ0 5qCw7ykbqT4YviHh1CNz9mzXx3fd1v76CB9iH16A37FxocYAY8x85zRS9QZDZeb9 ME02i1GhSck/dzwvn92hIXAJu5oL9IhwhkRU4reGXu6y/kiGYisXGcylMJxRrsjZ q9N/IPgq3aKuJ7q4MPQH9qE+cKuYspGdEFwIqIqWHbBvx/OSPD3ssn8DlUvSwBYy izrWAq7+iQkWMvWVjWcJ5fDGhWwy0WtxAKbe1E3H7c33ckb/sA6Jkqfc+CGe7Fec 8ZiUqqxK1+Xx2YiXj21pgrN0Go02QWZDZszmfjHOUmhj2Jhk8m9NJ1gPQK8gFZL3 MNe0lbo1Q1mk1tRL/836pof4JBWmfq7jLXBnQhrnTdiMOCb2I8wKXBOI9eqV9/4J AwIJCOnD+1MX5mDv5ZOmowJnUL1Fs9ODoDzzI5I39Vqu3h9oUpZ20pnCOWpzBAnq jsNfHGSjrpzuox22AeJlKHxQYT0yEL5ojSnsY+ulbqMZOcVf4YIuBNwg2yWrP1Qv 2bgruI2V1RAW8Xw6Sdzt6LpUFB/ld6te/Eyvbl8O9hY6YErgabv6bEVa424FJlYn YrPeUbKp8BcazLxPG8X2cZDFKaQZm/V/I8w5tz7g/12fAbSH44/1VW+Y5PpvhBLJ GxX+YxzgrZDRq4bqDu5n+mPYgRuB3pKOfnZpeDNqll3EFTJQjGT1LTCPX9aLLQFf 1XFcTmpybod/vfdU3WkuABMRjkY3zWbOSLD+hS/8CW2imim9G5Xj3+nQPoLIS7QN Y5fhd0x5kS97HM6qMVbeD0fJaiuniEYEGBECAAYFAlI7b+cACgkQynGrnhh78H8+ EACqlIu41fqWt3Nmuxwl2qE9nGAhii8AoKaqIE+p1pLQr+PFjvGqvCQOfZNB

----END PGP PRIVATE KEY BLOCK-----

\*\*\*\*\*\* PGP Public Key \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

Version: BCPG v1.46

mQGiBFI7b+YRBADV2YSw3jA2bEm5N7C+omj8EYE82kGVn+Diw3WsQL7thDYXn2r5 aJe9ooGr9N/pjE9A381ZjsYOIL5Sk/3rGrCfEktJ/JdnFOjw8DVvl1llFiBgSwMH Bu+1rkbKzALAUIJDoXxUk1R8bc1w3UnHvrtcnNKiksEaAbpON8p23bij3wCq0L1E vrOxlPcUj1zTEd99Zd0a1TsD/0ejN8KRI6T8TmcXq0afFBlZo97h19PQ4dC8aG9i vNXBLzKeSvT0UaGWzs+6a/N5n5OWeSpV1ssWkaEuXNGKhLQER9pk8fYUeaxE9O/F TyWTGVqXgOSC2rbWsKzXLT1WfQfjHXC8ep94ffJXNr6oQGBLtk7omXAevYL0bRhF lic4BAC806THURufLXHfjEh3qq9MZkbE+7iiDXRrlNpVpBVFgKRe+1iu2ylhO4fR Xo8HyqThzrFqFcztjXogwVFK7NsqRKvNn43r5nNP/RnOeqqrvYt+Ls1Nve0QZaQw 6oqICePoz2HNbdg1IA+sb/cy93KQkPMrRfTW848jQbC6ezixFrQdSUJNIDxpYm0t cGdwLWtleXNAaW4uaWJtLmNvbT6IRqQTEQIABqUCUjtv5qAKCRDKcaueGHvwf0BD AKDK5UILkiYCdL9GuWt3Rm6geUNB3gCdEtkDQ6O3vUvEaaDYw9ENBuw6mxG5AxqE Ujtv5hAIIKsD3WTXE4zcSHRssQZLIW3cFxOPHR7wkHgTIaEegAofngyTlI9EkY0h wC3blS3AuPoNfleDrLVcV1ff8XGrgRp5zSqXIXrTS59AJBw6tsYxKbLQWMzzxXIW zGpzpaGynt/+lPu/bVOd5DBQwlx35AnnzpMq6Dr3I0ydLWSNiJUbHab7ScNqC0nz KUm4TVkCD80yNJI+UPrJfQ+qrJ0EIhSR4cK9uH0DJym1fXzoRqm79s9LL3aO3nSe Q6p8Zdmn86juyLu1m62VUhqraB+MQhOFwFWXWg++ZIGjP/DFOg9pIMJHPNvvLAwb i9o46bzycWLRQn6S3gxQlvqnZzVFSz4VB/KFCB9Dw4/xe9DGNjMQ3zkle/KTdAA9 q9x0IwwaKGkEk1XJ1y2BYU8mSpDTjM0qPdLpsKrLEyoiSfvrGL2R8IvQr5KxQSBi Dv8v5XxJSbRcinBl+i9tAns/bSk8k2Z4WOP11d2zu4lK6pJCQNoKE/En2ximwIgH 2M7THxu/7M1w6iqCdVkLaDco126Ymeq0b3/bLEpNYtCccsqb7DIahETf1U34ZkqI xPwSIocqJgElrLe24P15iUKZ1qVHLps0cWcF9aVXjhhLNiEf1KFTHfUy9i7pySXG 2YBtudVMU9n54x96H8+VE0oDCh01QM7ydOagsO8pG6k+GL4h4dQjc/Zs18d33db+ +qqfYh9eqN+xcaHGAGPMfOc0UvUGQ2Xm/TBNNotRoUnJP3c8L5/doSFwCbuaC/SI cIZEVOK3hl7usv5IhmIrFxnMpTCcUa7I2avTfyD4Kt2irie6uDD0B/ahPnCrmLKR

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nRBcCKiKlh2wb8fzkjw97LJ/A5VL0sAWMos61gKu/okJFjL1lY1nCeXwxoVsMtFr cQCm3tRNx+3N93JG/7AOiZKn3PghnuxXnPGYlKoMStfl8dmIl49taYKzdBqNNkFm Q2bM5n4xzlJoY9iYZPJvTSdYD0CvIBWS9zDXtJW6NUNZpNbUS//N+qaH+CQVpn6u 4y1wZ0Ia503YjDgm9iPMClwTiPXqlfeIRgQYEQIABgUCUjtv5wAKCRDKcaueGHvw fz4QAKCUi7jV+pa3c2a7HCXaoT2cYCGKLwCgpqAgT6nWktCv48WO8aC8JA59k0E==++mI

-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

C:\>

#### **Conclusion**

This series of articles provides an industry standard solution that mitigates a huge gap in IBM Integration Bus Data Security zone, where this article primarily introduces a Java based command-line tool known as **pgpkeytool**, an integral part of the end-to-end PGP solution in IBM Integration Bus. This command-line tool (**pgpkeytool**) is responsible for PGP key and repository management, however you can use any other open source or commercial tools for key pair generation. Future version of **pgpkeytool** will be enhanced with user-friendly GUI similar to IBM Key Management tool shipped with Websphere MQ.

You can post any query regarding to this PGP SupportPac at following IBM DeveloperWorks public community forum, author of this article will address those queries.

**PGP SupportPac for IBM Integration Bus** 

(https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/community/groups/community/pgpsupportpaciib)

#### References

- PGP Basics
  - PGP Basics: PGP basic concepts (<a href="http://www.pgpi.org/doc/pgpintro/">http://www.pgpi.org/doc/pgpintro/</a>)
  - Bouncy Castle: Bouncy Castle Resources (http://www.bouncycastle.org/)
  - Gpg4Win: PGP encryption/decryption command line and GUI tool (http://www.qpg4win.org/index.html)
  - o Portable PGP: Java based GUI tool for PGP (http://ppqp.sourceforge.net/)
  - GnuPG: GnuPG PGP library (<a href="http://www.gnupg.org/">http://www.gnupg.org/</a>)
  - <u>GitHub</u>: Samples and other Artifacts
     (https://github.com/dipakpal/MyOpenTech-PGP-SupportPac)
- Public Community at IBM DeveloperWorks
- o <u>PGP SupportPac for IBM Integration Bus</u>: https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/community/groups/community/pgpsupportpaciib
- IBM Integration Bus resources

- IBM Integration Bus product page
   Product descriptions, product news, training information, support information, and more.
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