
GPU Device Code for 2-level Parallelism

Gather:

Gather_map:

```
    parfor each in_edge_array  $e$   
        update to edge_update_array using gatherMap(vertex_array[ $e.src$ ])  
deviceSynchronizeBarrier()
```

Gather_reduce:

```
    parfor each vertex  $v$  in the interval:  
        update vertex_update_array list using  
            gatherReduce(edge_update_array, UserGatherReduce)
```

Apply:

```
    parfor each vertex  $v$  in the interval:  
        update vertex state of  $v$  using apply(vertex_update_array[ $v.val$ ])  
        if( $v.val$  updated)  
             $v.active = true$ 
```

Scatter:

```
    parfor each out_edge_array  $e$  in the shard:  
        update edge state of  $e$  using scatter( $e$ )
```

FrontierActivate:

```
    parfor each out_edge_array  $e$  in the shard:  
        if( $e.src.active = true$ )  
            activity_list = activity_list  $\cup \{e.dst\}$ 
```