

Lab7

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Lab 6 AI/ML

Write a Program to Implement the following Scenario using 3 SAT algorithm. Alice recently started to work for a hardware design company and as a part of her job, she needs to identify defects in fabricated integrated circuits. An approach for identifying these defects boils down to solving a satisfiability instance. She needs your help to write a program to do this task. Input The first line of input contains a single integer, not more than 5, indicating the number of test cases to follow. The first line of each test case contains two integers n and m where $1 \leq n \leq 20$ indicates the number of variables and $1 \leq m \leq 100$ indicates the number of clauses. Then, m lines follow corresponding to each clause. Each clause is a disjunction of literals in the form X_i or $\sim X_i$ for some $1 \leq i \leq n$, where $\sim X_i$ indicates the negation of the literal X_i . The “or” operator is denoted by a ‘v’ character and is separated from literals with a single space. Output For each test case, display satisfiable on a single line if there is a satisfiable assignment; otherwise display unsatisfiable. Sample Input 2

```
33
X1 v X2
~X1
~X2 v X3
35
X1 v X2 v X3
X1 v ~X2
X2 v ~X3
X3 v ~X1
~X1 v ~X2 v ~X3
```

Sample Output

satisfiable

unsatisfiable

[Google Colab Link](#)

```
[ ]: def get_reverse(literal: str):
    if literal[0] == '~':
        return literal[1:]
    else:
        return '~' + literal
```

```
[ ]: def is_satisfiable(n_vars, clauses):
    candidates = {frozenset()}
    for clause in clauses:
```

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    temp = set()
    for s in candidates:
        for literal in clause:
            if get_reverse(literal) not in s:
                temp.add(s | {literal})
    candidates = temp
    if len(candidates) == 0:
        return False
    return True

```

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[ ]: def load_case():
    n_vars, n_clauses = input().split()
    clauses = [input().strip().split(' v ')
                for _ in range(int(n_clauses))]
    return int(n_vars), clauses

```

```

[ ]: def main():
    num_cases = int(input())
    outputs = []
    for _ in range(num_cases):
        n_vars, clauses = load_case()
        result = is_satisfiable(n_vars, clauses)
        if result:
            outputs.append("satisfiable")
        else:
            outputs.append("unsatisfiable")
    for out in outputs:
        print(out)

```

```

[ ]: main()

```

```

2
3 3
X1 v X2
~X1
~X2 v X3
3 5
X1 v X2 v X3
X1 v ~X2
X2 v ~X3
X3 v ~X1
~X1 v ~X2 v ~X3
satisfiable
unsatisfiable

```

[17]:

[]: