## **Question 1:**

what is the code behind the findbyidanddelete function in express

### **Answer 1:**

The findByIdAndDelete function is a Mongoose method used in Node.js and Express applications to find a document by its ID and delete it from the database. Here's a basic example of how to use it in an Express route:

- Setup Mongoose: First, ensure you have Mongoose set up and connected to your MongoDB.
- Define a Mongoose Model: Define the schema and model for the collection you want to manipulate.
- 3. **Create the Express Route**: Implement the route handler in Express to use findByIdAndDelete.

Here's an example implementation:

# 1. Setup Mongoose

```
javascript
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/yourdbname', {
   useNewUrlParser: true,
   useUnifiedTopology: true
}).then(() => {
   console.log('Connected to MongoDB');
}).catch(err => {
   console.error('Connection error', err);
});
```

# 2. Define a Mongoose Model

```
javascript
const { Schema } = mongoose;
```

```
const exampleSchema = new Schema({
  name: String,
  age: Number,
  email: String
});

const ExampleModel = mongoose.model('Example', exampleSchema);
```

#### 3. Create the Express Route

```
javascript
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
app.use(express.json());
app.delete('/items/:id', async (req, res) => {
 try {
   const id = req.params.id;
   const deletedItem = await ExampleModel.findByIdAndDelete(id);
   if (!deletedItem) {
     return res.status(404).send({ message: 'Item not found' });
    res.send({ message: 'Item deleted successfully', deletedItem });
 } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).send({ message: 'Error deleting item', error: err.message });
});
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 3000;
app.listen(PORT, () => {
  console.log(`Server is running on port ${PORT}`);
```

# **Explanation**

- 1. **Mongoose Connection**: Connect to MongoDB using Mongoose.
- 2. **Schema Definition**: Define a schema and model (ExampleModel) for the collection you are working with.
- 3. Express Route:
  - Define a DELETE route that takes an ID as a parameter.
  - Use findByIdAndDelete to find the document by ID and delete it.
  - Handle cases where the document is not found and send appropriate responses.
  - Handle errors and send an error response if something goes wrong.

This setup allows you to delete a document from your MongoDB collection by its ID through an Express route.

## **Question 2:**

plz give a logic and code how findByldAndDelete function is work and how it is delete data from databases

#### **Answer 2:**

The findByIdAndDelete function in Mongoose works by

# **Question 3:**

which languages use to develop mongodb

### **Answer 3:**

MongoDB is developed using several programming languages, with the core database server primarily written in C++. Here is an overview of the languages involved:

- 1. **C++**: The core MongoDB server is written in C++. This language is chosen for its performance, efficiency, and control over system resources, which are critical for database management systems.
- 2. **JavaScript**: MongoDB uses JavaScript extensively, especially for its shell and for operations involving scripting and query language. The MongoDB shell (mongo) is JavaScript-based, allowing users to interact with the database using JavaScript commands.
- 3. **Python**: Python is used for various tools and utilities within the MongoDB ecosystem. Some of the testing and administrative scripts are written in Python.
- 4. **Go**: Go is used for certain components and tools within the MongoDB ecosystem, such as MongoDB's ops manager and monitoring tools.
- 5. **Other Languages**: While the primary development is in C++ and JavaScript, other languages are used for specific components, tools, and client libraries. For example, drivers for different

programming languages (like Java, Python, Ruby, Node.js, and others) are developed to allow applications written in those languages to interact with MongoDB.

Here's a quick summary of how MongoDB uses these languages:

• Core Server: C++

Shell and Scripting: JavaScript
 Tools and Utilities: Python, Go

• Drivers and Client Libraries: Various languages (Java, Python, Ruby, Node.js, etc.)

This multi-language approach allows MongoDB to leverage the strengths of different programming languages for various aspects of its ecosystem.

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