Lab Assignment-03

```
Setting environment for using XAMPP for Windows.

DELL@DESKTOP-8C9MINF d:\xampp
# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 8
Server version: 10.4.32-MariaDB mariadb.org binary distribution

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MariaDB [(none)]> create database Bank_22301396;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.001 sec)
```

MariaDB [Bank_22301396]> select * from customer;			
customer_id	customer_name	customer_street	customer_city
+	Jones Smith Hayes Curry Lindsay Turner Williams Adams Johnson Glenn Brooks	Main North Main North Park Putnam Nassau Spring Alma Sand Hill Senator Walnut	Harrison Rye Harrison Rye Pittsfield Stamford Princeton Pittsfield Palo Alto Woodside Brooklyn Stamford
12 rows in set			+

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396]> select * from branch;
  branch_name
                branch_city
                               assets
 Brighton
                Brooklyn
                               7100000
                Brooklyn
 Downtown
                               9000000
 Mianus
                Horseneck
                                400000
 North Town
                               3700000
                Rye
 Perryridge
                Horseneck
                               1700000
 Pownal
                Bennington
                                300000
                Palo Alto
 Redwood
                               2100000
 Round Hill
                Horseneck
                               8000000
8 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396] > select * from account;
                account_number
  branch_name
                                  balance
  Downtown
                A-101
                                       500
  Perryridge
                A-102
                                       400
  Brighton
                                       900
                A-201
  Mianus
                A-215
                                       700
  Brighton
                A-217
                                       750
  Redwood
                A-222
                                       700
  Round Hill
                A-305
                                       350
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396] > select * from loan;
                branch_name
  loan_number
                               amount
                Round Hill
  L-11
                                  900
                Downtown
  L-14
                                 1500
  L-15
                Perryridge
                                 1500
                Perryridge
  L-16
                                 1300
                Downtown
  L-17
                                 1000
  L-23
                Redwood
                                 2000
                Mianus
  L-93
                                  500
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396]> select * from depositor;
 customer_id
                account_number
 C-101
                A-217
 C-201
                A-215
 C-211
                A-102
 C-215
                A-222
 C-220
                A-305
  C-226
                A-101
  C-226
                A-201
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396]> select * from borrower;
 customer_id | loan_number
 C-101
               L-17
 C-201
               L-11
 C-201
               L-23
 C-211
               L-15
 C-212
               L-93
 C-222
               L-17
 C-225
               L-16
 C-226
               L-14
8 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Task1:

SELECT c.customer name, b.loan number

- -> FROM customer c
- -> JOIN borrower b ON c.customer id = b.customer id
- -> JOIN loan 1 ON b.loan number = 1.loan number
- -> WHERE l.branch name = 'Downtown';

Task2: (##Mirror table join)

SELECT DISTINCT c1.customer_name AS Customer1, c2.customer_name AS Customer2, c1.customer city AS City #DISTINCT na dileo hobe

- -> FROM customer c1
- -> JOIN customer c2 ON c1.customer_city = c2.customer_city AND c1.customer_id < c2.customer_id; #Id er condition e < /> dite hobe. <> (not equal to) dile hobe na karon

 Ekekta city duibar kore ashbe. John er jonno and hayes er jonno duibar check

 Hobe. so customer1, customer2 er name duitao exchange hoye double ashbe

 Same city er jonno.

###mirror table er shatheo join possible.

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396] > SELECT DISTINCT c1.customer_name AS Customer1, c2.c
ustomer_name AS Customer2, c1.customer_city AS City
    -> FROM customer c1
    -> JOIN customer c2 ON c1.customer_city = c2.customer_city AND c1.custom
er_id < c2.customer_id;
            | Customer2 | City
 Customer1
                          Harrison
  Jones
              Hayes
  Smith
              Curry
 Lindsav
              Adams
                          Pittsfield
  Turner
              Green
                          Stamford
 rows in set (0.003 sec)
```

Task3: ##Grouping

SELECT branch name, SUM(balance * 0.04) AS Total Interest

- -> FROM account
- -> GROUP BY branch_name;

By using join-

SELECT b.branch_name, SUM(a.balance * 0.04) AS Total_Interest

- -> FROM account a
- -> JOIN branch b ON a.branch name = b.branch name
- -> GROUP BY b.branch name;

##branch table er branch_name diye group koray problem hoy nai karon: ekhane account jader ase tader shobar branch_name ei branch table e included. aaro extra branch_name ase kotogula jegular account nai so account jehetu nai interest calculate korar shomoy branch_name na peye oi extra gulo baad hoye jabe. So branch table er branch_name diye group korate kono problem nai. Ulta Shubidha hocche ekhane kono repeated branch_name nai so task 2 er moto same branch duibar check hoye duibar output e chole ashar moto kono jhamela nai.

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396]> SELECT branch_name, SUM(balance * 0.04) AS Total_In
    -> FROM account
    -> GROUP BY branch_name;
 branch_name
               Total_Interest
  Brighton
                         66.00
  Downtown
                         20.00
  Mianus
                         28.00
  Perryridge
                         16.00
  Redwood
                         28.00
  Round Hill
                         14.00
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

<u>Task4: ##Grouping and comparison within groups (mirror table needed: join same jinish dui bar kore likhte hoy)</u>

Wrong:

SELECT a.account_number, MAX(a.balance), c.customer_city

- -> FROM customer c
- -> JOIN depositor d ON c.customer_id = d.customer_id
- -> JOIN account a ON d.account number = a.account number
- -> GROUP BY c.customer_city, a.account_number;

###(Group by dive simply hobe na karon group korte hobe city er basis e but select e account number show korte bolse mane duita jagay same same jinish thakte hoy jeta ekhane possible na. Tai ekhane where c1.customer_city = c2.customer_city eivabe milate hobe city gulo. Aar evabe check korte mirror er concept chole ashe. So mirror table use korte hobe ekhane.)

This is showing empty set (correct tar shathe compare kore dekhbo kothay problem)

```
Select a.account_number, a.balance, c.customer_city
From account a
Join depositor d on a.account_number = d.account_number
Join customer c on d.customer_id = c.customer_id
Where (a.balance, c.customer_id) in
(
```

```
select max(a2.balance), c2.customer_city
From account a2
Join depositor d2 on a2.account_number = d2.account_number
Join customer c2 on d2.customer_id = c2.customer_id
Group by c2.customer_city
);
###(group by use hobe na).
```

Correct:

```
SELECT c.customer city, a.account number, a.balance
  -> FROM account a
  -> JOIN depositor d ON a.account number = d.account number
  -> JOIN customer c ON d.customer id = c.customer id
  -> WHERE a.balance = (
         SELECT MAX(a2.balance)
  ->
         FROM account a2
  ->
         JOIN depositor d2 ON a2.account number = d2.account number
  ->
         JOIN customer c2 ON d2.customer id = c2.customer id
  ->
         WHERE c2.customer city = c.customer city
  ->
  ->
     )
  -> ORDER BY
       c.customer city;
###( order by part ta na dileo hoy. Eta just output ta kon serial e show hobe sheta)
```

This output is correct:

```
MariaDB [bank_22301396] > SELECT
           c.customer_city,
           a.account_number,
    ->
           a.balance
    -> FROM
    ->
           account a
    -> JOIN
           depositor d ON a.account_number = d.account_number
    ->
    -> JOIN
           customer c ON d.customer_id = c.customer_id
    ->
    -> WHERE
           a.balance = (
    ->
               SELECT MAX(a2.balance)
    ->
               FROM account a2
               JOIN depositor d2 ON a2.account_number = d2.account_number
    ->
               JOIN customer c2 ON d2.customer_id = c2.customer_id
    ->
    ->
               WHERE c2.customer_city = c.customer_city
    -> ORDER BY
    ->
           c.customer_city;
  customer_city | account_number | balance
  Harrison
                                        750
                  A-217
  Palo Alto
                  A-201
                                        900
  Pittsfield
                  A-222
                                        700
                  A-215
                                        700
  Rye
  Stamford
                  A-305
                                        350
```

This output is wrong:

Xampp er code, output bhul. Proti ta city er max balance just thakbe. Proti ta city ekbar thakbe data hishebe and she city er balance o ektai thakbe max ta.

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396] > SELECT a.account_number, MAX(a.balance), c.customer
_city
    -> FROM customer c
    -> JOIN depositor d ON c.customer_id = d.customer_id
    -> JOIN account a ON d.account_number = a.account_number
    -> GROUP BY c.customer_city, a.account_number;
 account_number | MAX(a.balance) | customer_city
                               400
 A-102
                                     Harrison
 A-217
                               750
                                     Harrison
  A-101
                                     Palo Alto
                               500
                                     Palo Alto
  A-201
                               900
  A-222
                               700
                                     Pittsfield
  A-215
                               700
                                     Rye
                                     Stamford
  A-305
                               350
  rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

<u>Task5:</u> ###limit concept. Join bar bar korte hoy na karon grouping er kichu nai so mirror table is not needed. Join er part ekbar e likhte hobe but inner query, outer query thakbe.

###subquery lagbe. Karon amar ekhane duita kaj. First e top 5 ta highest loan ber korte hobe jar jonno desc must.NOT ASC. karon desc hocche boro theke choto er dike aar limit always table er upper to bottom er dike kaj kore. Desc use korar karone highest amount ta shobar upore thakbe then nicher dike joto jabo choto value er dike jabe. Aar limit 5 mane shobar upor theke 5 ta value nibo. So eivabe top 5 amount peye jabo. Asc use korle lowest 5 ta amount ashto.

Then finally outer query te eta ke abar sort korte hobe. Output table e amount asc and loan_number desc(jodi amount same hoye jay) wise show korte bolse tai.

Top_loans: Inner query purota top_loans variable e save thakbe. Chaile onno naam o dite parbo but kichu ekta naam diye eta ke save korte hobe.

outer query te select l.loan_number....shamne l., c. egulo hobe na. Just column name ta thakbe. Shamne l c egulo diye table er reference bujhay. But outer query te from er por kichu nai kono join o nai jekhane table name thakbe. Same vabe inner query shesh howar por jokhon abar last line e outer query te gese tokhon o l.,c. Egulo dibo na.

BUT inner query te shob dite hobe karon oikhane join er kaj hoise- from er por table er name ache, join o use house jekhane baki table name ache.

Ekhane arekta kaj hoise- amount ta ke loan_amount naam e output e show korte bolse. Ekhetre must **outer query te output e je naam e show korte bolbe oi naam ta likhte hobe** select er por column name ta. Aar inner query te sheta AS diye define kore dite hobe. Ei system e na likhle error dibe.

```
(Subquery inside from)
```

```
SELECT loan number, loan amount, customer name
-> FROM
-> (SELECT 1.loan number, 1.amount AS loan amount, c.customer name
-> FROM loan 1
-> JOIN borrower b ON 1.loan number = b.loan number
-> JOIN customer c ON b.customer id = c.customer id ORDER BY l.amount desc,
1.loan_number ASC_LIMIT 5)
AS top loans ORDER BY loan amount ASC, loan number DESC;
OR(subquery inside where kintu ekhaneo from er bhitorei likhse actually)-----Run
dive check korbo thikache naki.
```

```
SELECT 1.loan number, 1.amount AS loan amount, c.customer name
FROM loan 1
JOIN borrower b ON 1.loan number = b.loan number
JOIN customer c ON b.customer id = c.customer id
WHERE (l.loan number, l.amount) IN (
  SELECT loan number, amount
  FROM (
    SELECT l.loan number, l.amount
    FROM loan 1
    ORDER BY 1.amount DESC, 1.loan number ASC
```

```
LIMIT 5
) AS top_loans
)
ORDER BY l.amount ASC, l.loan_number DESC;
```

```
MariaDB [Bank_22301396] > SELECT loan_number, loan_amount, customer_name
    -> FROM
    -> (SELECT l.loan_number, l.amount AS loan_amount, c.customer_name
    -> FROM loan l join borrower b ON l.loan_number = b.loan_number
    -> JOIN customer c ON b.customer_id = c.customer_id ORDER BY l.amount d
esc,
    -> l.loan_number ASC LIMIT 5)
    -> AS top_loans ORDER BY loan_amount ASC, loan_number DESC;
 loan_number
               loan_amount | customer_name
 L-17
                       1000
                              Jones
 L-16
                       1300
                              Adams
 L-15
                       1500
                              Hayes
 L-14
                       1500
                              Johnson
 L-23
                       2000
                              Smith
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Task6:

SELECT DISTINCT c.customer name

- -> FROM customer c
- -> JOIN depositor d ON c.customer_id = d.customer_id
- -> JOIN account a ON d.account number = a.account number
- -> JOIN borrower b ON c.customer id = b.customer id
- -> JOIN loan 1 ON b.loan_number = 1.loan_number
- -> WHERE a.branch_name = 'Perryridge' AND 1.branch name = 'Perryridge';

Task7:

SELECT c.customer name, SUM(1.amount) AS total loan

- -> FROM customer c
- -> JOIN borrower b ON c.customer id = b.customer id
- -> JOIN loan 1 ON b.loan_number = 1.loan_number
- -> GROUP BY c.customer id, c.customer name
- -> HAVING COUNT(b.loan_number) >= 2; ###ekhane b.loan_number must. NOT l.loan_number.

Customer id select e nei. Select e name ache. Group name er basis e kora hoise But shathe id tao include kora hoise group e. Error dey ni.

ClassWork Lab03

```
MariaDB [bank_22301396]> select c.customer_id, c.customer_name, c.customer_city
    -> from customer c
    -> left join depositor d on c.customer_id = d.customer_id;
  customer_id | customer_name | customer_city |
  C-101
                Jones
                                 Harrison
  C-201
                Smith
                                 Rye
  C-211
                Hayes
                                Harrison
  C-212
                Curry
                                 Rye
                                 Pittsfield
  C-215
                Lindsay
  C-220
                                 Stamford
                Turner
  C-222
                Williams
                                 Princeton
  C-225
                                 Pittsfield
                Adams
                                Palo Alto
  C-226
                Johnson
  C-226
                Johnson
                                 Palo Alto
  C-233
                                Woodside
                Glenn
  C-234
                Brooks
                                 Brooklyn
  C-255
                                 Stamford
                Green
13 rows in set (0.002 sec)
```

-> from dep	positor d		<pre>c.customer_name, = d.customer_id;</pre>	c.customer_city, d.account_number
customer_id	customer_name	customer_city	account_number	
C-101 C-201 C-211 C-212 C-215 C-220 C-222 C-225 C-226 C-226 C-233 C-234	Jones Smith Hayes Curry Lindsay Turner Williams Adams Johnson Johnson Brooks	Harrison Rye Harrison Rye Pittsfield Stamford Princeton Pittsfield Palo Alto Woodside Brooklyn	A-217 A-215 A-102 NULL A-222 A-305 NULL NULL A-101 A-201 NULL	
C-255 + 13 rows in set	Green + (0.001 sec)	Stamford 	NULL 	! *

C-101	customer_id	customer_name	customer_city	account_number
	C-201	Smith	Rye	A-215
	C-211	Hayes	Harrison	A-102
	C-215	Lindsay	Pittsfield	A-222
	C-220	Turner	Stamford	A-305
	C-226	Johnson	Palo Alto	A-101

7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [bank_22301396]> select c.customer_id, c.customer_name, c.customer_city, d.account_number -> from customer c

-> right join depositor d on c.customer_id = d.customer_id;

C-101	

7 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [bank_22301396]> select c.customer_id, c.customer_name, c.customer_city, d.account_number

-> from depositor d

-> inner join customer c on c.customer_id = d.customer_id;

customer_id	customer_name	customer_city	account_number
C-101 C-201 C-211 C-215 C-220 C-226	Jones Smith Hayes Lindsay Turner Johnson Johnson	Harrison Rye Harrison Pittsfield Stamford Palo Alto Palo Alto	A-217 A-215 A-102 A-222 A-305 A-101 A-201

7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [bank_22301396]> select c.customer_id, c.customer_name, c.customer_city, d.account_number

-> from customer c

-> inner join depositor d on c.customer_id = d.customer_id;

C-101	customer_id	customer_name	customer_city	account_number
C-226 Johnson Palo Alto A-201	C-201	Smith	Rye	A-215
	C-211	Hayes	Harrison	A-102
	C-215	Lindsay	Pittsfield	A-222
	C-220	Turner	Stamford	A-305
	C-226	Johnson	Palo Alto	A-101

7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

```
|ariaDB [bank_22301396]> select c.customer_name, c.customer_city, d.account_number, a.balance, a.branch_name
   -> from customer c
-> join depositor d on c.customer_id = d.customer_id
   -> join account a on a.account_number = d.account_number;
 customer_name | customer_city | account_number | balance | branch_name |
 Jones
                  Harrison
                                   A-217
                                                          750
                                                                Brighton
 Smith
                  Rye
                                   A-215
A-102
                                                          700
                                                                Mianus
                  Harrison
                                                                Perryridge
 Hayes
                                                          400
 Lindsay
                  Pittsfield
                                   A-222
A-305
                                                          700
                                                                Redwood
                                                                Round Hill
 Turner
                  Stamford
                                                          350
 Johnson
                  Palo Alto
                                   A-101
                                                          500
                                                                Downtown
                  Palo Alto
 Johnson
                                   A-201
                                                          900
                                                                Brighton
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [bank_22301396] > select l.loan_number, l.amount
    -> from loan l
    -> order by l.amount desc, l.loan_number asc;
 loan_number | amount
 L-23
                  2000
 L-14
                  1500
 L-15
                  1500
  L-16
                  1300
  L-17
                  1000
  L-11
                   900
  L-93
                   500
```

```
MariaDB [bank_22301396]> select distinct c.customer_name
           from customer c
     -> join depositor d on d.customer_id = c.customer_id
-> join account a on a account_number = d.account_number
-> join account a on a.account_number = d.account_number
-> where a.branch_name in (select a2.branch_name from account a2 join depositor d2 on d2.account_number = a2.account_number join customer c2 on c2.customer_id = d2.customer_id where c2.customer_name = 'Johnson');
  customer_name
  Jones
  Johnson
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [bank_22301396] > select distinct c.customer_name
      -> from customer c
     -> join depositor d on d.customer_id = c.customer_id
     -> join account a on a.account_number = d.account_number
-> where a.branch_name in (select a.branch_name from account a join depositor d on d.account_number = a.account_num
ber join customer c on c.customer_id = d.customer_id where c.customer_name =
                                                                                                             'Johnson');
  customer_name
  Jones
  Johnson
```

Kintu evabe outer query teo loan table ke join korle output e loan, account duitai jei customer der ache shudhu tader naam show kore. But amader ke mianus branch e jar loan ache shei account chara baki shob account show korte bolse. Tai ei question er jonno eta hobe na.