

\* زملائي الأعزاء <= هذا الملخص مجرد اجتهاد  
شخصي ليس إلا وربما قد يكون مفيداً لا تحركم أو  
يكون نقطة البداية للدراسة طمان نحن عليه ...

لألله العظم لي ولكم التوفيق وتذكروا دائماً  
"إن الله يحب المتوكلين عليه"

\* رب ادخلي صدق واخرجني مخرج صدق  
واجعل لي من لدنك سلطاناً نصيراً

\* وأفر دعوانا أن الحمد لله رب العالمين



\* Prof: Ali Quora / \* Listening strategies:-

- ① Pay attention to the speaker.
- ② monitoring for non-verbal communication
- ③ paraphrasing & ~~repeating~~ repeating back
- ④ making no assumptions.
- ⑤ encouraging the communicator to speak.
- ⑥ visualizing the message you are receiving.

\* (attitude - attention - adjustment)

③ basics skills for listening

YASSIN



\* Pragmatics ⇒ is the study of meaning in the Context.

\* it's a field of linguistics implies what a speaker implies & a listener infers based on Contributing factors like the situational Context, the individual's mental States or the Preceding dialogue & other elements.

\* To use the appropriate

Communication in Social Situations  
- Knowing what to say - how to say  
& when to say it.



\* Classifying, arrangement & organizing

\* taxonomy  $\Rightarrow$

\* 7 levels of taxonomy  $\Rightarrow$

- |           |       |
|-----------|-------|
| ① Kingdom | مملكة |
| ② Class   | فصل   |
| ③ family  | أسرة  |
| ④ order   | ترتيب |
| ⑤ Genus   | جنس   |
| ⑥ species | نوع   |
| ⑦ Phylum  | سُفْة |

\* Speaking Strategies  $\Rightarrow$

- \* introducing a topic.
- \* respond positively.
- \* give time to think.
- \* clarifying.
- \* Correcting.



\* speaking strategies examples  $\Rightarrow$

\* asking for clarification (what?)

\* asking someone to repeat something  
(Pardon me?)

\* using fillers (uh, I mean) to get time  
to process

\* using conversation maintenance  
(yeah, OK, Hmmm)

\* getting someone's attention (hey, say, so)

\* Maxim  $\Rightarrow$  a brief expression of a general truth.

\* Four conversational maxims :-

"Quantity - Quality - relevance - manner"  
it's like rule to be followed in  
a conversation to be more  
successful.  $\Rightarrow$



## \* Maxims of Conversation ⇒

\* Quantity ⇒ give enough information but not too much.

\* Quality ⇒ Be truthful, based your speech on evidence.

\* Relevance ⇒ Stay relevant to the (Relationship) topic.

\* Manner ⇒ Be clear, avoid ambiguity.  
Be brief

\* The knowledge of different maxims helps the teacher to find his way at teaching especially in the early stages of teaching. & help them to achieve success in classroom.



\* The role of technology in the learning process :-

\* Technology provides students with immediate access to broad knowledge and resources.

\* The internet enables students to explore diverse perspectives, conduct research & access educational materials beyond the limitations of traditional textbooks.

\* Through videos, games & images teachers can show ss colorful examples of the material that they are trying to teach.

\* Subjects that are historically dry or difficult can be turned interesting & funny.