

LAB REPORT

Topic: Developing a RESTful API Using Django REST-Framework

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Batch: CBI 033 Python-Django

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Aim: To Create a basic Django project, build a simple Book model, and develop a RESTful API using Django REST Framework.

Objectives: To design and develop a basic Django project that includes a simple Book model and a RESTful API using Django REST Framework. The objective is to implement CRUD operations for the Book model, enabling seamless interaction with the database through well-structured API endpoints.

Resources:

Software/Tools:

- **Python:** The programming language required to build the Django Project
- **Django:** The web framework to create the project structure and handle server-side logic.
- **Django REST Framework (DRF):** An extension to Django for building APIs.
- **Database:** A database system like SQLite (default with Django)
- **IDE/Text Editor:** Visual Studio Code to write and edit code.

Hardware/Tools

- A computer with at least 4 GB of RAM and a stable internet connection to download libraries and set up the environment.

Code:

Activate virtual Environment >> myenv\Scripts\activate

Installation of REST Framework >> pip install djangorestframework

Creating project and app

(myenv) PS C:\Users\dipto\Desktop\Django> django-admin startproject labtest




(myenv) PS C:\Users\dipto\Desktop\Django> cd labtest

(myenv) PS C:\Users\dipto\Desktop\Django\labtest> python manage.py startapp books

Adding the books app to the INSTALLED_APPS in project's settings

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [  
    'django.contrib.admin',  
    'django.contrib.auth',  
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',  
    'django.contrib.sessions',  
    'django.contrib.messages',  
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',  
    'rest_framework',  
    'books',  
]
```

Creating model




labtest > books >  models.py >  Book >  title

```
1  from django.db import models
2
3  class Book(models.Model):
4      title = models.CharField(max_length=255)
5      author = models.CharField(max_length=255)
6      description = models.TextField()
7      published_date = models.DateField()
8
9      def __str__(self):
10         return self.title
11
```

Migration

```
• (myenv) PS C:\Users\dipto\Desktop\Django\labtest> python manage.py makemigrations
Migrations for 'books':
  books\migrations\0001_initial.py
    + Create model Book
• (myenv) PS C:\Users\dipto\Desktop\Django\labtest> python manage.py migrate
Operations to perform:
  Apply all migrations: admin, auth, books, contenttypes, sessions
Running migrations:
  Applying contenttypes.0001_initial... OK
```

Creating serializer

labtest > books >  serializers.py >  BookSerializer >  Meta

```
1  from rest_framework import serializers
2  from .models import Book
3
4  class BookSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
5      class Meta:
6          model = Book
7          fields = '__all__'
```

Creating Views

```
labtest > books > views.py > BookDetail
1  from django.shortcuts import render
2  from rest_framework import generics
3  from .models import Book
4  from .serializers import BookSerializer
5
6  class BookList(generics.ListCreateAPIView):
7      queryset = Book.objects.all()
8      serializer_class = BookSerializer
9
10 class BookDetail(generics.RetrieveUpdateDestroyAPIView):
11     queryset = Book.objects.all()
12     serializer_class = BookSerializer
```

Urls Configuration

```
labtest > books > urls.py > ...
1  from django.urls import path
2  from . import views
3
4  urlpatterns = [
5      path('books/', views.BookList.as_view(), name='book-list'),
6      path('books/<int:pk>/', views.BookDetail.as_view(), name='book-detail'),
7  ]
```

Including the app's URLs in the project

```
labtest > labtest > urls.py > ...
14     1. Import the include() function: from django.urls import include, path
15     2. Add a URL to urlpatterns: path('blog/', include('blog.urls'))
16     """
17 from django.contrib import admin
18 from django.urls import path, include
19
20 urlpatterns = [
21     path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
22     path('api/', include('books.urls')),
23 ]
```

Output:

For testing the API >> python manage.py runserver

To post a new book >> <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/books/>

Raw data HTML form

Title

Author

Description

Published date

POST

To view all the Books>> <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/books/>

```
[
  {
    "id": 1,
    "title": "Aspect Physics",
    "author": "Hassan",
    "description": "an approach to learn physics",
    "published_date": "2001-02-22"
  },
  {
    "id": 2,
    "title": "Onnorokom",
    "author": "MD Abdullah",
    "description": "drama",
    "published_date": "2007-05-23"
  },
  {
    "id": 3,
    "title": "basic computer",
    "author": "a hasan",
    "description": "an approach to learn computer fundamental",
    "published_date": "2015-02-22"
  }
]
```

To get a single Book >> <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/books/<id>/>

Book Detail

GET /api/books/2/

HTTP 200 OK
Allow: GET, PUT, PATCH, DELETE, HEAD, OPTIONS
Content-Type: application/json
Vary: Accept

```
{
  "id": 2,
  "title": "Onnorokom",
  "author": "MD Abdullah",
  "description": "drama",
  "published_date": "2007-05-23"
}
```

Conclusion:

In conclusion, developing a basic Django project with a Book model and a RESTful API using Django REST Framework provides a solid foundation for understanding web application development. By utilizing the appropriate software tools, libraries, and development best practices, this project demonstrates how to efficiently create and manage APIs with CRUD operations. With the skills and resources outlined, developers can extend this knowledge to build more complex and scalable web applications in the future.