

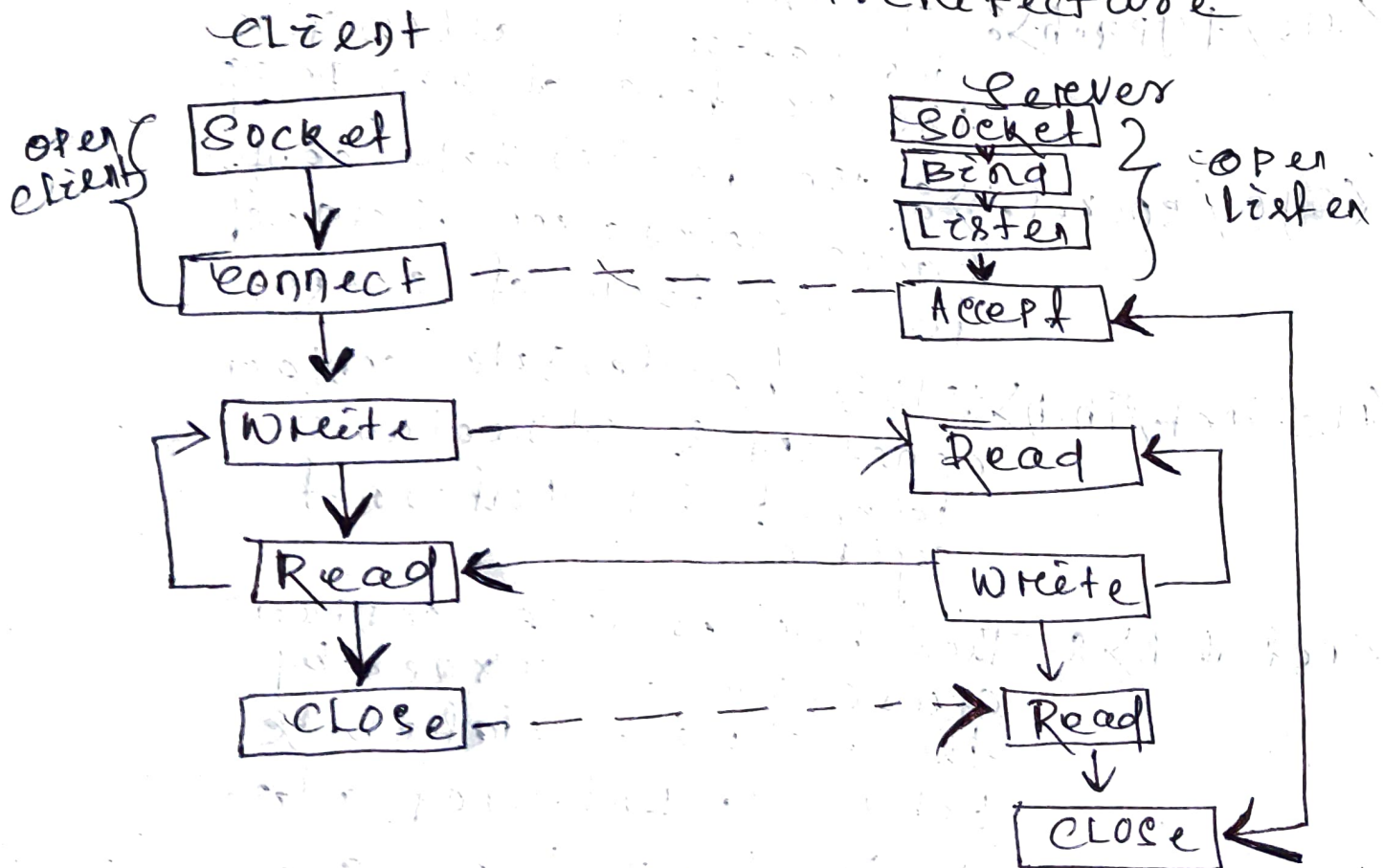
## Experiment-1

case study Header files used for  
socket programming

### \* socket programming :-

Socket programming is a way of connecting two nodes on a network to communicate with each other. One socket listens on a particular port of an IP, which other socket reaches out to the other form of connection.

Socket API Architecture



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Principles of Networking

# LIST OF HEADER FILE USED IN SOCKET PROGRAMMING

1. `<stdio.h>`: header file used for standard input and output.
2. `<unistd.h>`: It provides access to POSIX operating system API.
3. `<string.h>`: This header file contains structure that takes care of the compatibility with BSD.
4. `<stdlib.h>`: It is the header file that includes functions such as memory allocation, process control.
5. `<sys/types.h>`: The header file contains definition to allow for the porting of BSD programs.
6. `<sys/socket.h>`: The header file contains macro definition related to creation of socket.
7. `<netinet/in.h>`: This header file contains constant & structures defined by Internet system.
8. `<netdb.h>`: This header file contains structure returned by the network database library. Internet address & port numbers are stored in network byte order.



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9. `<time.h>`: It contains time & date function declaration to provide standardized access to time/date manipulation & formatting.
  10. `<sys/stat.h>`: This header file facilitates getting information about file attributes.
  11. `<unistd.h>`: This header file is related with the TCP/IP functional described callable function included in run time socket API.
  12. `<errno.h>`: This is the header file containing definition for the macro identifiers that name system error status conditions.
  13. `<arpa/inet.h>`: This header file contains declaration for the network address resolution function.
  14. `<net/if.h>`: This header file contains structure that defines the network address resolution function.
  15. `<pcap.h>`: It defines the header for each packet. The packet header makes understanding the data in pcap dump.