

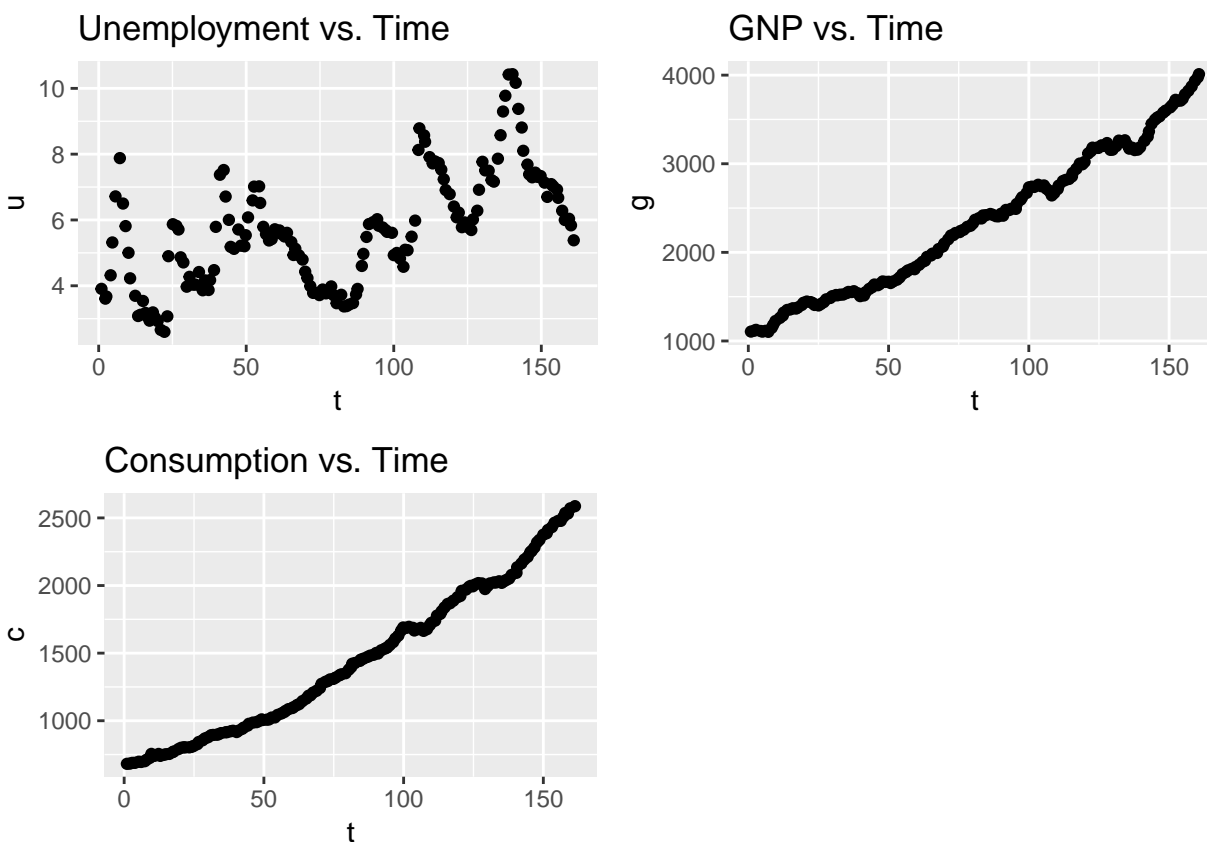
# ARIMAX Modeling - US Economy

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This exercise is taken from **Time Series Analysis and Its Applications: With R Examples** by Shumway and Stoffer. We will be using the `econ5` data set from the `astsa` library. `econ5` is a five quarterly economic series containing the following numeric variables: quarterly U.S. unemployment, GNP, consumption, government investment, and private investment. There are 161 observations spanning from 1948-III to 1988-II.

Consider the data set `econ5`. The seasonal component has been removed from the data. Concentrating on unemployment ( $U_t$ ), GNP ( $G_t$ ), and consumption ( $C_t$ ), fit a vector ARMA model to the data after first logging each series, and then removing the linear trend. That is, fit a vector ARMA model to  $x_t = (x_{1t}, x_{2t}, x_{3t})^t$  where, for example,  $x_{1t} = \log(U_t) - \hat{\beta}_0 - \hat{\beta}_1 t$ , where  $\hat{\beta}_0$  and  $\hat{\beta}_1$  are the least squares estimates for the regression of  $\log(U_t)$  on time  $t$ . Run a complete set of diagnostics on the residuals.

## Curious Plotting



## Model Fitting

## Diagnostics