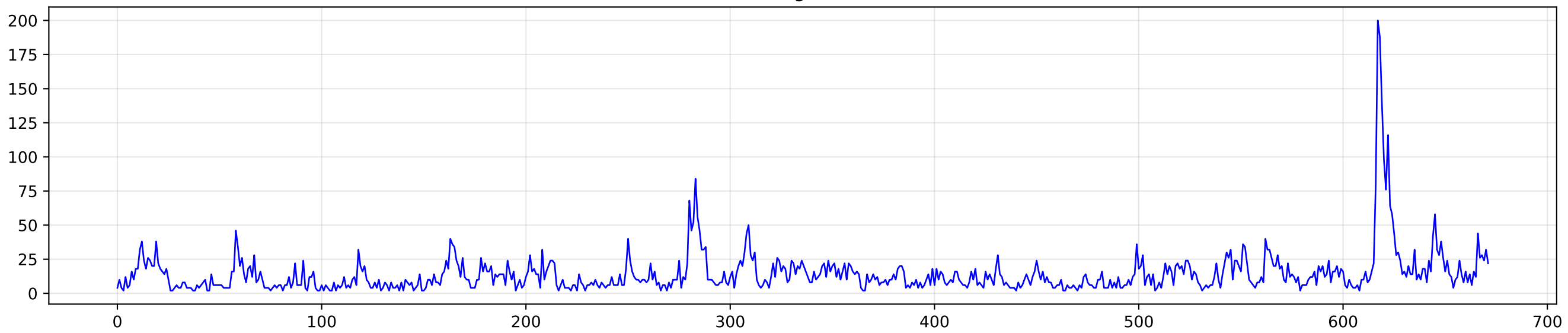


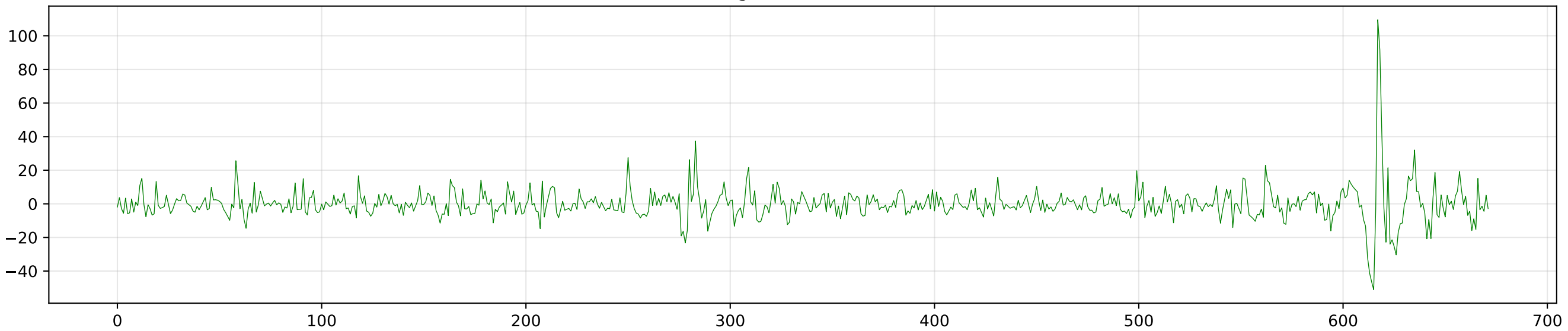
Original



Filtrat (5.0%)



Zgomot eliminat



Ore