

ERA5

Get hourly geopotential height fields from the reanalysis dataset ERA5.

01



Daily means

Resample the ERA5 dataset from hourly to daily means.

02

Apply a 10-day lowpass filter

Apply a second-order lowpass Butterworth filter with normalized cutoff frequency 0.1. 03



Normalization

Calculate anomalies and divide by standard deviations (30-day running windows).

04



Perform EOF analyses

Perform an empirical orthogonal function analysis with the normalized dataset.

05



Cluster EOF results in 7 weather regimes

Perform k-means clustering with the first 15 principal components of the EOF analysis.

06

Filter weather regimes < 3days

Filter all weather regimes out that do not last a least 3 days.

07

Renewables.ninja

Get hourly capacity factors per country from renewables.ninja.

08



Daily means

Resample the capacity factors per country from hourly to daily means.

09



Link capacity factors to weather regime

10 Link all daily capacity factors to one of the seven weather regime from step 6.

Variability

Calculate deviation of power production per weather regime, country and season.

11



Reduce Variability

Find installed capacity distributions which reduces the power production variability.

12