

STATEMENT showing the *Superficies in Statute Acres, and Rental*, of each County of ENGLAND; the Number of *Persons* returned as dependant on Agriculture in 1801; the Number of *Families* so dependant at each of the three periods, 1811, 1821, and 1831; and the Number of Male Persons at the latter date, 20 Years of age and upwards effectively employed in Agriculture; shewing also the average of Superficies to each occupier, or average extent of the Farms; of Laborers to each occupier; and the proportion of the Total to every 100 acres in each County.

The average extent of the Farms in Col. 12 has been deduced after deducting from Col. 2 an average of 10 acres for each occupier not employing Laborers. In looking at the relative No. of Laborers in each County there are two things to be considered,—*Viz.*, the proportion of unproductive Land, and the greater or lesser extent of Tillage.

COUNTIES arranged in order of their Extent of Superficies.	Superficies in Statute Acres, according to the		RENTAL, according to Property Tax Returns in 1815. £	Persons returned as employ- ed in Agri- culture. in 1801.	Families returned as employed in Agriculture.			Male Agriculturalists, 20 years of age, and upwards, in 1831.				Average of Land to each Occupier.	No of La- bours to each Occupier.	Proportion of Col. 14 to every 100 Acres.	No. of Select Vestries.	No. of Assist- ant Overseers.
	Trigonometri- cal Survey.	Details of Pa- rishes.			1811.	1821.	1831.	Occu- piers em- ploying Laborers.	Occu- piers, not employing Laborers.	Laborers.	Total of the 3 preceding Columns.					
1 Lincoln	1,758,720	1,663,850	1,581,940	60,584	29,881	34,900	35,749	6,901	6,204	32,167	45,272	232	4.66	2.72	119	112
2 Devon	1,650,560	1,636,450	1,217,547	96,208	33,044	37,037	35,505	9,328	3,356	35,311	47,995	173	3.77	2.93	81	99
3 York, West Riding....	1,658,000	1,629,890	1,555,608	55,695	30,868	31,613	31,188	7,096	10,636	24,502	41,234	214	3.45	2.53	142	172
4 Norfolk	1,338,880	1,292,300	931,842	61,791	31,454	36,368	37,610	5,229	2,718	37,466	45,413	241	7.16	3.51	58	104
5 York, North Riding ..	1,337,820	1,275,820	856,010	44,061	16,570	16,737	17,964	4,950	4,334	14,646	23,930	249	2.95	1.87	111	47
6 Northumberland	1,197,440	1,165,430	906,789	23,190	10,945	11,567	10,127	2,376	1,268	10,441	14,085	485	4.39	1.20	48	58
7 Lancaster	1,171,840	1,117,260	1,270,344	52,018	23,305	22,723	24,696	6,656	9,714	20,949	37,321	151	3.14	3.34	191	252
8 Somerset	1,050,080	1,028,090	1,335,108	61,434	27,472	31,448	30,452	6,032	3,731	28,107	37,970	164	4.65	3.69	71	116
9 Southampton	1,041,920	1,018,550	594,020	50,696	21,401	24,303	22,761	2,774	1,234	24,675	28,683	362	8.89	2.81	42	77
10 Kent	983,680	972,240	868,138	54,124	27,077	30,869	31,667	4,361	2,152	36,113	42,626	218	8.28	4.38	43	186
11 Essex	980,480	979,000	904,715	65,174	28,517	33,206	34,589	4,561	880	38,234	43,683	212	8.38	4.46	35	82
12 Suffolk	967,680	918,760	694,078	55,744	26,406	30,795	31,491	4,526	1,121	33,040	38,687	200	7.30	4.21	44	117
13 Cumberland	945,920	969,490	469,256	21,062	10,868	11,297	10,630	3,617	2,839	9,010	15,466	260	1.49	3.59	90	86
14 Sussex	936,320	907,920	549,950	38,925	19,778	21,920	22,450	3,160	1,330	26,125	30,615	283	8.26	1.37	31	87
15 Wilts.....	882,560	869,620	810,627	53,517	22,657	24,972	25,045	3,387	1,239	24,708	29,334	253	7.29	3.37	24	66
16 Salop.....	858,240	864,360	738,495	45,046	16,693	18,414	17,096	3,832	2,139	17,296	23,267	219	4.77	2.68	43	79
17 Cornwall	849,280	854,770	566,472	42,687	17,465	19,302	18,351	4,608	3,613	16,243	24,464	177	3.52	2.86	37	41
18 York, East Riding	819,220	711,360	700,000	31,538	14,517	15,480	13,025	3,331	1,661	12,727	17,609	190	3.41	2.47	90	43
City and Ainsty		52,440						1,326	940	1,184	1,777	154	3.48	3.38		
19 Gloucester	803,840	790,470	805,138	49,420	20,782	23,170	21,185	3,675	1,846	20,927	26,448	210	5.69	3.34	44	85
20 Stafford	734,720	736,290	756,635	43,930	18,361	18,285	18,156	3,781	3,649	16,812	24,242	185	4.44	3.29	60	97
21 Durham.....	679,040	679,530	506,063	18,217	10,288	9,427	8,408	2,229	1,544	7,556	11,329	297	3.38	1.66	86	68
22 Chester	673,280	649,050	676,064	30,023	16,396	18,120	16,397	4,374	4,059	15,094	23,527	139	3.45	3.62	119	119
23 Derby	656,640	663,180	621,693	31,743	14,283	14,582	13,324	3,320	4,257	10,593	16,170	186	3.19	2.73	56	73
24 Northampton	650,880	646,810	696,637	29,303	15,235	18,974	18,334	3,015	1,117	17,775	21,907	210	5.89	3.38	55	67
25 Dorset	643,200	627,220	489,025	28,204	12,982	14,821	14,601	2,243	967	14,056	17,266	270	6.56	2.75	25	48
26 Warwick	577,280	567,930	645,139	34,756	15,131	16,779	15,880	2,838	1,142	15,644	19,624	196	5.51	3.45	37	53
27 Hereford	550,400	543,800	453,607	31,261	12,599	13,558	12,888	2,505	1,679	12,213	16,397	210	4.87	3.01	38	55
28 Cambridge ...	549,120	536,853	453,255	28,054	12,831	15,536	16,093	2,421	1,266	15,698	19,385	216	6.48	3.61	14	50
29 Nottingham	535,680	525,800	534,992	23,904	12,293	13,664	13,351	2,643	2,414	11,799	16,856	181	4.46	3.20	30	65
30 Leicester	514,560	511,340	702,402	23,823	11,700	13,028	12,352	2,656	2,145	10,542	15,343	180	3.96	3	57	46
31 Westmoreland	488,320	485,990	221,556	12,141	4,613	5,096	4,454	1,435	1,085	3,474	6,594	326	2.42	1.33	59	32
32 Oxford	481,280	467,380	497,625	33,109	13,646	15,965	15,304	2,054	458	15,998	13,510	224	7.78	3.96	42	50
33 Berks.....	483,840	472,270	405,150	38,155	13,409	14,769	14,047	1,711	458	14,802	16,971	273	8.65	3.59	23	47
34 Surrey	485,120	474,480	369,901	2,746	12,417	14,944	14,647	1,873	727	16,761	19,361	249	8.94	4.08	12	39
35 Buckingham.....	473,600	463,820	498,677	25,083	13,933	16,640	16,893	2,152	453	16,743	19,348	213	7.78	4.17	43	62
36 Worcester.....	466,560	459,710	516,203	36,865	13,818	14,926	14,654	2,636	1,260	14,590	18,486	169	5.53	4.04	43	69
37 Hertford	337,920	400,370	342,350	20,611	11,998	13,485	13,268	1,518	399	14,700	16,617	261	9.68	4.15	12	38
38 Monmouth	318,720	324,310	203,676	12,871	5,315	6,020	5,614	1,648	1,143	4,845	7,636	189	2.93	2.35	16	28
39 Bedford.....	296,320	297,632	273,621	18,766	9,431	10,754	11,364	1,330	474	11,588	13,392	220	8.71	4.49	9	40
40 Huntingdon	236,800	241,690	202,076	9,536	5,361	6,435	6,231	857	397	5,967	7,221	270	6.96	2.98	10	19
41 Middlesex.....	180,480	179,590	349,142	13,417	9,088	9,393	9,882	1,050	490	11,376	12,916	166	10.83	7.19	14	52
42 Rutland	95,360	97,500	99,174	3,995	2,025	2,410	2,299	429	424	1,910	2,763	215	4.45	2.83	30	13
TOTALS.	32,332,400	31,770,615	27,890,358	1,524,227	607,353	773,732	761,348	141,460	94,883	744,407	980,750	225	5.25	3.08	2,234	3,134
<i>Number of Column.</i>	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.

Superficies, Rental, Agricultural Population, Ratio of Laborers to each Occupier, & to every 100 Acres of Land in each County of England.

A Comparative View of the Number of Families in each County of England in 1821 and 1831, returned under each of the three usual heads, viz.—1st, Employed in Agriculture; 2nd, in Trade, Manufactures or Handicraft; and 3rd, all others not included in either of the two preceding classes: and also a Statement of the Male Population in each County, 20 Years of Age and upwards in 1831, under each of six several heads of Occupation or Service; the Counties in the first instance arranged in order of their Total Number of Families, whereby the relative proportion of each class in each county is the more readily discernible; and in the other case, the Counties are arranged in reference to their Manufacturing Predominance, and the Manufacturing Male Population placed immediately in comparison with the Agricultural: another Statement exhibits the Retailers and Handicraftsmen in column 11, under each of 120 heads of Occupation or Service in each County, so classed as to show their extent, relation, and importance to each other, and inconsiderableness of the manufacturing operation in its external point of view, when compared with the interesting combination of internal interests.

* The comparison of the Number of Families in 1821 and 1831, under each of the three usual heads is remarkable for the increase under the third head as exhibited in column 8, and supposing the comparison to be just, the result would be important; but the comparison is not correct; the Miners, which in the previous Returns were in general entered under the second head, in the last Return have all been entered under the third head; and the greatest increase will be seen to prevail in the Mining Counties, numbers of other Occupations or Service, also, which in the previous Returns were entered under the first and second heads, have in the Return of 1831 been entered under the third head, all conclusions therefore, drawn from the total result as here exhibited under, a supposition of the comparison being just, will be fallacious. The absence however, of fair comparison under these three heads, is more than compensated for, by the ample details which the Returns of 1831 contain, as exhibited in this and contiguous pages.

COUNTIES, arranged in order of their Total Number of Families in 1831.	Total Number of FAMILIES in		Proportion of FAMILIES, Returned as employed in						Male Persons 20 Years of Age and upwards in 1831, engaged in Occupations as under.				COUNTIES, arranged in reference to their Manufacturing Predominance.	Males, 20 Years of Age, and upwards, employed in		
	1821.	1831.	Agriculture.		Trade, Manufactures, or Handicraft.		All others, not included in the two preceding.		Capitalists and Profession- al Men.	Not en- gaged in any Specific Occupation.	Retailers and Handi- craftsmen.	Labourers other than in Agriculture.		Manufactures.	Agriculture.	
			1821.	1831.	1821.	1831.	1821.	1831.								9
1 Middlesex	261,871	314,039	9,393	9,882	161,356	173,822	91,122	130,335	49,457	22,549	163,220	79,735	Weaving Counties. Very Partial. Iron and Hardwares.	1 Lancaster	97,517	37,321
2 Lancaster	203,173	260,025	22,723	24,696	152,271	173,693	28,179	61,636	17,614	11,229	86,079	60,546		2 York, W. Ridg.	74,669	41,234
3 York, West Riding	161,466	198,646	31,613	31,188	108,841	118,733	21,012	48,725	8,354	10,366	60,109	33,685		3 Chester	13,305	23,527
4 Surrey	88,806	109,077	14,944	14,647	46,811	49,616	27,051	44,814	14,235	10,756	44,139	24,878		4 Nottingham	14,260	16,856
5 Devon	90,714	101,911	37,037	35,505	33,985	33,339	19,692	33,067	5,907	9,078	35,784	14,307		5 Leicester ..	12,240	15,343
6 Kent	85,399	97,142	30,869	31,667	30,180	29,419	24,890	36,056	5,503	14,570	34,257	15,245		6 Derby	8,863	18,170
7 Somerset	73,537	84,571	31,448	30,452	27,132	28,230	14,957	25,889	4,676	7,074	26,762	12,183		7 Somerset ..	4,350	37,970
8 Norfolk	74,497	84,232	36,368	37,610	26,201	28,371	11,928	17,751	3,116	5,675	26,543	6,577		8 Norfolk	4,740	45,413
9 Stafford	68,780	83,593	18,285	18,156	42,435	43,648	8,060	21,789	3,569	4,245	24,766	22,690		9 Gloucester ..	5,992	26,448
10 Gloucester	72,156	83,466	23,170	21,185	35,907	33,179	13,079	29,082	5,647	5,756	29,716	18,322		10 Wilts	3,497	29,334
11 Warwick	60,123	72,357	16,779	15,830	39,189	43,291	4,155	13,186	4,012	3,729	32,579	10,358	11 Cumberland	3,214	15,466	
12 Lincoln	58,760	65,903	34,900	35,748	15,845	17,284	8,015	12,870	2,734	3,886	20,490	5,855	12 York, N. R.	1,005	23,930	
13 Essex	59,629	65,319	33,206	34,582	17,160	18,282	9,263	12,448	2,960	4,056	18,953	6,727	13 Stafford ..	20,755	24,242	
14 Chester	52,024	64,955	18,120	16,397	27,105	34,997	6,799	13,561	2,626	3,549	22,134	12,723	14 Warwick ..	11,375	19,624	
15 Southampton	57,942	64,652	24,303	22,761	19,810	20,983	13,829	20,908	3,784	6,117	23,164	10,348	15 Worcester ..	8,024	18,486	
16 Suffolk	55,064	61,533	30,795	31,491	17,418	18,116	6,851	11,926	2,228	4,940	18,167	5,336	16 Monmouth	3,293	7,636	
17 Cornwall	51,202	59,816	19,302	18,351	15,543	13,382	16,357	28,033	2,508	4,014	15,245	22,706	17 Salop	1,353	23,267	
18 Durham	45,940	54,736	9,427	8,408	20,212	18,511	16,301	27,817	2,871	3,204	19,035	19,473	18 Durh m	2,547	11,329	
19 Wilts	47,684	51,659	24,972	25,045	16,982	15,627	5,730	10,987	1,792	4,338	13,089	4,828	19 Northumberland	1,252	14,085	
20 Sussex	43,565	52,716	21,920	22,450	15,463	17,489	6,182	12,777	3,094	4,094	19,208	8,151	20 Westmoreland..	1,074	6,594	
21 Salop	41,636	46,427	18,414	17,096	17,485	16,210	5,737	13,121	1,948	2,800	14,461	11,585	21 Cornwall	107	24,464	
22 Derby	42,404	48,320	14,582	13,324	20,505	20,788	7,317	14,208	1,829	2,863	14,787	10,897	Metro- politan. { 22 Middlesex	11,064	12,916	
23 Northumberland ..	43,128	48,364	11,567	10,127	20,565	14,246	10,996	23,991	2,357	3,228	17,149	13,939	23 Surrey	2,065	19,361	
24 Worcester	39,006	45,512	14,926	14,654	18,566	19,630	5,514	11,828	2,085	2,885	13,693	6,544	24 Devon	1,221	47,995	
25 Nottingham	38,603	47,117	13,664	13,351	21,832	25,578	3,107	8,188	2,093	2,339	14,683	5,628	25 Kent	476	42,626	
26 Leicester	36,806	42,142	13,027	12,352	20,297	22,984	3,481	6,806	1,421	2,509	13,772	3,701	26 Lincoln	167	45,272	
27 York, North Ridg.	38,731	40,760	16,737	17,964	11,570	11,296	10,424	11,498	1,870	2,836	12,749	4,391	27 Essex	871	43,683	
28 Northampton	35,552	39,163	18,974	18,334	11,695	12,895	4,883	7,934	1,264	2,874	13,841	2,619	28 Southampton ..	292	28,683	
29 York, East Riding	40,499	36,960	15,480	13,025	16,637	10,825	8,382	13,110	2,398	2,627	12,917	4,663	29 Suffolk	676	38,687	
30 " City & Ainsty		7,704		1,326		3,890		2,488	589	650	4,069	1,212	30 Sussex	109	30,615	
31 Cumberland	31,804	34,820	11,297	10,630	13,146	12,026	7,361	12,164	1,802	2,530	11,186	6,077	31 Northampton ..	582	21,907	
32 Dorset	30,312	33,614	14,821	14,601	10,811	10,106	4,680	8,907	1,624	2,476	10,568	4,451	32 York, E. Ridg.	175	17,609	
33 Bucks	28,867	31,849	16,640	16,893	8,318	8,395	3,909	6,561	1,176	1,820	8,604	3,213	33 " City & Ai.	211	1,777	
34 Oxford	28,841	31,770	15,965	15,304	8,971	9,454	3,905	7,012	2,254	2,547	11,110	3,049	34 Dorset	722	17,266	
35 Berks	27,700	31,081	14,769	14,047	8,773	9,884	4,158	7,150	1,447	2,224	10,758	3,708	35 Bucks	369	19,348	
36 Hertford	26,170	30,210	13,485	13,268	7,935	8,552	4,750	7,430	1,429	1,886	9,426	4,101	36 Oxford	711	18,510	
37 Cambridge	25,603	29,250	15,536	16,093	6,964	8,213	3,103	5,904	1,764	1,882	8,792	3,007	37 Berks	521	16,971	
38 Hereford	21,917	23,565	13,558	12,888	5,633	6,105	2,726	4,572	911	1,521	7,576	2,410	38 Hertford	290	16,617	
39 Bedford	17,873	20,016	10,754	11,364	4,827	5,137	1,792	3,515	577	1,037	5,502	1,474	39 Cambridge	39	19,385	
40 Monmouth	14,122	19,911	6,020	5,614	6,147	8,626	1,955	5,671	805	1,011	6,649	7,173	40 Hereford	63	16,397	
41 Huntingdon	10,397	11,278	6,435	6,231	2,937	2,940	1,025	2,107	401	649	3,443	971	41 Bedford	38	13,392	
42 Westmoreland	10,438	10,934	5,096	4,454	3,801	4,116	1,541	2,414	602	746	3,621	1,195	42 Huntingdon ..	—	7,221	
43 Rutland	3,936	4,191	2,410	2,299	1,034	1,102	492	790	150	224	1,373	269	43 Rutland	12	2,763	
TOTALS.	2,346,717	2,745,336	775,732	761,348	1,118,895	1,182,913	454,690	801,076	179,983	189,589	964,177	500,950	TOTALS.	314,106	980,750	

Comparative View of the Population Returns of 1821 & 1831, and of the Occupations of the Population at the latter date.