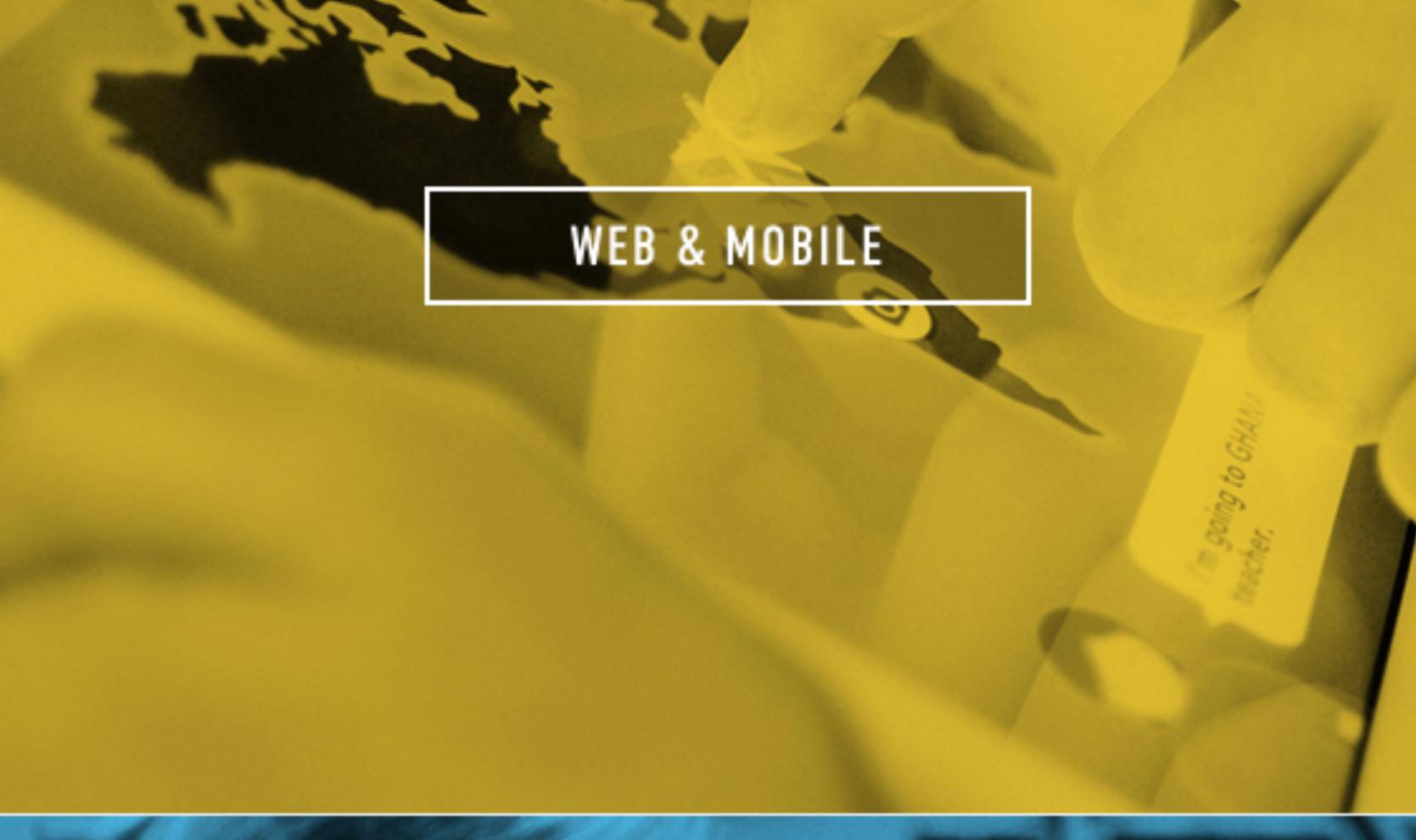


DRUPALDELPHIA 2016

DRUPAL BEYOND THE BROWSER: USING DRUPAL TO POWER APPS AND TOUCHSCREENS

BLUECADET

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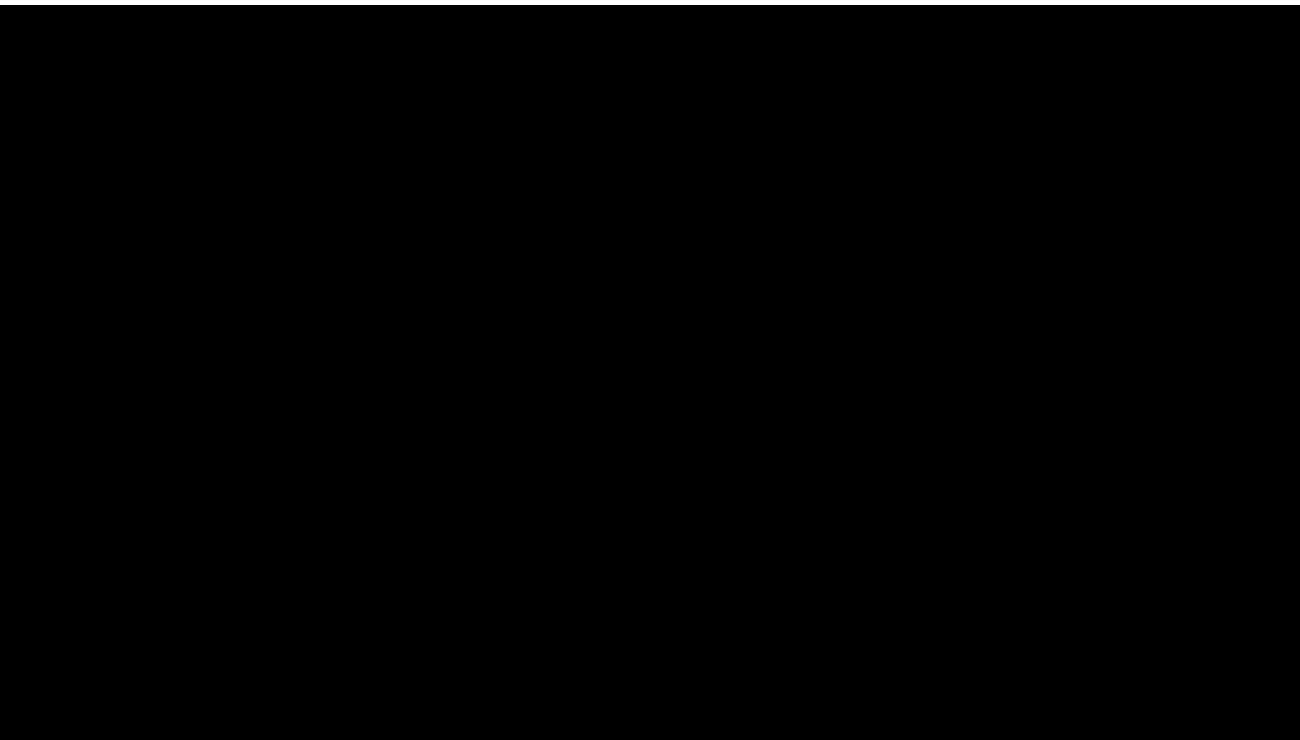
1996 - 2000

“...the freedom of the children of God is a gift and a task, but its instrument is brotherly witness and the testimony to the truth.”

OUTLINE

- > STORY TIME: HOW DID WE GET HERE?
 - > CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM
 - > CASE STUDY: VAN GOGH
- > RECIPE: DRUPAL 7 + SERVICES
 - > DRUPAL 8 DEMO

A STORY: CONTENT MANAGEMENT THE HARD WAY



[HTTP://BLUECADET.COM/WORK/NATIVE-AMERICAN-VOICES-THE-PEOPLE-HERE-AND-
NOW/](http://bluecadet.com/work/native-american-voices-the-people-here-and-now/)

A STORY: CONTENT MANAGEMENT THE HARD WAY

- > NATIVE AMERICAN VOICES EXHIBIT AT THE PENN MUSEUM
 - > HUNDREDS OF ARTIFACTS (~400)
- > CONTENT MANAGEMENT WITH STATIC XML AND LOCAL FILES

4GIFs.com



LITTLEPAWZ.TUMBLR.COM

XML IS NOT MEANT TO BE HAND-AUTHORED. IT'S AN OUTPUT ARTIFACT.

- A SMARTER PERSON THAN ME

PAIN = SIGNAL

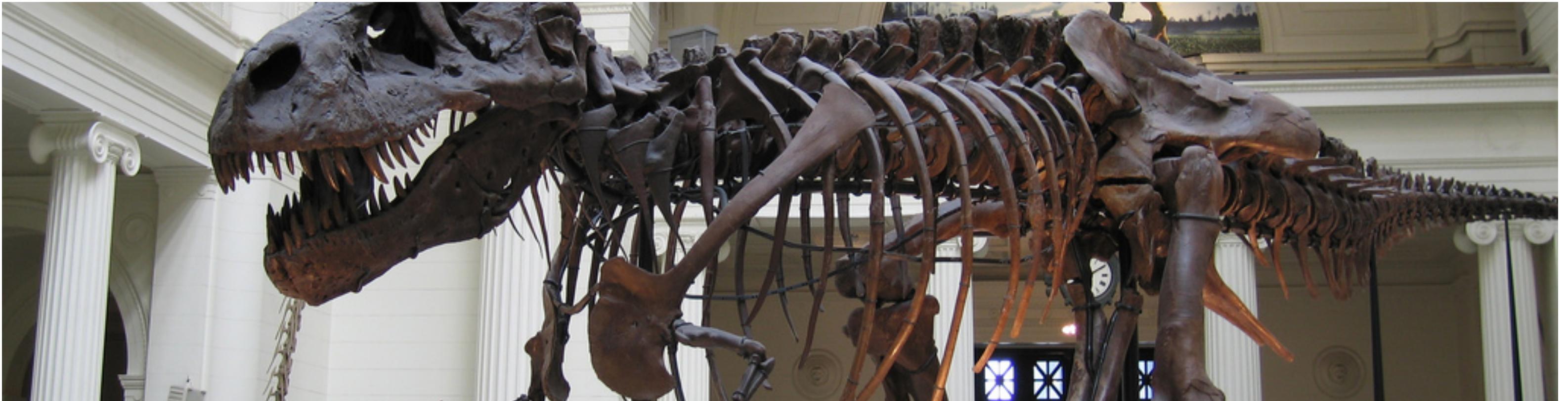
CONNECTING THE DOTS

- › WEB STUFF OVER HERE. LOTS OF CMS/WEBSITE BUILDS
- › APPLICATIONS OVER THERE (IOS. ANDROID. CINDER)

START SMALL

- > WE BUILT A CMS USING SOMETHING THAT RHYMES WITH 'BIRD DRESS'
 - > JSON, NOT XML
 - > PREPROCESSING, NOT 'LIVE'

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM



DAVID THOMPSON ([HTTPS://WWW.FLICKR.COM/PHOTOS/
39023889@N00/52377145](https://www.flickr.com/photos/39023889@N00/52377145))

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

- › DIGITAL ORIENTATION SCREENS FOR FINDING OUT INFORMATION ON EXHIBITS, EVENTS, AMENITIES
 - › TWELVE 55' SCREENS THROUGHOUT THE MUSEUM
- › CLIENT TEAM WAS FAMILIAR WITH DRUPAL. SO WE LOOKED INTO WHAT WE COULD DO WITH DRUPAL



[HTTPS://VIMEO.COM/160897482](https://vimeo.com/160897482)

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

- › DRUPAL 7. SERVICES MODULE PLUS SERVICES VIEWS
- › SCREENS NEEDED TO DOWNLOAD CONTENT LOCALLY. USED BASH SCRIPTS TO RSYNC JSON AND IMAGES FROM SERVER TO LOCAL NETWORK.

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

CUSTOM MODULE TO 'MARK' FEEDS THAT NEEDED UPDATING

- **TODO:** TRY NODEJS
- APP ONLY WANTED TO SYNC JSON DATA/IMAGES FOR NEW CONTENT
- SERVICES VIEWS COULD CREATE OUTPUT FOR THE LAST CREATED/MODIFIED NODE OF EACH TYPE
- **BUT:** DELETING A NODE WOULD NOT BE REFLECTED

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

CUSTOM MODULE TO 'MARK' FEEDS THAT NEEDED UPDATING

- > hook_node_presave()
- > hook_node_delete()
- > hook_taxonomy_term_presave()
- > hook_taxonomy_term_delete()

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

CUSTOM MODULE TO "MARK" FEEDS THAT NEEDED UPDATING

```
function field_dos_feed_status_node_presave($node) {
  switch ($node->type) {
    case 'amenity':
      variable_set('amenities_timestamp', time());
      break;
    case 'behind_scenes_item':
      variable_set('behind_scenes_items_timestamp', time());
      break;
    case 'collection_highlight':
      variable_set('collection_highlights_timestamp', time());
      break;
    ...
    default:
      break;
  }
}
```

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

CUSTOM MODULE TO "MARK" FEEDS THAT NEEDED UPDATING

```
function field_dos_feed_status_menu_object() {
  $feeds = array(
    array('amenities' => variable_get('amenities_timestamp', '')),
    array('amenity-categories' => variable_get('amenity_categories_timestamp', '')),
    array('behind-the-scenes-items' => variable_get('behind_scenes_items_timestamp', '')),
    ...
    array('touchscreen-stations' => variable_get('touchscreen_stations_timestamp', '')),
  );
  return $feeds;
}
```

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

CUSTOM MODULE TO "MARK" FEEDS THAT NEEDED UPDATING

```
[  
  {"amenities":1449786054},  
  {"amenity-categories":1450716038},  
  {"behind-the-scenes-items":1449606828},  
  {"collection-highlights":1449607778},  
  {"exhibit-items":1451915487},  
  {"itineraries":1449608094},  
  {"locations":1451915570},  
  {"schedule":1454972584},  
  {"touchscreen-stations":1439735864}  
]
```

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

FRONT END

- > ANGULARJS (WAIT BUT I THOUGHT YOU SAID NO BROWSERS)
- > TWEENMAX ([HTTP://GREENSOCK.COM/TWEENMAX](http://greensock.com/tweenmax))

CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

FRONT END



CASE STUDY: FIELD MUSEUM

FRONT END

- SINGLE TOUCH
- TYPOGRAPHY IN CINDER IS STILL...DEVELOPING

CASE STUDY:



CASE STUDY: VAN GOGH'S BEDROOMS

- › INSTALLATION BRINGING THREE VERSIONS OF VAN GOGH'S BEDROOM TOGETHER
 - › PROJECTION / TOUCHSCREEN



[HTTPS://VIMEO.COM/155694123](https://vimeo.com/155694123)

CASE STUDY: VAN GOGH'S BEDROOMS

- > CMS ORIGINALLY IN WORDPRESS FOR INITIAL BUILD. CLIENT STANDARDIZED ON DRUPAL SO WE REBUILT THE CMS
- > DRUPAL 7. SERVICES AND SERVICES VIEWS TO PROVIDE JSON
- > CINDER (C++) ([HTTPS://WWW.LIBCINDER.ORG](https://www.libcinder.org)) APPLICATION

D7 RECIPE

- > D7: INSTALL SERVICES MODULE AND SERVICES VIEWS
- > DRUPALIZE.ME SERIES: [HTTPS://DRUPALIZE.ME/VIDEOS/
INTRODUCTION-BUILDING-SERVICES-DRUPAL-7-SERIES?P=1487](https://drupalize.me/videos/introduction-building-services-drupal-7-series?P=1487)

D7 RECIPE

CREATE A VIEW WITH A SERVICES DISPLAY

Displays

Page Services **+ Add**

edit view name/description ▾

Services

Attachment
Block
Date browser
Entity Reference
Feed
Page
Services
System

Title

Title: Exhibit Items

Format

Format: Unformatted list | Settings

Show: Fields | Settings

Fields

Add ▾

Content: Title (title) | Aggregation settings
Content: Overview (overview) | Aggregation settings
Field: Image (image) | Aggregation settings
Content: Map Popup Image (map_popup_image) | Aggregation settings

Services settings

Path: /exhibit-items
Access: Permission | View published content

Header

Add

Footer

Add

Pager

Use pager: Display all items | All items
More link: No

view Services ▾

► Advanced

This screenshot shows the 'Displays' configuration page in Drupal 7. The top navigation bar has tabs for 'Page' and 'Services', with '+ Add' highlighted. A dropdown menu for 'edit view name/description' is open. Below the tabs, there's a section for 'Services' with options like Attachment, Block, Date browser, Entity Reference, Feed, Page, Services, and System. A 'Title' field is set to 'Exhibit Items'. Under 'Format', it's configured as an 'Unformatted list'. The 'Fields' section lists several fields: Title (title), Overview (overview), Image (image), and Map Popup Image (map_popup_image), each with an 'Aggregation settings' link. On the right, the 'Services settings' panel shows the path '/exhibit-items', access permissions for 'Permission' and 'View published content', and sections for 'Header', 'Footer', and 'Pager'. The 'Header' and 'Footer' sections have 'Add' buttons. The 'Pager' section has links for 'Display all items' and 'All items', and a 'More link: No' setting.

D7 RECIPE

ADD FIELDS. ASSIGN VALUE KEYS

For This services (override) ▾

Appears in: node:exhibit_item.

Set custom value key

Custom value key

Place a colon after the label

Exclude from display

Enable to load this field as hidden. Often used to group fields, or to use as token in another field.

Formatter

D7 RECIPE

CONFIGURE SERVICE

Edit Server Authentication Resources Export

Machine-readable name of the endpoint *

The endpoint name can only consist of lowercase letters, underscores, and numbers.

Server *

REST

Select the server that should be used to handle requests to this endpoint.

Path to endpoint *

Debug mode enabled
Useful for developers. Do not enable on production environments

Authentication

Session authentication

Choose which authentication schemes that should be used with your endpoint. If no authentication method is selected all requests will be done by an anonymous user.

Save

D7 RECIPE

SELECT RESPONSE FORMATS

Edit Server Authentication Resources Export

REST

Response formatters *

bencode
 json
 jsonp
 php
 xml

Select the response formats you want to enable for the rest server.

Request parsing *

application/json
 application/vnd.php.serialized
 application/x-www-form-urlencoded
 application/xml
 multipart/form-data
 text/xml

Select the request parser types you want to enable for the rest server.

Save

D7 RECIPE

SELECT RESOURCES (YOUR VIEW)

Edit Server Authentication Resources Export

Resources
Select the resource(s) or methods you would like to enable, and click Save.

<input type="checkbox"/> Resource	Settings
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ▾ amenities	
<hr/> CRUD operations <hr/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> index	View: Amenities
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ▾ amenity-categories	
<hr/> CRUD operations <hr/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> index	View: Amenity Categories
<input type="checkbox"/> ▾ amenity-categories-es	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ▾ behind-the-scenes-items	
<hr/> CRUD operations <hr/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> index	

D7 RECIPE

OUTPUT

```
▼ [
  ▼ {
    ▼ "category": [
      "Special Exhibitions"
    ],
    "feature_on_homepage": "1",
    "hall_name": "Fay and Daniel Levin Hall",
    "homepage_image": "sites/default/files/styles/homepage_attract/public/11B.%20Clay%20Vase%20Detail_DOS.jpg?itok=0ED_Ewe",
    "image": "sites/default/files/styles/exhibit_item_main/public/9.%20Gold%20Gorgon%20Head_DOS.jpg?itok=kcUfog6y",
    ▼ "location_id": [
      "main_20"
    ],
    "node_id": "578",
    "overview": "<p>Journey through 5,000 years of Greek history and culture and meet some of the earliest rulers, warriors, and heroes of the ancient world in <em>The Greeks\u2014Agamemnon to Alexander the Great</em>. </p>\n",
    "title": "The Greeks\u2014Agamemnon to Alexander the Great"
  },
  ▼ {
    ▼ "category": [
      "Human Cultures",
      "Special Exhibitions"
    ],
    "feature_on_homepage": "0",
    "hall_name": "Webber Gallery",
    "homepage_image": "sites/default/files/styles/homepage_attract/public/Spooning%20couple%202.jpg?itok=zhU6nB18",
  }
]
```

Toggle Formatting



DRUPAL 8

SO WHAT DO WE GET OUT OF THE BOX?

- > RESTFUL WEB SERVICES
 - > SERIALIZATION
- > HAL: HYPERTEXT APPLICATION LANGUAGE
- > HTTP BASIC AUTHENTICATION

3 WAYS TO CREATE A REST API WITH DRUPAL 8

- > **OPTION: #1 - USING DRUPAL 8 CORE REST RESOURCES**
- > **OPTION: #2 - USING VIEW REST EXPORTS**
- > **OPTION: #3 - CREATE CUSTOM REST ENDPOINT**

OPTION: #1 - USING DRUPAL 8 CORE REST RESOURCES

RESOURCE NAME	PATH	DESCRIPTION	OPERATIONS
Action	/entity/action/{action}		<button>Enable</button>
Base field override	/entity/base_field_override/{base_field_override}		<button>Enable</button>
Block	/entity/block/{block}		<button>Enable</button>
Comment	/comment/{comment}		<button>Enable</button>
Comment type	/entity/comment_type/{comment_type}		<button>Enable</button>
Contact form	/contact/{contact_form}		<button>Enable</button>
Contact message	/entity/contact_message/{contact_message}		<button>Enable</button>
Content type	/entity/node_type/{node_type}		<button>Enable</button>
Custom block	/block/{block_content}		<button>Enable</button>
Custom block type	/entity/block_content_type/{block_content_type}		<button>Enable</button>
Custom menu link	/admin/structure/menu/item/{menu_link_content}/edit		<button>Enable</button>

DEMO

OPTION #1

PROS

- › STRAIGHT OUT OF THE BOX
- › REQUIRES ALMOST NO SETUP
- › NO CUSTOM CODE NECESSARY

CONS

- › LITTLE FLEXIBILITY
- › LACKS ABILITY TO SET CUSTOM PARAMETERS
- › UNABLE TO LIMIT OUTPUT

OPTION: #2 - USING VIEW REST EXPORTS

Displays

REST export **+ Add** **Edit view name/description** **View REST export**

Display name: REST export

TITLE
Title: None

FORMAT
Format: Serializer / Settings
Show: Fields / Settings

FIELDS **Add**
Content: Title
Content: Node ID (nid)
Content: mkey (mkey)
Content: Credit Line (credit_line)
Content: Dimensions (dimensions)
Content: Changed (changed)
Content: Path (node_path)

FILTER CRITERIA **Add**
Content: Publishing status (= Yes)
Content: Type (= Artwork)

SORT CRITERIA **Add**

PATH SETTINGS
Path: /api/artworks
Access: Permission | View published content

HEADER
The selected display type does not use header plugins

FOOTER
The selected display type does not use footer plugins

NO RESULTS BEHAVIOR
The selected display type does not use empty plugins

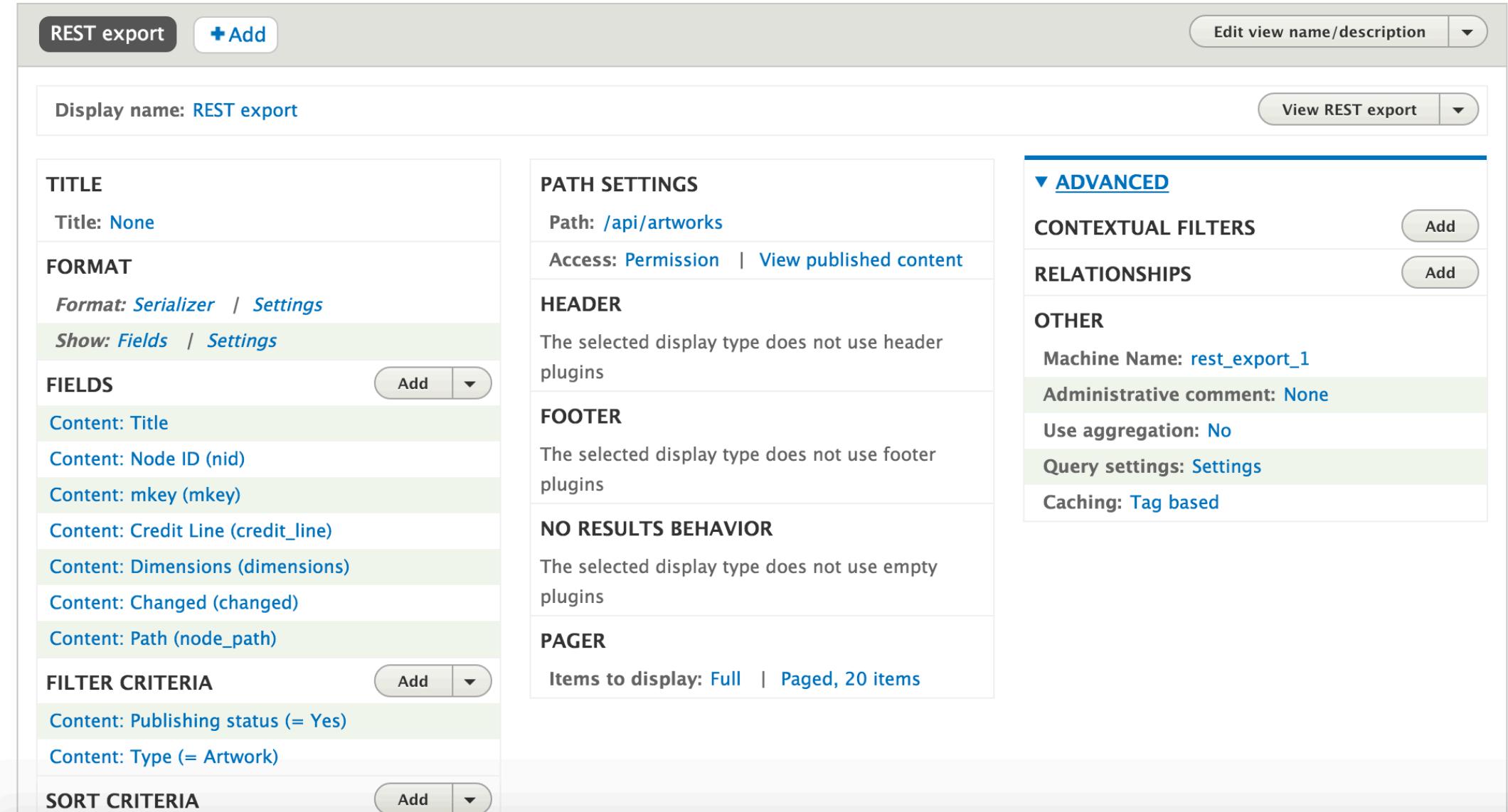
PAGER
Items to display: Full | Paged, 20 items

▼ ADVANCED

CONTEXTUAL FILTERS **Add**

RELATIONSHIPS **Add**

OTHER
Machine Name: rest_export_1
Administrative comment: None
Use aggregation: No
Query settings: Settings
Caching: Tag based



DEMO

OPTION #2

PROS

- › IT'S STRAIGHT OUT OF THE BOX
- › MOST DEVELOPERS ARE FAMILIAR WITH VIEWS
- › MANAGE YOUR CONFIGS WITHIN THE UI

CONS

- › MORE FLEXIBILITY, BUT STILL LIMITED IN VARIOUS AREAS
- › NO WAYS TO SET CUSTOM PARAMETERS
- › AUTHENTICATION ISSUES

OPTION: #3 - CREATE CUSTOM REST ENDPOINT

```
class DBLogResource extends ResourceBase {

    /**
     * Responds to GET requests.
     */
    public function get($id = NULL) {
        if ($id) {
            $record = db_query("SELECT * FROM {watchdog} WHERE wid = :wid", array(':wid' => $id))
                ->fetchAssoc();
            if (!empty($record)) {
                return new ResourceResponse($record);
            }

            throw new NotFoundHttpException(t('Log entry with ID @id was not found', array('@id' => $id)));
        }

        throw new BadRequestHttpException(t('No log entry ID was provided'));
    }
}
```

PROS

- > PROVIDES MOST FLEXIBILITY
- > OUTPUT SPECIAL ENTITIES
- > EASIER TO MANAGE VERSIONS

CONS

- > REQUIRES REASONABLE KNOWLEDGE IN PHP

POWER OF DECOUPLED ARCHITECTURES

- > BACKEND FOCUSES ON JUST HAVING A GOOD CONTENT MODEL
 - > EASIER TO UPGRADE FRONT AND BACKENDS SEPARATELY
- > IF YOU'RE ALREADY USING DRUPAL. THE BARRIER ENTRY IS LOW
 - > USE THE ENDPOINTS FOR ANY DEVICES
 - > MAKES FRONTEND WORK FUN AGAIN!

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GITHUB

› [HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/DIRTYSTYLUS/DRUPALDELPHIA-2016](https://github.com/dirtystylus/drupaldelphia-2016)