

τ_0

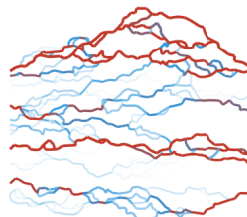
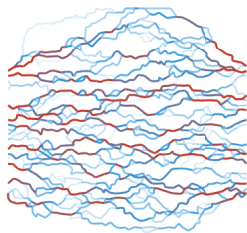
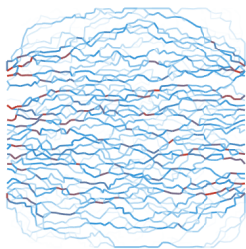
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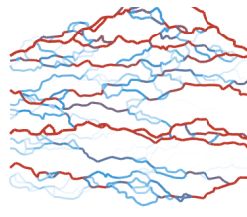
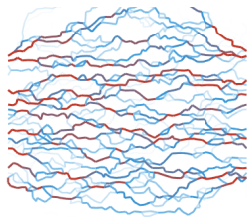
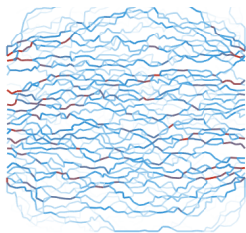
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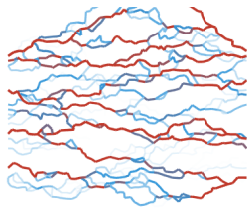
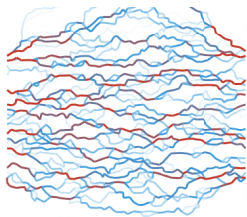
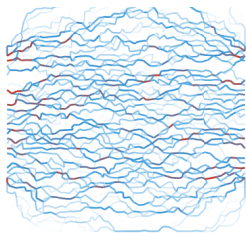
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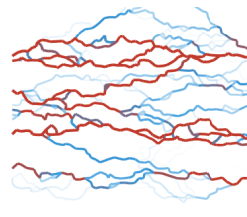
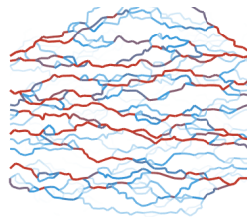
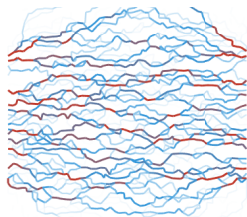
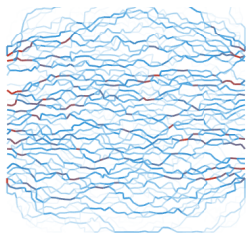
1.5

 β

1



0.5

 $\beta = 2$ 