Albumin

Albumin is a family of globular proteins, the most common of which are the serum albumins. All the proteins of the albumin family are water-soluble, moderately soluble in concentrated salt solutions, and experience heat denaturation. Albumins are commonly found in blood plasma and differ from other blood proteins in that they are not glycosylated. Substances containing albumins are called *albuminoids*.

Serum albumin family	
 Structure of serum albumin.[1][2]	
Identifiers	
Symbol	Serum_albumin
Pfam	PF00273 (http://pfam.xfam.org/family?acc=PF00273)
Pfam clan	CL0282 (http://pfam.xfam.org/clan/CL0282)
InterPro	IPR014760 (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/interpro/entry/IPR014760)
SMART	SM00103 (http://smart.embl-heidelberg.de/smart/do_annotation.pl?DOMAIN=SM00103)
PROSITE	PS51438 (https://prosite.expasy.org/PS51438)
SCOP2	1ao6 (http://scop2.mrc-lmb.cam.ac.uk/search?t=txt;q=1ao6) / SCOPe (https://scop.berkeley.edu/pdb/code=1ao6) / SUPFAM (http://supfam.org/SUPERFAMILY/cgi-bin/search.cgi?search_field=1ao6)

Available protein structures:

Pfam	structures (http://pfam.xfam.org/family/PF00273?tab=pdbBlock) / ECOD (http://prodata.swmed.edu/ecod/complete/search?kw=PF00273)
PDB	RCSB PDB (https://www.rcsb.org/search?q=rcsb_polymer_entity_annotation.annotation_id:PF00273%20AND%20rcsb_polymer_entity_annotation.type:Pfam) ; PDBe (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/entry/search/index?pfam_accession:PF00273) ; PDBj (https://pdbj.org/searchFor?query=PF00273)
PDBsum	structure summary (https://www.ebi.ac.uk/thornton-srv/databases/cgi-bin/pdbsum/GetPfamStr.pl?pfam_id=PF00273)
PDB	1ao6 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1ao6) , 1bj5 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1bj5) , 1bke (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1bke) , 1bm0 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1bm0) , 1e78 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e78) , 1e7a (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7a) , 1e7b (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7b) , 1e7c (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7c) , 1e7e (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7e) , 1e7f (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7f) , 1e7g (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7g) , 1e7h (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7h) , 1e7i (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1e7i) , 1gni (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1gni) , 1gnj (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1gnj) , 1h9z (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1h9z) , 1ha2 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1ha2) , 1hk1 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1hk1) , 1hk2 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1hk2) , 1hk3 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1hk3) , 1hk4 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1hk4) , 1hk5 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1hk5) , 1j78 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1j78) , 1j7e (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1j7e) , 1kw2 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1kw2) , 1kxp (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1kxp) , 1lot (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1lot) , 1ma9 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1ma9) , 1n5u (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1n5u) , 1o9x (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1o9x) , 1tf0 (http

s://www.rcsb.org/structure/1tf0) , 1uor (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1uor) , 1ysx (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/1ysx) , 2bx8 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bx8) , 2bxa (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxa) , 2bxb (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxb) , 2bxc (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxc) , 2bxd (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxd) , 2bxe (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxe) , 2bxf (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxf) , 2bxg (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxg) , 2bxh (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxh) , 2bxi (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxi) , 2bxk (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxk) , 2bxl (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxl) , 2bxm (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxm) , 2bxn (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxn) , 2bxo (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxo) , 2bxp (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxp) , 2bxq (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2bxq) , 2i2z (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2i2z) , 2i30 (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2i30) , 2vdb (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2vdb) , 2vue (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2vue) , 2vuf (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/2vuf) , 3b9l (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/3b9l) , 3b9m (https://www.rcsb.org/structure/3b9m)

A number of blood transport proteins are evolutionarily related in the albumin family, including serum albumin, alpha-fetoprotein, vitamin D-binding protein and afamin.[3][4][5] This family is only found in vertebrates.[6]

Albumins in a less strict sense can mean other proteins that coagulate under certain conditions. See § Other albumin types for lactalbumin, ovalbumin and plant "2S albumin".

Function

Classification

Structure

Last edited 7 months ago by Keith D