```
declarative vs imperative knowledge
+ - * / // % ** ( ) != == += -= *= /= //= %= **= & | ^ ~ << >> &= |= ^= ~= <<= >>=
. * ** [ ] [i:j] [i:j:k] [i][j] [i][j][k] ; : , __ =
int, float, string, set, tuple, list, dictionary, class, object, function, function
invocation, function return, combined type, expression
operator, operand
True, False, lambda, yield, from x import y as z
assert, global, nonlocal, pass, del
break, continue, is, is not, in, is in
try:
except:
finally:
else:
raise:
def function(args):
        body
        return
def main():
        body
if __name__ == "__main__": function()
abstraction, decomposition
for x in range(start, stop, step):
for x in a:
        for y in b:
for x in a:
        for y in x:
while(bool):
        while(bool):
```

```
def recursive_function(parameter_one, parameter_two):
        base case x:
        base case y:
        base case z:
        recursive_function(parameter_one - 1, parameter_two - 1)
        return
iteration, recursion
if (bool):
        if (bool):
                if (bool):
                elif (bool):
                elif (bool):
                else:
        elif(bool):
        elif(bool):
        else:
elif(bool):
elif(bool):
else:
match(object):
        case x:
                body
        case y:
                body
        case z:
                body
branching, conditionals, control flow
class Fraction(object):
        def __init__(self, numerator, denominator):
                self.numerator = numerator
                self.denominator = denominator
        def add(self):
                pass
        def subtract(self):
                pass
```

```
def multiply(self):
                pass
        def divide(self):
                pass
.....
Created on Sun Jan 1 03:27:11 2023
@author: Charles
....
class Person(object):
        def __init__(self, name, date_of_birth, location):
                self.name = name
                self.date_of_birth = date_of_birth
                self.location = location
        def print_name(self):
                print("{}".format(self.name))
class Student(Person):
        def __init__(self, name, grades):
                super().__init__(name, None, "Byron Bay")
                self.grades = grades
        def print_grades(self):
                print("Grades: {}".format(self.grades))
class Employee(Person):
        def __init__(self, name, salary):
                super().__init__(name, None, "Byron Bay")
                self.salary = salary
def print name(L):
        for n in L:
                n.print name()
def print all():
        John = Student("John Wayne", {"6.0001": "B", "PH526": "A"})
        Charles = Employee("Charles Truscott", 50000)
        print_name([John, Charles])
if _name__ == "__main__": print_all()
Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Generators, Decorators
Standard Library
string
```

textwrap re difflib

enum
collections
array
heapq
bisect
queue
struct
weakref
copy

functools itertools operator contextlib

pprintf

time datetime calendar

decimal fractions random math statistics numpy pandas matplotlib

os.path
pathlib
glob
fnmatch
linecache
tempfile
shutil
filecmp
mmap
codecs
io

pickle
shelve
dbm
sqlite3
xml.etree.ElementTree

```
csv
```

zlib gzip bz2 tarfile zipfile

hmac hashlib

subprocess
signal
threading
multiprocessing
asyncio
concurrent.futures

gettext locale

ipaddress
socket
selectors
select
socketserver

urllib.parse
urllib.request
urllib.robotparser
base64
http.server
http.cookies
uuid
json
xmlrpc.client
xmlrpc.server
webbrowser

argparse
getopt
readline
getpass
cmd
shlex
configparser
logging
fileinput
atexit
sched

pydoc doctest unittest trace traceback cgitb pdb profile pstats timeit tabnanny compileall pyclbr venv ensurepip site sys os platform resource gc sysconfig scipy sklearn tensorflow

Algorithmic Complexity

Object Orientation -> data and method attributes, setters and getters, decorators, magic methods, inheritance, polymorphism, encapsulation Requirements Analysis
Algorithms and Data Structures / Sorting and Searching / Algorithm Design / Data Structure Design