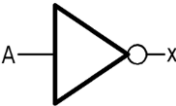





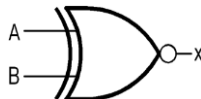


FORMULAS

Compuertas lógicas

Compuerta	Símbolo	Expresión lógica	Tabla de verdad															
NOT		$x = A'$	<table><tr><th>A</th><th>x</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	x	0	1	1	0									
A	x																	
0	1																	
1	0																	
OR		$x = A + B$	<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>x</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	A	B	x	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
A	B	x																
0	0	0																
0	1	1																
1	0	1																
1	1	1																
AND		$x = A \cdot B$	<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>x</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	A	B	x	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
A	B	x																
0	0	0																
0	1	0																
1	0	0																
1	1	1																
NOR		$x = (A + B)'$	<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>x</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	B	x	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
A	B	x																
0	0	1																
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1	0	0																
1	1	0																
NAND		$x = (A \cdot B)'$	<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>x</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	B	x	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
A	B	x																
0	0	1																
0	1	1																
1	0	1																
1	1	0																
XOR		$x = A \oplus B$	<table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>x</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	A	B	x	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
A	B	x																
0	0	0																
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XNOR		$x = (A \oplus B)'$	<table><tr><th><i>A</i></th><th><i>B</i></th><th><i>x</i></th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>x</i>	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>x</i>																
0	0	1																
0	1	0																
1	0	0																
1	1	1																

Algebra de Boole

Identidades booleanas		
Ley	Identidad	
Doble negación	$x'' = x$	
Idempotencia	$x \cdot x = x$	$x + x = x$
Identidad	$x \cdot 1 = x$	$x + 0 = x$
Dominación	$x \cdot 0 = 0$	$x + 1 = 1$
Conmutativa	$x \cdot y = y \cdot x$	$x + y = y + x$
Asociativa	$x \cdot (y \cdot z) = (x \cdot y) \cdot z$	$x + (y + z) = (x + y) + z$
Distributiva	$x \cdot (y + z) = x \cdot y + x \cdot z$	$x + y \cdot z = (x + y) \cdot (x + z)$
Complemento	$x \cdot x' = 0$	$x + x' = 1$
Absorción	$x \cdot (x + y) = x$	$x + x \cdot y = x$
De Morgan	$(x \cdot y)' = x' + y'$	$(x + y)' = x' \cdot y'$