

NAME: SAI DISHA .D
ROLL NO. 231057026

Implement a doubly linked lists.

I have done the implementation in python.

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self.previous = None
        self.data = value
        self.next = None

class DoublyLinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def isEmpty(self):
        if self.head is None:
            return True
        return False

    def length(self):
        temp = self.head
        count = 0
        while temp is not None:
            temp = temp.next
            count += 1
        return count

    def search(self, value):
        temp = self.head
        isFound = False
        while temp is not None:
            if temp.data == value:
                isFound = True
                break
            temp = temp.next
        return isFound

    def insertAtBeginning(self, value):
        new_node = Node(value)
        if self.isEmpty():
            self.head = new_node
        else:
            new_node.next = self.head
            self.head.previous = new_node
            self.head = new_node

    def insertAtEnd(self, value):
        new_node = Node(value)
        if self.isEmpty():
            self.insertAtBeginning(value)
        else:
```

```
temp = self.head
while temp.next is not None:
    temp = temp.next
temp.next = new_node
new_node.previous = temp
```

```
def insertAfterElement(self, value, element):
```

```
temp = self.head
while temp is not None:
    if temp.data == element:
        break
    temp = temp.next
if temp is None:
    print("{} is not present in the linked list. {} cannot be inserted into the list.".format(element, value))
else:
    new_node = Node(value)
    new_node.next = temp.next
    new_node.previous = temp
    temp.next.previous = new_node
    temp.next = new_node
```

```
def insertAtPosition(self, value, position):
```

```
temp = self.head
count = 0
while temp is not None:
    if count == position - 1:
        break
    count += 1
    temp = temp.next
if position == 1:
    self.insertAtBeginning(value)
elif temp is None:
    print("There are less than {}-1 elements in the linked list. Cannot insert at {} position.".format(position,
on,
position))
elif temp.next is None:
    self.insertAtEnd(value)
else:
    new_node = Node(value)
    new_node.next = temp.next
    new_node.previous = temp
    temp.next.previous = new_node
    temp.next = new_node
```

```
def printLinkedList(self):
```

```
temp = self.head
while temp is not None:
    print(temp.data, sep=",")
    temp = temp.next
```

```
def updateElement(self, old_value, new_value):
```

```
temp = self.head
isUpdated = False
while temp is not None:
    if temp.data == old_value:
```

```
        temp.data = new_value
        isUpdated = True
    temp = temp.next
    if isUpdated:
        print("Value Updated in the linked list")
    else:
        print("Value not Updated in the linked list")
```

```
def updateAtPosition(self, value, position):
    temp = self.head
    count = 0
    while temp is not None:
        if count == position:
            break
        count += 1
        temp = temp.next
    if temp is None:
        print("Less than {} elements in the linked list. Cannot update.".format(position))
    else:
        temp.data = value
        print("Value updated at position {}".format(position))
```

```
def deleteFromBeginning(self):
    if self.isEmpty():
        print("Linked List is empty. Cannot delete elements.")
    elif self.head.next is None:
        self.head = None
    else:
        self.head = self.head.next
        self.head.previous = None
```

```
def deleteFromLast(self):
    if self.isEmpty():
        print("Linked List is empty. Cannot delete elements.")
    elif self.head.next is None:
        self.head = None
    else:
        temp = self.head
        while temp.next is not None:
            temp = temp.next
        temp.previous.next = None
        temp.previous = None
```

```
def delete(self, value):
    if self.isEmpty():
        print("Linked List is empty. Cannot delete elements.")
    elif self.head.next is None:
        if self.head.data == value:
            self.head = None
    else:
        temp = self.head
        while temp is not None:
            if temp.data == value:
                break
            temp = temp.next
```

```

if temp is None:
    print("Element not present in linked list. Cannot delete element.")
elif temp.next is None:
    self.deleteFromLast()
else:
    temp.next = temp.previous.next
    temp.next.previous = temp.previous
    temp.next = None
    temp.previous = None

def deleteFromPosition(self, position):
    if self.isEmpty():
        print("Linked List is empty. Cannot delete elements.")
    elif position == 1:
        self.deleteFromBeginning()
    else:
        temp = self.head
        count = 1
        while temp is not None:
            if count == position:
                break
            temp = temp.next
        if temp is None:
            print("There are less than {} elements in linked list. Cannot delete element.".format(position))
        elif temp.next is None:
            self.deleteFromLast()
            temp.previous.next = temp.next
            temp.next.previous = temp.previous
            temp.next = None
            temp.previous = None

```