```
In [1]: import sys
    sys.path.append(r"C:\Users\disha\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages")
    import chipwhisperer as cw
    scope = cw.scope()
    scope.default_setup()
    target = cw.target(scope)
```

(ChipWhisperer NAEUSB WARNING|File naeusb.py:713) Your firmware (0.62) is outdated - latest is 0.65 See https://chipwhisperer.readthedocs.io/en/latest/firmware.html (https://chipwhisperer.readthedocs.io/en/latest/firmware.html) for more information

```
In [2]: %%bash
        cd ../../hardware/victims/firmware/simpleserial-base/
        make PLATFORM=CWNANO CRYPTO TARGET=NONE
        SS_VER set to SS_VER_1_1
        SS_VER set to SS_VER_1_1
        SS_VER set to SS_VER_1_1
        SS_VER set to SS_VER_1_1
        make[1]: '.dep' is up to date.
        SS_VER set to SS_VER_1_1
        SS_VER set to SS_VER_1_1
        Welcome to another exciting ChipWhisperer target build!!
        arm-none-eabi-gcc (GNU Arm Embedded Toolchain 10-2020-q4-major) 10.2.1 20201103 (release)
        Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
        This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
        warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
        Compiling:
        simpleserial-base.c: In function 'main':
        simpleserial-base.c:342:30: warning: passing argument 3 of 'simpleserial_addcmd' from incompatible pointer type [-W
        incompatible-pointer-types]
          342 | simpleserial_addcmd('k', 0, state_permute);
                                             uint8_t (*)(uint64_t *) {aka unsigned char (*)(long long unsigned int *)}
        In file included from simpleserial-base.c:5:
        .././simpleserial/simpleserial.h:49:61: note: expected 'uint8_t (*)(uint8_t *, uint8_t)' {aka 'unsigned char (*)(un
        signed char *, unsigned char)'} but argument is of type 'uint8_t (*)(uint64_t *)' {aka 'unsigned char (*)(long long
        unsigned int *)'}
```

49 | int simpleserial\_addcmd(char c, unsigned int len, uint8\_t (\*fp)(uint8\_t\*, uint8\_t));

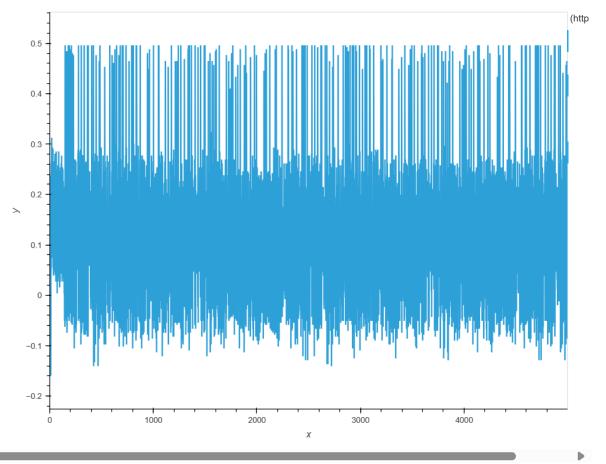
```
simpleserial-base.c ...Done!
Compiling:
    .././simpleserial/simpleserial.c ...Done!
Compiling:
    .././hal/stm32f0_nano/stm32f0_hal_nano.c ...Done!
Compiling:
   .././hal/stm32f0/stm32f0_hal_lowlevel.c ...Done!
Assembling: .././hal/stm32f0/stm32f0_startup.S
arm-none-eabi-gcc -c -mcpu=cortex-m0 -I. -x assembler-with-cpp -mthumb -mfloat-abi=soft -ffunction-sections -DF_CPU
=7372800 -Wa, gstabs, adhlns=objdir-CWNANO/stm32f0_startup.lst -I.././simpleserial/ -I../.simpleserial/ -I../.hal
-I.././hal/stm32f0 -I.././hal/stm32f0/CMSIS -I.././hal/stm32f0/CMSIS/device -I.././ha
l/stm32f0/Legacy -I.././crypto/ .././hal/stm32f0/stm32f0_startup.S -o objdir-CWNANO/stm32f0_startup.o
LINKING:
   simpleserial-base-CWNANO.elf ...Done!
Creating load file for Flash: simpleserial-base-CWNANO.hex
arm-none-eabi-objcopy -0 ihex -R .eeprom -R .fuse -R .lock -R .signature simpleserial-base-CWNANO.elf simpleserial-
base-CWNANO.hex
Creating load file for Flash: simpleserial-base-CWNANO.bin
arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary -R .eeprom -R .fuse -R .lock -R .signature simpleserial-base-CWNANO.elf simpleseria
1-base-CWNANO.bin
Creating load file for EEPROM: simpleserial-base-CWNANO.eep
arm-none-eabi-objcopy -j .eeprom --set-section-flags=.eeprom="alloc,load" \
--change-section-lma .eeprom=0 --no-change-warnings -0 ihex simpleserial-base-CWNANO.elf simpleserial-base-CWNANO.e
ep || exit 0
Creating Extended Listing: simpleserial-base-CWNANO.lss
arm-none-eabi-objdump -h -S -z simpleserial-base-CWNANO.elf > simpleserial-base-CWNANO.lss
Creating Symbol Table: simpleserial-base-CWNANO.sym
arm-none-eabi-nm -n simpleserial-base-CWNANO.elf > simpleserial-base-CWNANO.sym
SS VER set to SS VER 1 1
SS_VER set to SS_VER_1_1
Size after:
  text
        data
                                 hex filename
         12 1428 9788 263c simpleserial-base-CWNANO.elf
  8348
+ Default target does full rebuild each time.
+ Specify buildtarget == allquick == to avoid full rebuild
+-----
+ Built for platform CWNANO Built-in Target (STM32F030) with:
+ CRYPTO_TARGET = NONE
+ CRYPTO_OPTIONS = AES128C
```

In [3]: cw.program\_target(scope, cw.programmers.STM32FProgrammer, "../../hardware/victims/firmware/simpleserial-base/simplese

Detected known STMF32: STM32F04xxx Extended erase (0x44), this can take ten seconds or more Attempting to program 8359 bytes at 0x8000000 STM32F Programming flash... STM32F Reading flash... Verified flash OK, 8359 bytes

```
In [4]: splot = cw.StreamPlot()
splot.plot()
```

Out[4]:



```
In [5]: from tqdm.notebook import trange
        import numpy as np
        def generate_key_and_capture_trace():
            scope.arm()
            target.simpleserial_write('k', bytearray())
            ret = scope.capture()
            if ret:
                print("Capture timeout.")
                return None
            trace = scope.get_last_trace()
            splot.update(scope.get_last_trace())
            return trace
        traces = []
        energy_keygen = []
        delta_t = 1.34e-7
        N=10
        for i in trange(N):
            trace = generate_key_and_capture_trace()
            if trace is not None:
                traces.append(trace)
                energy = np.sum(trace)*delta_t
                energy_keygen.append(energy)
        traces_array = np.array(traces)
        Total_energy_1 = np.sum(energy_keygen)
        Total_energy_keygen = Total_energy_1/3600
        print(f"Total energy consumption for key generation function in Watst-hour is {Total_energy_keygen}")
        print("Standard deviation between the engeries for key generation function is: ", np.std(energy_keygen))
```

100%

10/10 [00:00<00:00, 14.83it/s]

```
In [ ]: def collect_traces_keygen(num_traces):
            delta_t = 1.34e-7
            traces = []
            energy_keygen = []
            for i in range(num_traces):
                scope.arm()
                priv, pub = kem_keygen512()
                seed = get_random_bytes(KYBER_SYM_BYTES)
                seed = bytearray([x & 0xFF for x in seed])
                # Check for timeout
                ret = scope.capture()
                if ret:
                    print("Capture timed out")
                    continue
                 # Retrieve and store the trace
                trace = scope.get_last_trace()
                if trace is None:
                    print(f"Trace capture failed for iteration {i}. Skipping this trace.")
                    continue # Skip this iteration if trace is None
                traces.append(trace)
                energy = np.sum(trace)*delta_t
                splot1.update(scope.get_last_trace())
                energy_keygen.append(energy)
            return priv, pub, seed, np.array(energy_keygen)
        #Execute
        priv, pub, seed, energy_keygen = collect_traces_keygen(100)
        #Energy Calaculation
        Total_energy_1 = np.sum(energy_keygen)
        Total_energy_keygen = Total_energy_1/3600
        print(f"Total energy consumption for key generation function in Watt-hour is {Total_energy_keygen}")
        print("Standard deviation between the engeries for key generation function is: ", np.std(energy_keygen))
```

In [ ]: